DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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APPOINTED JUNE 16, 1909; RESIGNED JUNE 30, 1913

WM. J. HARRIS, DIRECTOR
APPOINTED JULY 1, 1913

THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES TAKEN IN THE YEAR 1910

VOLUME III

POPULATION

1910

REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, CITIES AND OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS

NEBRASKA-WYOMING
ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PORTO RICO

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF WILLIAM C. HUNT
CHIEF STATISTICIAN FOR POPULATION

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REPORTS OF THE THIRTEENTH CENSUS.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WASHINGTON

ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING THIRTEENTH CENSUS REPORTS.

SEPTEMBER 11, 1913.

Of the final census reports listed on page 3, Volumes II, VI, VII, VIII, and IX have thus far been issued.

The volumes numbered I to XI, constituting the complete reports of the census, are being issued in a very limited edition, intended chiefly for libraries, institutions, and special students of statistics.

A condensed report, entitled Abstract of the Census, has been printed in a much larger edition, intended for more general distribution, and prepared in such a way as to meet the need of most persons desiring information concerning the results of the census. It contains in tabular form all important census statistics for the United States as a whole and for each state and principal city, together with a brief text explaining the figures and their meaning. The Abstract therefore is a condensation of the complete census reports, both tables and text, and not merely a compilation of tables.

The Abstract is issued in special editions for each of the several states, each edition containing a supplement giving the detailed statistics for counties, cities, and other civil divisions of the state to which it relates, designed to meet the needs of persons resident in that state or especially interested in it. The supplement contains also both tables and text.

As a compact reference work of general and local interest the Abstract is more convenient for most persons than the voluminous final reports.

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Volume II.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, CITIES, AND OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS—ALABAMA TO MONTANA.
Volume III.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, CITIES, AND OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS—NEBRASKA TO WYOMING; ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PORTO RICO.
Volume IV.—OCCUPATION STATISTICS.

AGRICULTURE:

Volume V.—GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS.
Volume VI.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES—ALABAMA TO MONTANA.
Volume VII.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES—NEBRASKA TO WYOMING; ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PORTO RICO.

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Volume VIII.—GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS.
Volume IX.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR PRINCIPAL CITIES.
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MAP OF THE UNITED STATES SHOWING BOUNDARIES OF STATES AND LOCATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES

ENGRAVED AND PRINTED BY THE U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Scale 1:11,675,000.

200 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 Miles

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., September 11, 1913.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith Volume III of the Reports of the Thirteenth Decennial Census, relating to population.

The census of population was taken in conformity with "An act authorizing the taking of the Thirteenth and subsequent Decennial Censuses," approved July 2, 1909. The statistics were collected in 1910, and relate to the date of April 15, 1910. The field work was done by the enumerators appointed to collect statistics of population and agriculture.

The results of the census of population are contained in four volumes, constituting Volumes I, II, III, and IV of the Reports of the Thirteenth Decennial Census. Volume I contains a summarization of the statistics by subjects, with a general analysis and discussion, data regarding each subject being presented by geographic divisions, states, and principal cities, and for three subjects also by counties, namely, Number of inhabitants; Color or race, nativity, and parentage; and Ownership of homes. Volume II contains a separate report on population for the District of Columbia and each of the first 24 states in alphabetical order (Alabama to Montana), while Volume III, the present volume, contains similar reports on population for the remaining states (Nebraska to Wyoming) and for the outlying territories of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. Volume IV relates to occupations and presents detailed statistics concerning persons gainfully employed, for the United States, states, and principal cities.

The statistics for each state are presented in this volume in two chapters. Chapter 1 relates to number of inhabitants and gives the population of each state by counties and minor civil divisions in detail and, in addition, presents statistics of decennial increase and density and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. Chapter 2 for each state deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. It presents for local communities statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families. These statistics are presented in general tables in quite full detail for counties and for the larger cities, and in somewhat less detail for the smaller cities and other incorporated places and for the wards of cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more. There is given, in addition, a series of summary tables relating to the state as a whole and its larger cities in which most of the items from the general tables are reproduced, and in which are also presented certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition. The same plan is followed in presenting the statistics for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, but the matter is combined in one chapter.

The collection and compilation of the statistics of population and the preparation of the text of the present volume have been under the supervision of William C. Hunt, chief statistician for population, in accordance with plans arranged by my predecessor, Hon. E. Dana Durand.

The chiefs of division under Mr. Hunt during the Thirteenth Census period were William H. Jarvis, Edward W. Koch, Arthur E. Seymour, and William B. Cragg.

Respectfully,



Director.

Hon. WILLIAM C. REDFIELD,
Secretary of Commerce.

PORTO RICO.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS AND COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

INTRODUCTION.

The census of Porto Rico in 1910 was the second enumeration under the auspices of the United States Government. The first enumeration was made in accordance with the provisions of an executive order dated September 8, 1899, and was taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department. By the act providing for the Thirteenth Decennial Census of the United States, taken as of April 15, 1910, Porto Rico was included in the area of enumeration and, under the discretionary authority vested in the Director of the Census, was made a single census district, a supervisor of the census being appointed to have immediate charge of the work. The schedules and instructions were in Spanish and every precaution was taken to make the census as nearly complete and accurate as possible.

The tables interspersed throughout the text present statistics for Porto Rico as a whole relating to number of inhabitants, increase of population, proportions urban and rural, color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, marital condition, place of birth, year of immigration of the foreign born, males of voting and militia ages, citizenship, school attendance, illiteracy, inability to speak English, and number of dwellings and families. All topics covered by the Thirteenth Census are included except occupations and ownership of homes. In the general table (Table 38) detail relating to the composition and characteristics of population is given by municipalities. Similar data in somewhat less detail are given in Table 39 for urban communities of 5,000 inhabitants or more, and in Table 40 for smaller urban places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.

So far as comparable data are available for 1899 they are generally introduced in the 1910 tabulations for characteristics of population, as well as for number of inhabitants. It may be noted, however, that the 1899 report does not classify the native white population by parentage, and does not distinguish mulattoes and blacks under "colored." Wherever this classification is made, data for 1910 only can be given. The age classification, also, in the tabulation of data relating to certain topics for 1899 differs from that for 1910. In such cases, where the data warranted it, as in the tabulation for school attendance, the 1910 data have been retabulated according to the 1899 age classification.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to color or race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Generally in the tabulations for characteristics of population classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the colored population, which embraces a comparatively small number of persons of foreign parentage. (See Table 9 for detail relating to parentage of the native and of the foreign-born mulatto and black population.)

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in Porto Rico or in other territory of the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities, with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects.

HISTORICAL NOTE.—The name Porto Rico comes from the Spanish *Puerto Rico*, meaning "Rich Port" or "The Gateway of Wealth." Early in the sixteenth century Ponce de Leon founded a city on the island which he named San Juan Bautista de Puerto Rico, whence is derived the present name of the island.

The island was discovered by Columbus in the latter part of 1493, and early in the next century the native inhabitants were conquered by the Spanish under Ponce de Leon. The first white settlement was made at Caparra about 1508. The seat of government was located at this place until its destruction in 1520, when the capital was established at San Juan, where it has since remained.

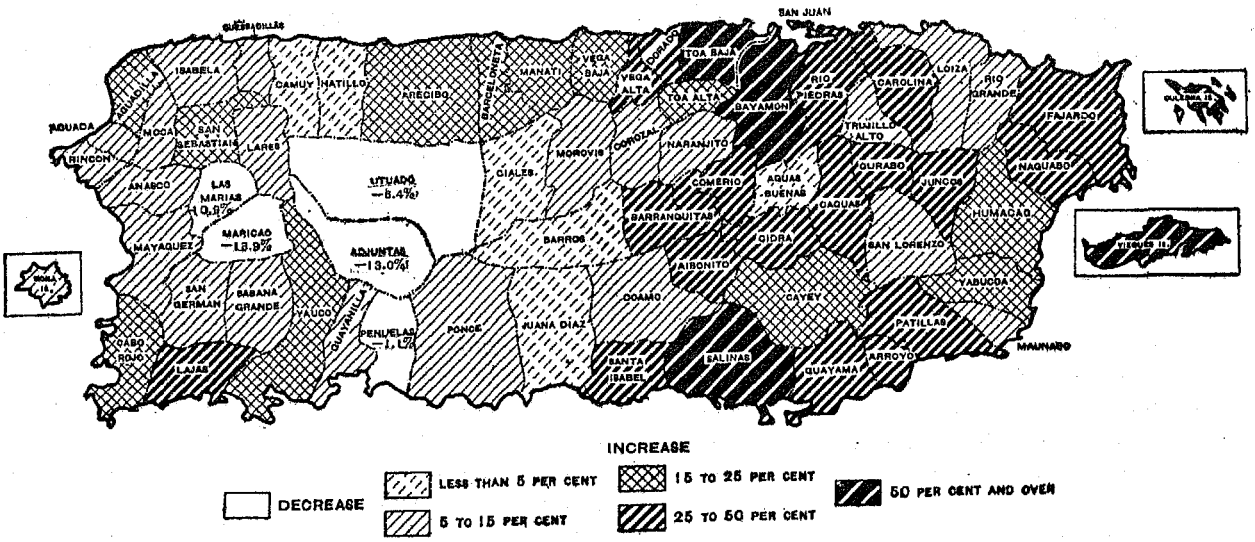
In 1597, at a time when England and Spain were at war, San Juan was captured by Sir George Cumberland, but after some weeks was evacuated. Except for this brief period of English occupation, Porto Rico, in spite of various attempts at capture on the part of the English in the eighteenth century and various revolts on the part of the inhabitants in the nineteenth, remained a Spanish possession until it passed into the hands of the United States. In 1869 it was for the first time given representation in the Spanish Cortes by delegates elected by popular vote under the same suffrage as in Spain. The Governor General was made the resident representative of the Crown and in practice all administrative power was in his hands.

The island of Porto Rico was formally surrendered to the United States in October, 1898, at San Juan, and by the Treaty of Paris, signed December 10 of the same year, was ceded by Spain to the United States, together with Vieques, Culebra, and other small adjacent islands. At the time of its acquisition by the United States, Porto Rico, including the adjacent islands referred to, was placed under military rule and so continued until a civil government was organized by act of Congress approved April 12, 1900. This act, which went into effect May 1, 1900, provided for a governor and an Executive Council, to be appointed by the President of the United States, and a House of Delegates and a Resident Commissioner to the United States, to be elected by the people. The Executive Council and the House of Delegates constitute the two branches of the legislative body, all acts of which must be approved by the governor.

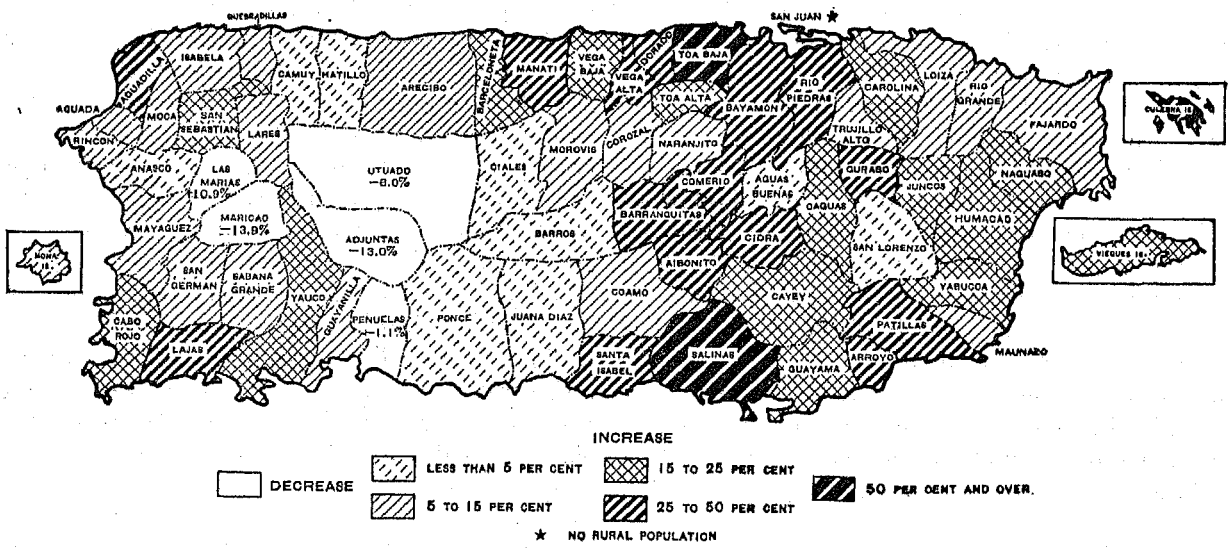
PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF PORTO RICO, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1899–1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the name of the municipality.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Total population.—The population of Porto Rico in 1910 was 1,118,012. Compared with a population of 953,243 in 1899, this represents an increase during the 11 years of 164,769, or 17.3 per cent. The population of Porto Rico, as given by censuses taken at varying intervals beginning with 1765, was as follows: 1910, 1,118,012; 1899, 953,243; 1887, 798,565; 1877, 731,648; 1860, 583,308; 1846, 447,914; 1832, 330,051; 1815, 220,892; 1800, 155,426; 1775, 70,250; 1765, 44,883.

Principal places.—Porto Rico has 2 cities, 64 towns, and 12 villages. San Juan city, the largest place, had a population in 1910 of 48,716, and Ponce, the next largest, a population of 35,005. Mayaguez and Caguas, with 16,563 and 10,354 inhabitants, respectively, were the only other places in the island having over 10,000 inhabitants. There were also 7 places having from 5,000 to 10,000, 19 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 48 having less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 5 shows the population in 1910 of the cities, towns, and villages of Porto Rico, with comparative figures for 1899. Table 1 shows the population of the 2 cities and 9 towns having in 1910 over 5,000 inhabitants, as reported at the censuses of 1910 and 1899, together with the absolute and relative increase during the 11-year period.

Table 1.

CITY OR TOWN.	POPULATION.		INCREASE.[1]	
	1910	1899	Number.	Per cent.
Aguadilla	6,135	6,425	−290	−4.5
Arecibo	9,612	8,008	1,604	20.0
Bayamon	5,272	2,218	3,054	137.7
Caguas	10,354	5,450	4,904	90.0
Fajardo	6,086	3,414	2,672	78.3
Guayama	8,321	5,334	2,987	56.0
Humacao	5,159	4,428	731	16.5
Mayaguez	16,563	15,187	1,376	9.1
Ponce	35,005	27,952	7,053	25.2
San Juan	48,716	32,048	16,668	52.0
Yauco	6,589	6,108	481	7.9

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

Of the places included in this table, Aguadilla is the only one showing a decrease in population since 1899. Bayamon shows the highest rate of increase, namely, 137.7 per cent, and Yauco the lowest, 7.9 per cent. Caguas, Fajardo, Guayama, and San Juan each shows an increase of over 50 per cent.

Municipal districts.—Porto Rico is divided, for the purpose of local government, into 68 districts, called municipalities. These municipalities consist generally of a central settlement with outlying rural districts, though in the case of the municipality of San Juan there are no rural districts. Each municipality has a government which embraces the central settlement and the outlying districts. The division between the towns or villages and the remainder of the municipality is a physical and not a political distinction.

The 68 municipalities of Porto Rico in 1910 (see Table 38, p. 1208) ranged in population from 1,315 in Culebra to 63,444 in Ponce. Sixty-three municipalities had increased in population since 1899, while 5 municipalities showed a decrease. The rates of increase for the municipalities which showed an increase ranged from 1.2 per cent in Barros to 99 per cent in Salinas, and the absolute increases ranged from 181 in Hatillo to 16,668 in San Juan. The rates of decrease for the municipalities which showed decreases ranged from 1.1 per cent in Penuelas to 13.9 per cent in Maricao, and the absolute decreases ranged from 138 in Penuelas to 2,806 in Utuado. The aggregate increase of population from 1899 to 1910 in the 63 municipalities that showed an increase was 172,630; the aggregate decrease of population in the 5 municipalities that showed a decrease was 7,861. The difference, 164,769, is, of course, the total increase of population in Porto Rico.

The maps on page 1180 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population of each municipality of Porto Rico since 1899. In the municipalities shown in white the population decreased; for the other municipalities the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The gross area of Porto Rico, land and water, including the adjacent and dependent islands, is 3,435 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 325.5 and in 1899, 277.5. The population per square mile in Porto Rico in 1910 was more than ten times as great as in the United States proper, that is, exclusive of all outlying possessions, and more than three times as great as in New England.

Minor civil divisions.—The 68 municipalities into which Porto Rico is divided are themselves divided into barrios or wards, which are commonly the units of area classified as urban or rural. The urban ward or wards constitute, as a rule, the city or town from which the municipality takes its name. Such cities and towns represent generally the population dwelling within the closely settled area but have no form of government distinct from that of the municipality of which they are the center. In one municipality, San Juan, all the wards are urban, the city of San Juan being in fact coextensive with the municipality. In most of the smaller places there is a single barrio, usually designated as "Pueblo," which constitutes the town settlement. In other municipalities the town is composed of two or more wards of urban character. In a few cases—Camuy, Fajardo, Lajas, Las Marias, Mayaguez, Ponce, and Rincon—the compactly settled area does not comprise the entire area of the barrio or barrios which contain the town. In these cases the enumerators were given careful instructions to separate what might be deemed the rural districts from the town proper.

As a rule, there is only one compactly settled area in each municipality. In a few municipalities, however, there are, besides the principal settlement which gives the name to the municipality, other detached settlements located in other parts of the municipality, which are here called villages to distinguish them from the town. Such villages are frequently coextensive with the barrios in which they are located, but in several cases (Barceloneta, Culebra, Guanica, Hormigueros, Jayuya, and Palo Seco) the village settlement is less extensive than the barrio, and in these cases only the compactly settled area is reported as a village.

Besides the cities of San Juan and Ponce already mentioned, there are 64 towns and 12 villages in the island of Porto Rico. In addition to the above-mentioned divisions there is one military reserve and one naval reserve which are included in the municipality of San Juan. Two islands, Culebra and Vieques, are returned as municipalities, and three small islands are included in municipalities.

Table 4 (p. 1184) shows the population of Porto Rico, including the adjacent islands of Vieques, Culebra, Mona, Caja de Muertos, and Cardenas, distributed according to municipalities and barrios at the Federal Census of 1910 and at the special census of 1899, taken under the direction of the War Department. The arrangement of municipalities is alphabetical. Under each municipality the town from which the municipality is named is first given, printed in italics. Next follows the barrio or barrios which include the town. The remaining barrios of the municipality are arranged alphabetically except in cases where, at the census of 1899, two or more barrios were combined in the population returns. In such cases the subdivisions are listed together for purposes of comparison with the census of 1899. The changes in boundaries or name which have taken place since 1899 are indicated in the footnotes to the table.

A comparison of the population of barrios in 1910 with that of the corresponding areas in 1899 is of course impossible, where barrios, returned separately in 1910, were returned in combination with other barrios in 1899. Comparisons have, however, been made for these barrios in combination. It may be noticed that the municipality totals as given in Table 4 for 1899 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the divisions as shown in the table. The cause of the difference in each case is explained in a footnote to the table.

Urban and rural population compared.—The conditions in Porto Rico are such that it is possible for the Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, to classify the population as urban or rural in a manner similar to that used for continental United States. Urban population is defined by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities, towns, or villages of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such places.

While it was possible in enumerating the population of Porto Rico to define with practical accuracy the urban areas within the several municipalities and barrios, and to make separate returns for these areas, it should be noted that, excepting the cities of San Juan and Ponce, the communities classified as urban are not in Porto Rico, as they are generally in the United States, separately incorporated. In Porto Rico the areas classified as urban embrace the relatively densely populated areas of 2,500 inhabitants or more even when these are not defined by political boundaries. In most instances little difficulty was encountered by enumerators in maintaining this distinction, and it may be fairly assumed that no appreciable error enters into the returns.

The comparison of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at the enumeration of 1899 may be made either with respect to the actual proportions of the two classes at each enumeration or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the census of 1899, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1899 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1899 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one census to the other. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as a basis, and the population in 1899 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparisons are made in Table 38 for Porto Rico as a whole and for each municipality separately for the censuses of 1910 and 1899.

Table 2 presents the population of Porto Rico at the censuses of 1910 and 1899, distributed among places grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as returned at each census.

As shown by the table on the next page, the urban territory of Porto Rico in 1910—that is, the places of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 224,620 inhabitants, or 20.1 per cent of the total population, while 893,392 inhabitants, or 79.9 per cent, lived in rural territory.

The urban territory as it existed in 1899—that is, the places then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 138,703 inhabitants, or 14.6 per cent of the total population, while 814,540, or 85.4 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population.

Table 2

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1899		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.	
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1899
Total population	.....	1,118,012	.....	953,243	100.0	100.0
Urban territory	30	224,620	17	138,703	20.1	14.6
Places of 25,000 inhabitants or more	2	83,721	2	60,000	7.5	6.3
Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants	2	26,917	1	15,187	2.4	1.6
Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants	7	47,174	5	31,325	4.2	3.3
Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants	19	66,808	9	32,191	6.0	3.4
Rural territory	.....	893,392	.....	814,540	79.9	85.4
Places of less than 2,500 inhabitants	48	55,667	57	72,032	5.0	7.6
Other rural territory	.....	837,725	.....	742,508	74.9	77.9

In 1910 the two places then having more than 25,000 inhabitants each, San Juan and Ponce cities, contained 7.5 per cent of the total population of Porto Rico, while the corresponding percentage for 1899 was 6.3. The combined population of the groups of urban places having less than 25,000 inhabitants each comprised 12.6 and 8.3 per cent of the total population of Porto Rico at the censuses of 1910 and 1899, respectively.

In 1910 the population of San Juan and Ponce cities, 27 towns, and 1 village comprised the urban population of Porto Rico, while the rural population was contained in 48 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and in the remaining territory. The 48 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each had an aggregate population of 55,667, constituting 5 per cent of the total population of Porto Rico. These places comprised 27 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 41,465; 16 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 12,505; and 5 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 1,697. The population living in other rural territory represented 74.9 per cent of the total population.

Table 38 shows that 8 municipalities had a larger proportion and 6 municipalities a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1899, while for 3 municipalities the proportion was the same. Twelve municipalities which were wholly rural in 1899 were partly urban in 1910, and 39 municipalities were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis, and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1899 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in Table 3, the total population in 1910 of those places which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 224,620; in 1899 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 164,610. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1899 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 138,703 (see Table 2), by 25,907. The difference is the result of the passage since 1899 of certain communities from the rural to the urban class.

In Table 3 the urban population of Porto Rico is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1899, the combined population of the places having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of Porto Rico.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1899, as given in the table below, shows an increase of 36.5 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of Porto Rico, increased 13.3 per cent. Urban population thus increased more than two and one-half times as rapidly as rural.

As shown by Table 38, the rural population decreased in five municipalities, and the urban population in three municipalities, Utuado being the only municipality in which both the rural and the urban population decreased.

Table 3

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1899 TO 1910	
	1910	1899	Number.	Per cent.
Porto Rico	**1,118,012**	**953,243**	**164,769**	**17.3**
Urban territory in 1910	224,620	164,610	60,010	36.5
Places of 25,000 or more in 1910	83,721	60,000	23,721	39.5
Places of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910	140,899	104,610	36,289	34.7
Remainder of Porto Rico	893,392	788,633	104,759	13.3

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

Table 4

MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.	1910	1899
Municipality Adjuntas	**16,954**	**19,484**
Adjuntas town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,406*	*1,963*
Pueblo	1,406	1,963
Capaez	1,241	1,266
Garzas	1,204	1,425
Guayabo Dulce	899	1,055
Guayo	639	[1] 1,275
Vegas Abajo	690	
Guilarte	713	1,019
Juan Gonzalez	803	[1] 1,235
Portugues	510	
Limani	1,012	1,075
Pellejas	1,269	1,521
Portillo	1,067	1,271
Saltillo	1,843	2,098
Tanama	620	752
Vegas Arriba	861	1,159
Yahuecas	1,575	1,710
Yayales	602	660
Municipality Aguada	**11,587**	**10,581**
Aguada town, coextensive with the barrios of California and Rosario	*909*	
California	443	[1] 1,135
Rosario	466	
Guanaguilla	350	
Asomante	287	[1] 1,162
Piedras Blancas	912	
Atalaya	586	[1] 1,195
Jaguey	663	
Carrizal	562	[1] 1,010
Espinal	530	
Cerro Gordo	934	843
Cruces	520	[1] 1,533
Guayabo	788	
Rio Grande	386	
Guanabanas	282	[1] 723
Malpaso	581	
Lagunas	793	753
Mamey	614	558
Marias	872	746
Naranjo	1,018	923
Municipality Aguadilla	**21,419**	**17,830**
Aguadilla town, coextensive with the barrios of Higuey, Iglesia, Nuevo, Santa Barbara, and Tamarindo	*6,135*	*6,425*
Higuey	1,122	[1] 1,756
Iglesia	943	
Nuevo	1,582	1,537
Santa Barbara	1,358	1,502
Tamarindo	1,130	1,630
Aguacate	440	[1] 991
Arenales	816	
Borinquen	1,511	1,271
Caimital Alto	1,012	[1] 1,158
Corrales	625	
Caimital Bajo	2,341	943
Camaseyes	2,070	1,633
Celba Alta	386	[1] 1,033
Celba Baja	686	
Guerrero	700	638
Maleza Alta	1,084	784
Maleza Baja	1,111	905
Montana	754	633
Palmar	831	700
Victoria	917	716
Municipality Aguas Buenas	**8,292**	**7,977**
Aguas Buenas town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,166*	*1,309*
Pueblo	1,166	1,309
Bairoa	577	[1] 1,099
Jagueyes	808	
Bayamoncito	712	765
Cagüitas	950	856
Juan Asencio	988	1,029
Mulas	622	[1] 1,183
Sonadora	573	
Mulitas	798	752
Sumidero	1,098	984
Municipality Aibonito	**10,815**	**8,596**
Aibonito town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud	*2,153*	*2,085*
Pueblo Norte	965	[1] 2,085
Pueblo Sud	1,188	
Algarrobo	676	[1] 1,226
Llanos	964	
Asomante	1,055	[1] 1,245
Caonillas	656	
Cuyon	1,083	1,027
Pasto	776	[1] 1,459
Robles	1,171	
Plata	2,281	1,554

MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.	1910	1899
Municipality Anasco	**14,407**	**13,311**
Anasco town, coextensive with the barrios of Cuartel Primero, Cuartel Segundo, Cuartel Tercero, and Cuartel Cuarto	*3,064*	*2,485*
Cuartel Primero	606	[1] 1,149
Cuartel Tercero	974	
Cuartel Segundo	271	[1] 1,334
Cuartel Cuarto	1,213	
Anasco Abajo	211	[1] 1,027
Anasco Arriba	791	
Caguabo	746	[1] 1,156
Playa	620	
Caracol	486	[1] 1,030
Hatillo	578	
Carreras	677	[1] 1,281
Cidra	321	
Espino	361	
Casey Abajo	252	[1] 1,019
Cercado	550	
Rio Arriba	286	
Casey Arriba	360	[1] 1,257
Ovejas	444	
Rio Canas	381	[1] 1,159
Cerro Gordo	785	
Corcovado	474	[1] 938
Daguey	577	
Humatas	381	[1] 923
Marias	484	
Quebrada Larga	488	
Pinales	1,090	1,038
Municipality Arecibo	**42,429**	**36,910**
Arecibo town, coextensive with the barrios of Cruz, Monserrate, Rosario, and San Felipe	*9,612*	*8,008*
Cruz	1,804	[1] 8,008
Monserrate	4,265	
Rosario	918	
San Felipe	2,625	
Arenalejos	1,383	1,228
Arrozal	1,488	1,662
Cambalache	715	470
Carrera	673	676
Domingo Ruiz	1,107	931
Dominguito	1,489	1,093
Esperanza	2,787	2,843
Factor	1,139	1,072
Garrochales	1,338	950
Hato Abajo	2,684	1,869
Hato Arriba	1,746	1,751
Hato Viejo	3,236	2,588
Islote	2,908	2,498
Miraflores	1,795	1,416
Rio Arriba	1,643	1,709
Sabana Hoyos	3,669	3,588
Santana	1,655	1,555
Tanama	1,362	1,023
Municipality Arroyo	**6,940**	**4,867**
Arroyo town, coextensive with the barrios of Cuarto Calles, Pueblo Este, and Pueblo Oeste	*3,220*	*2,137*
Cuarto Calles	1,106	[1] 2,137
Pueblo Este	1,347	
Pueblo Oeste	767	
Ancones	242	[1] 596
Guasimas	319	
Palmas	481	
Laurel	1,634	1,333
Pitahaya	1,044	801
Municipality Barceloneta	**11,644**	**9,357**
Barceloneta village, included in Barceloneta barrio	*693*	[2] *672*
Barceloneta	1,504	1,459
Florida Adentro	2,357	2,002
Florida Afuera	4,695	3,579
Garrochales	1,772	1,058
Palmas Altas	1,316	1,259
Municipality Barranquitas	**10,503**	**8,103**
Barranquitas town, coextensive with Pueblo	*772*	*666*
Pueblo	772	666
Barrancas	1,462	692
Canabon	984	1,117
Helechal	1,177	1,485
Honduras	1,304	862
Palo Hincado [3]	1,530	1,299
Quebrada Grande	1,356	931
Quebradillas	1,918	1,051
Municipality Barros	**15,028**	**14,845**
Barros town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,008*	*962*
Pueblo	1,008	962
Ala de la Piedra	629	[1] 1,403
Orocovis	918	
Barros	845	987

[1] Not returned separately in 1899.
[2] Estimated.
[3] Returned as Palo Lincado in 1899.

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

Table 4—Contd. MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.	1910	1899
Municipality Barros—Continued.		
Bauta Abajo	1,729	1,603
Bauta Arriba	708	[1] 1,331
Pellejas	705	
Bermejales	1,214	1,317
Botijas	1,085	891
Cacaos	931	[1] 1,588
Collores	462	
Damian Abajo	796	922
Damian Arriba	901	839
Gato	780	876
Mata de Canas	379	[1] 1,089
Sabana	798	
Saltos	1,140	1,037
Municipality Bayamon	**29,986**	**19,940**
Bayamon town, coextensive with Pueblo	*5,272*	*2,218*
Pueblo	5,272	2,218
Buena Vista	1,215	1,028
Camarones	689	620
Cataño, coextensive with Cataño village	4,786	2,331
Cerro Gordo	1,081	845
Dajaos	1,046	851
Guaraguao [2]	695	763
Guaraguao Abajo	754	837
Guaraguao Arriba	612	681
Guaynabo	555	465
Hato Tejas	1,904	1,358
Juan Sanchez	961	926
Minillas	1,436	1,000
Nuevo	1,079	1,123
Pajaros	4,050	1,492
Palmas	382	406
Pueblo Viejo	741	480
Santa Olaya	1,263	1,100
Santa Rosa	811	687
Sonadora	654	729
Municipality Cabo Rojo	**19,562**	**16,154**
Cabo Rojo town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud	*3,847*	*2,744*
Pueblo Norte	2,207	[1] 2,744
Pueblo Sud	1,640	
Bajura	1,337	1,218
Boqueron	1,931	1,185
Guanajibo	1,446	1,074
Llanos Costas	1,246	867
Llanos Tunas	3,007	2,976
Miradero	2,093	2,011
Monte Grande	2,233	2,019
Pedernales	2,332	2,060
Municipality Caguas	**27,160**	**19,857**
Caguas town, coextensive with Pueblo	*10,354*	*5,450*
Pueblo	10,354	5,450
Bairoa	2,994	[1] 3,870
Borinquen	2,189	
Beatriz	990	868
Canabon	1,396	1,309
Canaboncito	1,492	1,400
Rio Canas	1,299	1,336
San Antonio	735	887
San Salvador	1,594	1,605
Tomas de Castro	1,969	1,575
Turabo	2,148	1,557
Municipality Camuy	**11,342**	**10,887**
Camuy town, included in Pueblo	*1,148*	[4] *718*
Pueblo [3]	1,581	989
Abra Honda	1,412	1,420
Camuy Arriba	789	774
Cibao	719	695
Cienegas	941	711
Membrillo	731	769
Piedra Gorda	908	895
Puente	561	718
Puertos	452	419
Quebrada	895	1,213
Santiago	631	657
Yeguada	804	794
Zanja	918	833
Municipality Carolina	**15,327**	**11,965**
Carolina town, coextensive with Pueblo	*3,244*	*2,177*
Pueblo	3,244	2,177
Barrazas [5]	1,706	1,653
Cacao	1,535	1,225
Cangrejo Arriba [6]	473	367
Canovanillas	1,745	950
Carruzos	764	637
Cedros	521	724
Hoyo Mulas	1,528	1,245
Martin Gonzalez	813	708
Sabana Abajo	878	578
San Anton [7]	709	615
Santa Cruz	564	435
Trujillo Bajo	747	651
Municipality Cayey	**17,711**	**14,442**
Cayey town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud	*4,498*	*3,783*
Pueblo Norte	2,555	[1] 3,783
Pueblo Sud	1,943	
Beatriz	395	[1] 853
Guavate	433	
Cedro	268	
Farallon	380	[1] 1,943
Vega	488	
Cercadillo	692	[1] 1,947
Lapa	244	
Culebras Alto	168	
Culebras Bajo	275	[1] 914
Quebrada Arriba	406	
Jajome Alto	1,201	1,246
Jajome Bajo	651	[1] 961
Sumido	354	
Maton Abajo	805	[1] 965
Piedras	324	
Maton Arriba	809	[1] 1,396
Toita	1,079	
Monte Llano	1,397	[1] 1,374
Rincon	925	
Pasto Viejo	445	[1] 886
Pedro Avila	514	
Municipality Ciales	**18,398**	**18,115**
Ciales town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,683*	*1,356*
Pueblo [8]	1,683	1,356
Cialitos	2,247	2,522
Cordilleras	1,961	1,425
Fronton	3,367	3,706
Hato Viejo	2,077	1,800
Jaguas	1,434	1,264
Pesa	1,065	994
Pozas	2,705	2,796
Toro Negro	1,859	2,252
Municipality Cidra	**10,585**	**7,552**
Cidra town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,535*	*1,034*
Pueblo	1,535	1,034
Arenas	771	[1] 997
Beatriz	528	
Bayamon	745	[1] 1,222
Monte Llano	469	
Ceiba	820	[1] 1,100
Rio Abajo	620	
Honduras	851	[1] 800
Toita	577	
Rabanal	1,413	[1] 1,498
Salto	837	
Rincon	837	[1] 901
Sud	542	
Municipality Coamo	**17,129**	**15,144**
Coamo town, coextensive with Pueblo	*3,869*	*3,244*
Pueblo [9]	3,869	3,244
Coamo Arriba	1,106	1,228
Cuyon	725	[1] 1,397
Palmarejo	1,008	
Hayales [10]	1,047	980
Llanos	1,284	1,064
Pasto	1,701	1,272
Pedro Garcia	1,769	1,607
Pulguillas	1,048	1,142
San Ildefonso	1,568	1,252
Santa Catalina	2,004	1,864
Municipality Comerio	**11,170**	**8,249**
Comerio town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,908*	*1,191*
Pueblo	1,908	1,191
Cedrito	770	[1] 1,158
Cejas	460	
Doña Elena	1,837	1,460
Naranjo	973	815
Palomas	1,260	1,091
Piñas	1,187	[1] 1,373
Vega Redonda [11]	1,069	
Rio Hondo	1,736	1,161

[1] Not returned separately in 1899.
[2] Returned as Guaraguao de Guaynabo in 1899.
[3] Returned as Camuy in 1899.
[4] Estimated.
[5] Returned as Borrasa Alto and Borrasa Bajo in 1899.
[6] Returned as Cangrejos in 1899.
[7] Returned as San Antonio in 1899.
[8] Returned as Ciales in 1899.
[9] Returned as Ermita, Este, and Oeste in 1899.
[10] Returned as Cayales in 1899.
[11] Returned as Vega in 1899.

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

Table 4—Contd. MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.	1910	1899
Municipality Corozal	**12,978**	**11,508**
Corozal town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,301*	*1,057*
Pueblo	1,301	1,057
Abras	1,314	1,183
Cibuco	1,126	1,096
Cuchillas	752	585
Dos Bocas	1,005	909
Magueyes	503	849
Mana [1]	1,246	1,133
Negros	993	818
Padilla	890	840
Palmarejo	1,182	901
Palmarito	1,187	770
Palos Blancos	1,479	1,367
Municipality Culebra [2]	**1,315**	**704**
Culebra village, included in Culebra barrio	*884*	[3] *206*
Culebra	1,315	704
Municipality Dorado	**4,885**	**3,804**
Dorado town, coextensive with Pueblo	*946*	*937*
Pueblo	946	937
Espinosa	776	737
Higuillar	1,166	820
Maguayo	876	764
Mameyal	529	169
Rio Lajas	592	377
Municipality Fajardo	**21,135**	**16,782**
Fajardo town, comprising the barrios of Norte, Sud, and part of the barrio of Oeste	*6,086*	*3,414*
Norte	2,558	[4] 3,414
Sud	2,314	
Oeste, [5] including part of Fajardo town	1,244	.....
Fajardo town (part of)	*1,214*	.....
Cabezas	789	[4] 1,168
Demajagua	427	
Ceiba, coextensive with Ceiba village	920	
Ceiba village [6]	*920*	[4] 1,214
Machos	565	
Chupacallos	760	[4] 1,109
Saco	489	
Daguao	121	[4] 1,099
Rio Abajo	1,031	
Florencio [5]	408	[4] 1,289
Quebrada Vueltas	591	
Guayacan	431	[4] 820
Quebrada Seca	784	
Juan Martin	804	[4] 1,029
Sabana	597	
Luquillo, [7] coextensive with Luquillo village	1,159	903
Naranjo	506	[4] 999
Sardinera [8]	458	
Pitahaya	1,243	1,103
Puerto Real, [8] coextensive with Playa Fajardo village	632	.....
Quebrada Fajardo [5]	964	888
Rio Arriba [9]	1,340	1,747
Municipality Guayama	**17,379**	**12,749**
Guayama town, coextensive with Pueblo	*8,321*	*5,334*
Pueblo	8,321	5,334
Algarrobos	798	[4] 1,080
Pozo Hondo	749	
Caimital	859	603
Carite	1,109	834
Carmen	711	784
Guamani	1,359	1,360
Jobos	1,725	1,186
Machete	594	368
Palmas	1,154	1,200
Municipality Guayanilla	**10,354**	**9,540**
Guayanilla town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,141*	*973*
Pueblo	1,141	973
Barrero	481	[4] 1,154
Macana	664	

MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.	1910	1899
Municipality Guayanilla—Continued.		
Boca	579	[4] 782
Indios	411	
Concejo	457	[4] 1,162
Jagua	946	
Jagua-Pasto	612	[4] 1,467
Quebrada-Honda	679	
Llano	577	[4] 977
Quebradas	563	
Magas	758	[4] 962
Playa	467	
Pasto	1,235	1,276
Sierra Baja	784	787
Municipality Gurabo	**11,139**	**8,700**
Gurabo town, coextensive with Pueblo	*2,230*	*1,509*
Pueblo	2,230	1,309
Celada	1,236	964
Hato Nuevo	1,866	1,361
Jagua	962	868
Jagual	416	[4] 1,270
Mazas	927	
Mamey	728	680
Navarro	792	[4] 1,093
Quebrada Infierno	629	
Rincon	1,353	1,155
Municipality Hatillo	**10,630**	**10,449**
Hatillo town, coextensive with Pueblo (urban)	*599*	*669*
Pueblo (urban)	599	669
Aibonito	1,680	1,606
Bayaney	1,547	1,394
Capaez	967	1,016
Carrizales	1,068	969
Corcovadas	1,105	1,065
Naranjito	927	966
Pajuil	80	130
Pueblo (rural) [10]	739	676
Yeguadilla Occidental	881	963
Yeguadilla Oriental	1,037	995
Municipality Humacao [11]	**26,678**	[12] **22,915**
Humacao town, coextensive with the barrios of San Francisco, San Juan, Santiago, and Santo Domingo	*5,159*	*4,428*
San Francisco	948	[4] 1,754
Santiago	761	
San Juan	1,661	1,169
Santo Domingo	1,789	1,505
Anton Ruiz	1,165	987
Arenas [13]	404	[4] 1,449
Las Piedras, [14] coextensive with Las Piedras village	394	
Las Piedras village	*594*	[3] *728*
Boqueron [15]	984	[4] 1,528
Collores de Piedras [16]	1,023	
Buena Vista	1,073	985
Candelero Abajo	884	972
Candelero Arriba	889	811
Catano	529	[4] 1,179
Mabu	971	
Ceiba	401	.....
Collores de Humacao	1,167	1,016
Mambiche	826	[4] 1,289
Rio Abajo	1,234	
Mariana	1,586	1,296
Montones [16]	1,784	1,836
Punta de Santiago, [17] coextensive with Playa Humacao village	988	646
El Rio [18]	2,423	2,150
Teja Humacao	753	704
Teja de Piedras [19]	2,041	1,639
Municipality Isabela	**16,852**	**14,888**
Isabela town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,268*	*881*
Pueblo	1,268	881
Arenales Altos	1,706	1,559
Arenales Bajos	1,040	833
Bajura	745	647
Bejucos	1,370	1,257
Coto	1,567	1,349
Galateo Alto	1,282	1,063

[1] Returned as Maria in 1899.
[2] Organized from part of Municipality Vieques (Culebra Island) in 1905.
[3] Estimated.
[4] Not returned separately in 1899.
[5] Barrio Oeste organized from parts of barrios Florencio and Quebrada Fajardo in 1905.
[6] Estimated population in 1899, 753.
[7] Returned as Poblado de Luquillo in 1899.
[8] Barrio Puerto Real organized from part of barrio Sardinera in 1905.
[9] Returned as Rio Abajo and Rio Arriba in 1899.
[10] Returned as Hatillo in 1899.
[11] Municipality Piedras annexed in 1899.
[12] Municipality total includes population (8,602) of Municipality Piedras, comprising the barrios of Arenas, Las Piedras, Boqueron, Collores, Montones, El Rio, and Tejas, annexed in 1899.
[13] Returned as Quebrada Arenas in Municipality Piedras in 1899.
[14] Returned as Pueblo in Municipality Piedras in 1899.
[15] Formerly in Municipality Piedras.
[16] Returned as Montones Abajo and Montones Arriba in Municipality Piedras in 1899.
[17] Returned as Playa in 1899.
[18] Organized from barrios Rio Abajo and Rio Arriba in Municipality Piedras in 1899.
[19] Returned as Tejas Alto and Vegas Abajo in Municipality Piedras in 1899.

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

Table 4—Contd. MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.	1910	1899
Municipality Isabela—Continued.		
Galateo Bajo	875	705
Guayabos	779	818
Guerrero	887	753
Jobos	1,571	1,551
Llanadas	1,648	1,564
Mora	1,096	972
Planas	1,018	936
Municipality Juana Diaz	**29,157**	**27,896**
Juana Diaz town, coextensive with the barrios of Este, Norte, Oeste, and Sud	*2,092*	*2,246*
Este	726	[1] 941
Oeste	438	
Norte	518	[1] 1,305
Sud	410	
Amuelas	1,243	1,010
Callabos [2]	778	[1] 936
Jacaguas	360	
Caonillas Abajo	1,800	1,558
Caonillas Arriba	1,627	2,200
Capitanejo	1,678	1,338
Cintrona	1,036	1,132
Collores	2,899	2,835
Emajagual	365	[1] 1,005
Tijeras	786	
Guayabal	2,610	2,034
Hato Puerco Abajo	965	991
Hato Puerco Arriba	1,458	1,496
Lomas	699	[1] 938
Sabana Llana	572	
Rio Canas Abajo	1,294	1,066
Rio Canas Arriba	975	990
Vacas	1,801	1,841
Villalba Abajo	1,454	1,363
Villalba Arriba	2,665	2,917
Municipality Juncos	**11,692**	**8,429**
Juncos town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud	*4,141*	*2,026*
Pueblo Norte	2,382	[1] 2,026
Pueblo Sud	1,759	
Caimito	952	[1] 1,295
Gurabo Arriba	521	
Ceiba Norte	978	[1] 1,408
Ceiba Sud	966	
Gurabo Abajo	1,377	[1] 1,679
Mamey	590	
Lirios	1,067	815
Valenciano Abajo	754	[1] 1,206
Valenciano Arriba	346	
Municipality Lajas	**11,071**	**8,789**
Lajas town, included in Lajas barrio	*720*	[3] *433*
Lajas [4]	2,070	1,885
Candelaria	1,277	1,008
Costa	852	[1] 1,256
Parguera	523	
Lajas Arriba	1,384	1,152
Llanos	660	[1] 1,160
Palmarejo	896	
Paris	894	875
Plata	677	[1] 1,015
Santa Rosa	587	
Sabana Yegua	1,251	938
Municipality Lares	**22,650**	**20,883**
Lares town, coextensive with Poblacion barrio	*2,751*	*2,264*
Poblacion	2,751	2,264
Bartolo	1,961	2,035
Buenos Aires	1,480	1,449
Callejones	2,351	2,152
Espino	1,199	1,148
Lares	2,256	1,954
La Torre	2,156	2,008
Mirasol	1,215	1,027
Pezuela	1,159	1,010
Piletas	2,529	2,455
Pueblo	1,575	1,450
Rio Prieto	2,068	1,931
Municipality Las Marias	**10,046**	**11,279**
Las Marias town, comprising the barrio of Pueblo and part of the barrio of Maravillas	*263*	[3] *296*
Maravillas, including part of Las Marias town	1,413	[1] 1,235
Las Marias town (part of)	*133*	
Pueblo	130	
Alto Sano [5]	432	885
Anones	1,074	1,251
Bucarabones	666	761
Buena Vista	977	1,120
Cerrote	1,056	864
Chamorro	385	[1] 986
Espino	561	
Furnias	442	[1] 1,255
Naranjales	568	
Palma Escrita	930	1,143
Purisima Concepcion	665	1,007
Rio Canas	747	772
Municipality Loiza	**13,317**	**12,522**
Loiza town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,021*	*833*
Pueblo	1,021	833
Canovanas	2,327	1,942
Cubuy [6]	1,208	1,225
Hato Puerco	3,100	3,139
Lomas	1,376	1,614
Mediania Alta	1,334	[1] 2,296
Mediania Baja	1,518	
Torrecillas Alta	712	[1] 1,473
Torrecillas Baja	721	
Municipality Manati	**17,240**	**13,989**
Manati town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Poniente and Pueblo Saliente	*4,439*	*4,494*
Pueblo Poniente	1,964	[1] 4,494
Pueblo Saliente	2,475	
Bajura Adentro	1,550	881
Bajura Afuera	1,198	739
Coto	2,739	2,110
Rio Arriba Poniente	2,650	1,862
Rio Arriba Saliente	2,041	1,593
Tierras Nuevas Poniente	1,770	1,534
Tierras Nuevas Saliente	853	776
Municipality Maricao	**7,158**	**8,312**
Maricao town, coextensive with Pueblo	*732*	*1,179*
Pueblo	732	1,179
Bucarabones	1,454	1,354
Indiera Alta	1,092	1,145
Indiera Baja	778	933
Indiera Fria	748	1,165
Maricao Afuera	1,417	1,390
Montoso	937	1,146
Municipality Maunabo	**7,106**	**6,221**
Maunabo town, coextensive with Pueblo	*952*	*1,277*
Pueblo	952	1,277
Calzada	774	[1] 1,233
Lizas	822	
Emajagua	1,379	828
Matuyas Alto	369	[1] 941
Matuyas Bajo	538	
Palo Seco	887	802
Quebrada Arenas	949	[1] 1,140
Talante	436	
Municipality Mayaguez [7]	**42,429**	[8] **38,915**
Mayaguez town, comprising the barrios of Candelaria, Carcel, Marina Septentrional, Rio, and Salud, and part of Marina Meridional	*16,563*	*15,187*
Candelaria	2,549	2,609
Carcel	5,442	4,585
Marina Meridional, comprising part of Mayaguez town and island of Mona	2,468	[9] 1,611
Mayaguez town (part of)	*2,440*	*1,611*
Island of Mona	*28*	*6*

[1] Not returned separately in 1899.
[2] Returned as Callado in 1899.
[3] Estimated.
[4] Returned as Pueblo in 1899.
[5] Returned as Alto Songo in 1899.
[6] Returned as Cubeu in 1899.
[7] Municipality Hormigueros annexed in 1899.
[8] Municipality total includes population (6) of island of Mona, returned independently in 1899; and population (3,215) of Municipality Hormigueros, comprising the barrios of Benavento, Guanajibo de Hormigueros, Hormigueros, Jaguitas, and Lavadero, annexed in 1899.
[9] Exclusive of population of island of Mona.

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

Table 4—Contd. MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.	1910	1899
Municipality Mayaguez—Continued.		
Mayaguez town—Continued.		
Marina Septentrional	2,755	2,934
Rio	1,246	1,722
Salud	2,131	1,726
Algarrobo	1,003	1,054
Bateyes	666	1,019
Benavento[1]	500	[2] 1,047
Lavadero[1]	848	
Guanajibo de Hormigueros[1]	896	
Hormigueros,[1] including Hormigueros village	994	[2] 2,168
Hormigueros village[3]	*548*	
Jaguitas[1]	649	
Guanajibo	809	1,032
Juan Alonso	879	1,041
Leguisamo	996	1,228
Limon	1,221	870
Malezas	443	[2] 1,072
Rio Hondo	725	
Mayaguez Arriba	3,157	2,187
Miradero	1,644	1,268
Montoso	596	988
Naranjales	418	[2] 1,048
Rio Canas Arriba	631	
Quebrada Grande	1,135	1,035
Quemado	765	952
Rio Canas Abajo	1,030	1,095
Rosario	864	852
Sabalos	3,409	2,365
Sabanetas	1,560	1,401
Municipality Moca	**13,640**	**12,410**
Moca town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,585*	*1,470*
Pueblo	1,585	1,470
Aceitunas	1,196	1,067
Capa	906	898
Centro	605	601
Cerro Gordo	1,032	1,008
Cruz	359	954
Cuchillas	1,594	1,552
Marias	1,197	1,062
Naranjo	1,025	966
Plata	698	663
Rocha	1,396	902
Voladoras	1,457	1,267
Municipality Morovis	**13,446**	**11,309**
Morovis town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,063*	*1,064*
Pueblo[4]	1,063	1,064
Barahona	1,024	854
Cuchillas	822	716
Franquez	766	695
Monte Llano	605	466
Morovis Norte	976	821
Morovis Sud	649	487
Pasto	1,137	1,314
Perchas	1,428	1,124
Rio Grande	936	841
San Lorenzo	920	884
Torrecillas	567	572
Unibon	767	643
Vega	786	828
Municipality Naguabo	**14,365**	**10,873**
Naguabo town, coextensive with Pueblo	*3,303*	*1,812*
Pueblo	3,303	1,812
Daguao	1,207	756
Duque	1,474	1,238
Hucares	783	826
Malzales	1,036	1,060
Mariana	1,648	1,280
Pena Pobre	1,367	1,064
Rio	533	[2] 902
Santiago Lima[5]	981	
Rio Blanco[6]	2,033	1,935

MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.	1910	1899
Municipality Naranjito	**8,876**	**8,101**
Naranjito town, coextensive with Pueblo	*769*	*614*
Pueblo	769	614
Achioto	1,080	1,094
Anones	1,656	1,420
Cedro Abajo	948	977
Cedro Arriba	686	915
Guadiana	1,267	1,006
Lomas[7]	1,055	994
Nuevo	1,415	1,081
Municipality Patillas	**14,448**	**11,163**
Patillas town, coextensive with Pueblo	*2,228*	*1,590*
Pueblo	2,228	1,590
Apeadero	892	[2] 1,249
Mamey	810	
Bajo	691	[2] 1,198
Jacaboa	1,098	
Cacao Alto	481	[2] 1,018
Jagual	1,324	
Cacao Bajo	598	[2] 928
Quebrada Arriba	609	
Egozcue[8]	229	[2] 1,189
Marin[9]	1,080	
Guardarraya	1,190	1,013
Mulas	852	823
Pollos	767	[2] 1,075
Rios	666	
Rio Arriba	933	1,080
Municipality Penuelas	**11,991**	**12,129**
Penuelas town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,042*	*1,129*
Pueblo	1,042	1,129
Barreal	766	922
Coto	731	[2] 1,271
Encarnacion	509	
Cuevas	400	[2] 940
Tallaboa Saliente	612	
Jagua	1,015	971
Macana	897	1,025
Quebrada Ceiba	1,070	1,006
Rucio	1,958	2,233
Santo Domingo	962	812
Tallaboa Alta	974	946
Tallaboa Poniente	1,055	874
Municipality Ponce	**63,444**	**[10] 55,477**
Ponce city, comprising the barrios of Primero, Segundo, Tercero, Cuarto, Quinto, and Sexto, and part of the barrio of Playa	*55,005*	*[11] 27,052*
Primero	2,385	1,592
Segundo	10,037	5,866
Tercero	1,563	1,808
Cuarto	3,730	3,364
Quinto	4,221	4,511
Sexto[12]	7,310	5,321
Playa, comprising Caja de Muertos and Cardenas Islands and part of Ponce city	5,181	4,724
Caja de Muertos Island	*16*	*64*
Cardenas Island	*6*	.....
Ponce city (part of)	*5,159*	.....
Anon	1,667	1,734
Bucana	603	[2] 1,315
Vayas	729	
Canas	2,935	2,680
Capitanejo	1,537	1,161
Cerrillos	552	518
Coto Laurel	1,899	1,884
Guaraguao	1,672	1,771
Machuelo Arriba	1,552	1,413
Machuelo Abajo	1,840	1,893
Magueyes	1,583	1,171
Maraguez	1,752	1,756
Marueno	998	1,105
Montes Llanos	825	964

[1] Formerly in Municipality Hormigueros.
[2] Not returned separately in 1899.
[3] Estimated population in 1899, 235.
[4] Returned as Morovis in 1899.
[5] Returned as Santiago Luna in 1899.
[6] Returned as Rio Blanco Abajo and Rio Blanco Arriba in 1899.
[7] Returned as Loina in 1899.
[8] Name changed from Guayabote since 1899.
[9] Name changed from Maton since 1899.
[10] Municipality total includes population (766) of institutions not returned by barrios in 1899.
[11] Includes population (64) of Caja de Muertos Island and population (766) of institutions not returned by barrios in 1899.
[12] Name changed from Cantera since 1899.

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

Table 4—Contd. MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.	1910	1899
Municipality Ponce—Continued.		
Portuguese	1,090	1,050
Quebrada Limon	703	547
Real	1,434	1,440
Sabanetas	1,197	1,065
San Anton	1,163	963
San Patricio	1,036	1,217
Tibes	1,650	1,878
Municipality Quebradillas	**8,152**	**7,432**
Quebradillas town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud	*1,224*	*1,166*
Pueblo Norte	393	[1] 1,166
Pueblo Sud	831	
Cacao	1,223	1,066
Charcas	397	330
Cocos	1,206	978
Guajataca	702	666
San Antonio	1,886	1,760
San Jose	725	687
Terranova	789	779
Municipality Rincon	**7,275**	**6,641**
Rincon town, included in Pueblo	*308*	[2] *271*
Pueblo	1,224	1,074
Atalaya	467	[1] 1,157
Barrero	584	
Calvache	910	708
Cruz	741	770
Ensenada	758	674
Jaguey	624	576
Puntas	1,239	1,006
Rio Grande	728	676
Municipality Rio Grande	**13,948**	**12,365**
Rio Grande town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,845*	*1,285*
Pueblo	1,843	1,285
Cienega Alta	679	[1] 1,610
Cienega Baja	1,047	
Guzman Abajo	1,406	1,378
Guzman Arriba	1,494	1,047
Herrera	217	221
Jimenez	1,974	1,773
Mameyes 1	1,068	[3] 2,543
Mameyes 2	1,683	
Mata de Platano	824	717
Sabana	509	600
Zarzal	1,204	1,191
Municipality Rio Piedras	**18,880**	**13,760**
Rio Piedras town, coextensive with Pueblo	*3,084*	*2,249*
Pueblo	3,084	2,249
Caimito [4]	1,934	1,706
Cupey	2,109	1,834
Frailes	537	562
Hato Nuevo	877	683
Hato Rey	2,646	1,324
Mamey	940	636
Monacillo	1,782	1,295
Quebrada Arenas	878	716
Rio	717	651
Sabana Llana	2,849	1,644
Tortugas	527	460
Municipality Sabana Grande	**11,523**	**10,560**
Sabana Grande town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud	*2,636*	*2,531*
Pueblo Norte	1,271	[1] 2,531
Pueblo Sud	1,365	
Machuchal	1,603	999
Rincon	1,257	1,244
Rayo	1,595	1,222
Santana	1,428	921
Susua	1,132	[1] 1,755
Torre	978	
Tabonuco	884	1,888
Municipality Salinas	**11,403**	**5,731**
Salinas town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,857*	*1,192*
Pueblo	1,857	1,192
Aguirre	3,996	1,291
Lapa	2,732	1,019
Palmas	387	[1] 981
Quebrada Yeguas	623	
Rio Jueyes	1,808	1,248
Municipality San German	**22,143**	**20,246**
San German town, coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Central, Pueblo Occidental, and Pueblo Oriental	*4,989*	*3,954*
Pueblo Central	1,450	1,493
Pueblo Occidental	1,035	821
Pueblo Oriental	2,514	1,640
Ancones	457	[1] 1,132
Sabana Enea	712	
Cain Alto	1,716	1,643
Cain Bajo	1,014	942
Cotuy	952	811
Duey Alto	611	[1] 1,100
Rosario Penon	595	
Duey Bajo	950	943
Guama	1,203	1,188
Hoconuco Alto	885	943
Hoconuco Bajo	1,014	1,047
Maresua	638	[1] 1,044
Tuna	676	
Minillas	2,013	1,657
Retiro	885	983
Rosario Alto	729	811
Rosario Bajo	920	1,027
Sabana Grande Abajo	1,175	1,021
Municipality San Juan	**48,716**	**[5] 32,048**
San Juan city, coextensive with Municipality San Juan	*48,716*	*32,048*
Ballaja, excluding Military Reserve	1,406	1,217
Catedral, [6] excluding Military Reserve	4,331	2,497
Marina, excluding Naval Reserve	2,605	2,144
Mercado, excluding Military Reserve	4,441	2,038
Puerta de Tierra, excluding Military and Naval Reserves	10,836	5,463
San Cristobal, excluding Military Reserve	3,170	3,131
San Francisco [7]	3,782	1,177
Santurce	17,338	5,840
Military Reserve	651	(1)
Naval Reserve	156	(1)
Municipality San Lorenzo	**14,278**	**13,433**
San Lorenzo town, coextensive with Pueblo	*2,663*	*2,084*
Pueblo	2,663	2,084
Cayaguas	710	[1] 1,616
Quebrada Honda	829	
Cerro Gordo	1,840	1,452
Espino	1,612	1,522
Florida	799	807
Hato	1,033	1,028
Jagual	1,159	1,024
Quebrada	919	1,193
Quebrada Arena	1,645	1,452
Quemado	1,069	1,255
Municipality San Sebastian	**18,904**	**16,412**
San Sebastian town, coextensive with the barrios of Norzagaray and Urrejola	*1,920*	*1,700*
Norzagaray	1,136	[1] 1,700
Urrejola	784	
Aibonito	1,116	993
Alto Sano	399	[1] 862
Sonadora	548	
Bahomamey	584	[1] 1,126
Guatemala	610	
Calabazas	886	746
Cibao	601	[1] 1,169
Guajatacas	811	
Cidra	401	[1] 1,125
Piedras Blancas	976	
Culebrinas	589	[1] 1,008
Pozas	653	
Enea	938	[1] 1,003
Magos	425	
Guacio	616	562
Hato Arriba	785	663
Hoya Mala	1,387	1,215
Juncal	817	761
Mirabales	514	404
Perchas No. 1	622	[1] 1,429
Perchas No. 2	972	
Robles	578	[1] 1,046
Salto	1,156	
Municipality Santa Isabel	**6,959**	**4,858**
Santa Isabel town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,290*	.....
Pueblo	1,290	[1] 1,142
Playa	290	
Boca Velazquez	876	[1] 1,033
Descalabrado	1,196	
Felicia 1	1,260	[1] 1,130
Felicia 2	541	
Jauca 1	824	[1] 1,553
Jauca 2	682	

[1] Not returned separately in 1899.
[2] Estimated.
[3] Not returned separately. Includes population (473) of Hato Viejo, returned as a barrio in 1899.
[4] Returned as Caimito Alto and Caimito Bajo in 1899.
[5] Municipality total includes population (3,307) of Caleta barrio, annexed to Catedral barrio, and population (2,592) of Teatro barrio, annexed to San Francisco barrio, since 1899; and population (2,652) of military and naval reserves, not returned separately in 1899.
[6] Caleta barrio annexed since 1899.
[7] Teatro barrio annexed since 1899.

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND BARRIOS: 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[The figures given for 1899 are derived from the census taken as of November 10, 1899, under the direction of the War Department.]

Table 4—Contd. MUNICIPALITY AND BARRIO.	1910	1899
Municipality Toa Alta	**9,127**	**7,908**
Toa Alta town, coextensive with Pueblo	*905*	*991*
Pueblo	905	991
Contorno	818	653
Galateo	950	606
Mucarabones	873	954
Ortiz	946	948
Piñas	981	841
Quebrada Arenas	1,031	777
Quebrada Cruz	1,367	1,165
Rio Lajas	1,256	973
Municipality Toa Baja	**6,254**	**4,030**
Toa Baja town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,759*	*1,300*
Pueblo	1,759	1,300
Candelaria	1,730	1,395
Media Luna	910	598
Palo Seco,[1] including Palo Seco village	692	737
Palo Seco village[2]	*645*	
Sabana Seca[1]	1,163	
Municipality Trujillo Alto	**6,345**	**5,683**
Trujillo Alto town, coextensive with Pueblo	*573*	*1,025*
Pueblo	573	1,025
Carraizo	1,065	1,159
Cuevas	1,101	688
Dos Bocas	624	369
Quebrada Grande	1,052	955
Quebrada Infierno	1,042	[3] 1,487
Quebrada Negrito	888	
Municipality Utuado	**41,054**	**43,860**
Utuado town, coextensive with Pueblo	*3,208*	*3,619*
Pueblo	3,208	3,619
Angeles	2,593	2,456
Arenas	1,537	1,577
Caguanas	2,492	2,555
Caniaco	568	631
Caonillas Abajo	1,232	[3] 2,378
Caonillas Arriba	902	
Consejo	778	929
Don Alonso	1,733	1,610
Guaonico	636	771
Jayuya Abajo	3,082	3,597
Jayuya Arriba, including Jayuya village	4,746	5,700
Jayuya village	*750*	*[4] 901*
Las Palmas	609	647
Limon	963	857
Mameyes Abajo	1,535	[3] 4,268
Mameyes Arriba	2,451	
Paso Palma	1,288	1,317
Rio Abajo	1,272	1,235
Roncador	970	1,130
Sabana Grande	875	1,053
Salto Abajo	1,116	836
Salto Arriba	1,076	855
Santa Isabel	823	875
Santa Rosa	626	793
Tetuan	1,390	1,678
Vivi Abajo	1,591	1,253
Vivi Arriba	962	1,240
Municipality Vega Alta	**8,134**	**6,107**
Vega Alta town, coextensive with Pueblo	*1,667*	*1,081*
Pueblo	1,667	1,081
Bajura	1,045	749
Candelaria	1,056	863
Cieneguetas[5]	960	982
Mavilla[5]	386	
Espinosa	1,063	781
Maricao	898	741
Sabana	1,059	910
Municipality Vega Baja	**12,831**	**10,305**
Vega Baja town, coextensive with Pueblo	*3,082*	*2,288*
Pueblo	3,082	2,288
Algarrobo	1,184	877
Almirante Norte	977	902
Almirante Sud	1,019	847
Cabo Caribe	310	277
Ceiba	886	469
Cibuco	165	310
Puerto Nuevo	631	706
Pugnado Adentro	706	425
Pugnado Afuera	1,541	1,336
Quebrada Arenas	365	348
Rio Abajo	733	[3] 1,092
Rio Arriba	564	
Yeguada	668	428
Municipality Vieques[6]	**10,425**	[7] **5,938**
Vieques town, coextensive with Pueblo	*3,158*	.....
Pueblo	3,158	[3] 2,646
Florida	565	
Llave	1,610	[3] 1,069
Mosquitos	748	
Puerto Diablo	854	[3] 879
Puerto Ferro	638	
Punta Arenas	922	
Puerto Real[8]	1,930	1,344
Municipality Yabucoa	**17,338**	**13,905**
Yabucoa town, coextensive with Pueblo	*2,816*	*1,838*
Pueblo	2,816	1,838
Aguacate	1,589	1,374
Calabazas	2,737	1,891
Camino Nuevo	1,542	1,435
Guayabota	1,700	[9] 1,705
Jacana	1,346	1,101
Juan Martin	1,854	1,473
Limones	1,415	1,139
Playa	1,102	1,016
Tejas	1,237	933
Municipality Yauco	**31,504**	**27,119**
Yauco town; coextensive with the barrios of Pueblo Norte and Pueblo Sud	*6,589*	*6,108*
Pueblo Norte	4,247	3,564
Pueblo Sud	2,342	2,544
Aguas Blancas	940	1,170
Algarrobos	926	952
Almacigo Alto	593	[3] 1,077
Jacana	630	
Almacigo Bajo	881	793
Barina	1,610	1,432
Calmito	626	[3] 1,405
Vegas	621	
Collores	816	893
Diego Hernandez[10]	529	[3] 1,171
Susua Alta[11]	849	
Duey	1,231	1,264
Frailes	644	919
Guanica, including Guanica village	6,437	2,700
Guanica village	*1,768*	*[4] 1,363*
Naranjo	1,314	1,358
Quebradas	984	1,009
Rancheras	1,202	1,220
Rio Prieto	805	799
Rubias	624	627
Sierra Alta	1,317	1,411
Susua Baja[12]	1,336	811

[1] Palo Seco and Sabana Seca returned as Sabana Seca in 1899.
[2] Estimated population in 1899, 416.
[3] Not returned separately in 1899.
[4] Estimated.
[5] Cieneguetas and Mavilla returned as barrio Novillo in 1899.
[6] Part (Culebra Island) taken to form Municipality Culebra in 1905.
[7] Municipality total excludes population (704) of Culebra Island, organized as a municipality in 1905.
[8] Returned as Puerto Real Abajo and Puerto Real Arriba in 1899.
[9] Includes population (801) of Guayanes, returned as a barrio in 1899.
[10] Returned as Ciego Hernandez in 1899.
[11] Returned as Insua Alta in 1899.
[12] Returned as Insua Baja in 1899.

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES: 1910 AND 1899.

Table 5

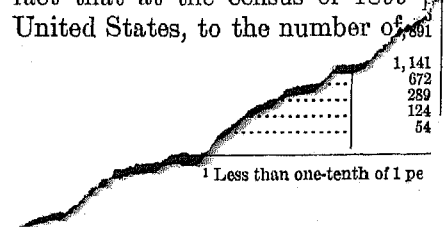
CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.	Municipality.	1910	1899	CITY, TOWN, OR VILLAGE.	Municipality.	1910	1899
Adjuntas town	Adjuntas	1,406	1,963	Lares town	Lares	2,751	2,264
Aguada town	Aguada	909	.....	Las Marias town	Las Marias	263	[1] 296
Aguadilla town	Aguadilla	6,135	6,425	Las Piedras village	Humacao	394	[1] 728
Aguas Buenas town	Aguas Buenas	1,166	1,309	Loiza town	Loiza	1,021	833
Aibonito town	Aibonito	2,153	2,085	Luquillo village	Fajardo	1,159	903
Anasco town	Anasco	3,064	2,483	Manati town	Manati	4,439	4,494
Arecibo town	Arecibo	9,612	8,008	Maricao town	Maricao	732	1,179
Arroyo town	Arroyo	3,220	2,137	Maunabo town	Maunabo	952	1,277
Barceloneta village	Barceloneta	693	[1] 672	Mayaguez town	Mayaguez	16,563	15,187
Barranquitas town	Barranquitas	772	666	Moca town	Moca	1,585	1,470
Barros town	Barros	1,008	962	Morovis town	Morovis	1,063	1,064
Bayamon town	Bayamon	5,272	2,218	Naguabo town	Naguabo	3,303	1,812
Cabo Rojo town	Cabo Rojo	3,847	2,744	Naranjito town	Naranjito	769	614
Caguas town	Caguas	10,354	5,450	Palo Seco village	Toa Baja	645	[1] 416
Camuy town	Camuy	1,148	[1] 718	Patillas town	Patillas	2,228	1,590
Carolina town	Carolina	3,244	2,177	Penuelas town	Penuelas	1,042	1,129
Cataño village	Bayamon	4,786	2,331	Playa Fajardo village	Fajardo	632	.....
Cayey town	Cayey	4,498	3,763	Playa Humacao village	Humacao	988	646
Ceiba village	Fajardo	920	[1] 753	Ponce city	Ponce	35,005	27,952
Ciales town	Ciales	1,683	1,355	Quebradillas town	Quebradillas	1,224	1,166
Cidra town	Cidra	1,535	1,034	Rincon town	Rincon	308	[1] 271
Coamo town	Coamo	3,869	3,244	Rio Grande town	Rio Grande	1,843	1,285
Comerio town	Comerio	1,908	1,191	Rio Piedras town	Rio Piedras	3,084	2,249
Corozal town	Corozal	1,301	1,057	Sabana Grande town	Sabana Grande	2,636	2,531
Culebra village	Culebra	384	[1] 206	Salinas town	Salinas	1,857	1,192
Dorado town	Dorado	946	937	San German town	San German	4,999	3,954
Fajardo town	Fajardo	6,086	3,414	San Juan city	San Juan	48,716	32,048
Guanica village	Yauco	1,768	[1] 1,363	San Lorenzo town	San Lorenzo	2,663	2,084
Guayama town	Guayama	8,321	5,334	San Sebastian town	San Sebastian	1,920	1,700
Guayanilla town	Guayanilla	1,141	973	Santa Isabel town	Santa Isabel	1,290	.....
Gurabo town	Gurabo	2,230	1,309	Toa Alta town	Toa Alta	905	991
Hatillo town	Hatillo	599	669	Toa Baja town	Toa Baja	1,759	1,300
Hormigueros village	Mayaguez	348	[1] 235	Trujillo Alto town	Trujillo Alto	573	1,025
Humacao town	Humacao	5,159	4,428	Utuado town	Utuado	3,208	3,619
Isabela town	Isabela	1,268	881	Vega Alta town	Vega Alta	1,667	1,081
Jayuya village	Utuado	750	[1] 901	Vega Baja town	Vega Baja	3,082	2,288
Juana Diaz town	Juana Diaz	2,092	2,246	Vieques town	Vieques	3,158	.....
Juncos town	Juncos	4,141	2,026	Yabucoa town	Yabucoa	2,816	1,838
Lajas town	Lajas	720	[1] 483	Yauco town	Yauco	6,589	6,108

[1] Estimated.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX.

Color or race, nativity, and parentage.—Table 6 shows, for 1910 and 1899, the population of Porto Rico distributed according to color or race, nativity, and parentage. In 1910 the population of Porto Rico was 65.5 per cent, or nearly two-thirds, white, 30 per cent mulatto, and 4.5 per cent black. It was 98.9 per cent native, and 1.1 per cent foreign born. The native population embraces, together with persons born in Porto Rico, all inhabitants of Porto Rico who were born in the United States or in any of its outlying possessions. Native whites of native parentage constituted 62.3 per cent of the total population and 95.1 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constituted 2.4 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites 0.9 per cent.

The increase of 17.3 per cent for the total population covered an increase of 25 per cent for the native whites, a decrease of 14.5 per cent for the foreign-born whites, a decrease of 15.4 per cent for the blacks, and an increase of 10.1 per cent for the mulattoes. The comparability of the 1910 with the 1899 data as regards nativity is, however, somewhat impaired by the fact that at the census of 1899 persons born in the United States, to the number of [illegible] (972 white and 97 colored), were classified as foreign born. If these had been classified as native, the total native for 1899 would have numbered 940,445, and the total foreign born 12,798; the total native white would have numbered 578,981 and the total foreign-born white 10,445. On the basis of the 1910 classification the percentage increase, 1899–1910, of the native white population was 24.8, and the percentage decrease of the foreign-born whites was 6.5. As regards the decrease of the black population, it should be borne in mind that where blacks intermarry with those of other classes, their children are classified as mulattoes. To the extent of their intermarriage with other classes the blacks are therefore estopped from any natural increase whatever. If the number of such marriages were sufficiently great, the births of blacks would be insufficient to offset the deaths, and the number of blacks would in that case necessarily decrease. Some portion of the mulatto increase in Porto Rico during the intercensal period 1899 to 1910 is undoubtedly attributable to intermarriages of the sort indicated, but to what extent can not be accurately determined. As compared with the distribution by color in 1899, the percentage white was somewhat higher, the percentage mulatto and black somewhat lower in 1910.



[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 pe

Table 6

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION.		INCREASE:[1] 1899–1910		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1899[2]	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1899
Total	**1,118,012**	**953,243**	**164,769**	**17.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	732,555	589,426	143,129	24.3	65.5	61.8
Black	50,245	59,390	−9,145	−15.4	4.5	6.2
Mulatto	335,192	304,352	30,840	10.1	30.0	31.9
Chinese	12	75	−63	(3)	(4)	(4)
Japanese	8	.....	8	.....	(4)	.....
Total native	1,106,246	939,376	166,870	17.8	98.9	98.5
Total foreign born	11,766	13,867	−2,101	−15.2	1.1	1.5
Native white	722,791	578,009	144,782	25.0	64.6	60.6
Native parentage	696,699	.....	.....	.....	62.3	.....
Foreign parentage	4,254	.....	.....	.....	0.4	.....
Mixed parentage	21,838	.....	.....	.....	2.0	.....
Foreign-born white	9,764	11,417	−1,653	−14.5	0.9	1.2

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.
[2] In the figures for 1899 persons born in the United States are included among the foreign born.
[3] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.
[4] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 7 gives the urban and rural distribution of the color and nativity elements in 1910. Of the total population 20.1 per cent, or approximately one-fifth, lived in areas classified as urban—that is, in municipalities or communities which had in 1910 a population of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The percentage urban in 1899 was 14.6 (see Table 38). For native whites of native parentage the percentage urban in 1910 was only 15.5. Of the foreign white elements a much larger proportion lived in urban communities, the percentage urban being for native whites of foreign parentage 52.8, for native whites of mixed parentage 52.9, and for foreign-born whites 62.9. Those foreign white elements in the aggregate, however, as shown in Table 6, constituted only 3.3 per cent of the total population. Of the mulattoes, 23.6 per cent, and of the black population, 34.5 per cent, lived in urban communities.

Table 7

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION: 1910				
	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.
Total	**1,118,012**	**224,620**	**893,392**	**20.1**	**79.9**
White	732,555	128,014	604,541	17.5	82.5
Black	50,245	17,327	32,918	34.5	65.5
Mulatto	335,192	79,269	255,923	23.6	76.4
Chinese	12	7	5	(1)	(1)
Japanese	8	3	5	(1)	(1)
Native white	722,791	121,872	600,919	16.9	83.1
Native parentage	696,699	108,074	588,625	15.5	84.5
Foreign parentage	4,254	2,248	2,006	52.8	47.2
Mixed parentage	21,838	11,550	10,288	52.9	47.1
Foreign-born white	9,764	6,142	3,622	62.9	37.1

[1] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Nativity and parentage, by color or race.—The nativity of the color and race elements in Porto Rico's population is given for 1910 in Table 8. Of the total population, 98.9 per cent were native and 1.1 per cent foreign born. In no one of the principal classes was more than 2 per cent foreign born.

Table 8

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION: 1910				
	Total.	Native.[1]	Foreign born.	Per cent native.[1]	Per cent foreign born.
Total	**1,118,012**	**1,106,246**	**11,766**	**98.9**	**1.1**
White	732,555	722,791	9,764	98.7	1.3
Black	50,245	49,215	1,030	98.0	2.0
Mulatto	335,192	334,236	956	99.7	0.3
Chinese	12	4	8	(2)	(2)
Japanese	8	.....	8	.....	(2)

[1] Born in the United States, or in any of its outlying possessions, including Porto Rico.
[2] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 9 presents in full detail the data relating to parentage for the color and nativity elements in 1910. The natives of each elemental group were in 1910 very largely of native parentage. Of the 722,791 native whites, 696,699 reported both parents native; of the 49,215 native blacks, 47,381, and of the 334,236 native mulattoes, 330,166 reported both parents native. In the total native population of 1,106,246, there were only 5,770 persons returned as having both parents foreign born, and 26,226 as having one parent native and one parent foreign born. Of these latter, 23,812 reported foreign fathers and 2,414 foreign mothers. It thus appears that native women more frequently marry foreigners than do native men. Of the 11,766 foreign born, 11,291 reported both parents foreign born and only 475—of whom 415 were whites—reported one parent native and one parent foreign born.

Table 9

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION: 1910					
	Total.	Both parents native.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent native and one foreign born.		
				Total.	Father foreign, mother native.	Mother foreign, father native.
Native	**1,106,246**	**1,074,250**	**5,770**	**26,226**	**23,812**	**2,414**
White	722,791	696,699	4,254	21,838	20,055	1,783
Black	49,215	47,381	900	934	724	210
Mulatto	334,236	330,166	616	3,454	3,033	421
Chinese	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign born	**11,766**	.....	**11,291**	**475**	**333**	**142**
White	9,764	.....	9,349	415	299	116
Black	1,030	.....	1,012	18	12	6
Mulatto	956	.....	914	42	22	20
Chinese	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Japanese	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....

Sex.—There were in 1910, as shown by Table 10, 557,301 males in the population of Porto Rico and 560,711 females, or 99.4 males to 100 females. The number of males to 100 females in 1899 was 98.2. In each class of the native whites, and in the black and the mulatto population, females outnumbered males, the lowest ratio, 93.6 to 100, being that for native whites of mixed parentage. Among mulattoes the number of males to 100 females was greater in

1910 than it was in 1899—98.5 as compared with 95.8; among the blacks it was somewhat less—95.6 as compared with 96.2. In the foreign-born white population males greatly outnumbered females at each census, with a ratio of 318.5 males to 100 females in 1910, and a still higher ratio in 1899.

Table 10 CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1899 [1]		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Total	**557,301**	**560,711**	**99.4**	**472,261**	**480,982**	**98.2**
White	366,390	366,165	100.1	294,195	295,231	99.6
Black	24,562	25,683	95.6	29,122	30,268	96.2
Mulatto	166,331	168,861	98.5	148,878	155,474	95.8
Chinese	10	2	(2)	66	9	(2)
Japanese	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total native	548,822	557,424	98.5	461,997	477,379	96.8
Total foreign born	8,479	3,287	258.0	10,264	3,603	284.9
Native white	358,959	363,832	98.7	285,303	292,706	97.5
Native parentage	346,282	350,417	98.8	.....	.....	.....
Foreign parentage	2,117	2,137	99.1	.....	.....	.....
Mixed parentage	10,560	11,278	93.6	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	7,431	2,333	318.5	8,892	2,525	352.2

[1] See Note 2, Table 6.
[2] Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

If in 1899, as explained on page 1191, persons born in the United States had been considered as native instead of foreign born, the ratio of males to 100 females would have been considerably higher for the foreign-born white than that shown (363.4 instead of 352.2) and would have been somewhat higher, also, for each of the other three nativity classes given in the table.

In the urban population in 1910, as shown by Table 11, there were 84.4 males to 100 females, and in the rural 103.5. In the urban native population the ratio was 81.6, and in the rural native 103 to 100; the corresponding ratios for the foreign born were 230.1 and 322.9 to 100.

Table 11 CLASS OF POPULATION.	URBAN POPULATION: 1910		RURAL POPULATION: 1910		MALES TO 100 FEMALES.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Urban.	Rural.
Total	**102,836**	**121,784**	**454,465**	**438,927**	**84.4**	**103.5**
White	59,922	68,092	306,468	298,073	88.0	102.8
Black	7,421	9,906	17,141	15,777	74.9	108.6
Mulatto	35,484	43,785	130,847	125,076	81.0	104.6
Chinese	6	1	4	1	(1)	(1)
Japanese	3	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Total native	97,547	119,485	451,275	437,939	81.6	103.0
Total foreign born	5,289	2,299	3,190	988	230.1	322.9
Native white	55,344	66,528	303,615	297,304	83.2	102.1
Native parentage	49,039	59,035	297,243	291,382	83.1	102.0
Foreign parentage	1,027	1,221	1,090	916	84.1	119.0
Mixed parentage	5,278	6,272	5,282	5,006	84.2	105.5
Foreign-born white	4,578	1,564	2,853	769	292.7	371.0

[1] Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

AGE DISTRIBUTION AND MARITAL CONDITION.

Age.—The age distribution in 1910 of the principal color, nativity, and parentage elements, by sex, is given by five-year age periods in Table 15, single years being shown for the population under 25. In Table 12 the age distribution by five-year periods of the total population in 1910 is compared with the distribution in 1899, while in Table 13 is given the distribution by broader age periods of the native and foreign-born whites and of the colored at each of the two censuses.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1910 AND 1899.

Table 12 AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1899	1910	1899
All ages	**1,118,012**	**953,243**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under 5 years	185,189	150,403	16.6	15.8
Under 1 year	39,860	26,309	3.6	2.8
5 to 9 years	151,223	143,546	13.5	15.1
10 to 14 years	143,751	124,353	12.9	13.0
15 to 19 years	113,789	93,148	10.2	9.8
20 to 24 years	108,508	88,475	9.7	9.3
25 to 29 years	94,213	84,265	8.4	8.8
30 to 34 years	70,422	64,317	6.3	6.7
35 to 39 years	64,288	47,556	5.8	5.0
40 to 44 years	52,344	44,246	4.7	4.6
45 to 49 years	37,163	26,397	3.3	2.8
50 to 54 years	33,351	32,871	3.0	3.4
55 to 59 years	18,793	15,330	1.7	1.6
60 to 64 years	19,133	18,386	1.7	1.9
65 to 69 years	9,823	6,679	0.9	0.7
70 to 74 years	7,406	6,246	0.7	0.7
75 to 79 years	3,445	2,383	0.3	0.2
80 to 84 years	2,891	2,659	0.3	0.3
85 to 89 years	1,141	773	0.1	0.1
90 to 94 years	672	668	0.1	0.1
95 to 99 years	289	300	(1)	(1)
100 years and over	124	135	(1)	(1)
Age unknown	54	107	(1)	(1)

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION BY SPECIFIED AGE PERIODS OF THE MAIN CLASSES OF THE POPULATION: 1910 AND 1899.

Table 13 AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		COLORED.	
	1910	1899	1910	1899 [1]	1910	1899 [1]	1910	1899
All ages, number [2]	**1,118,012**	**953,243**	**722,791**	**578,009**	**9,764**	**11,417**	**385,457**	**363,817**
Under 5 years	185,189	150,403	119,076	92,721	106	179	66,007	57,506
5 to 14 years	294,974	267,899	190,258	162,856	420	472	104,296	104,571
15 to 24 years	222,297	181,623	144,362	110,783	1,463	2,014	76,472	68,826
25 to 44 years	281,267	240,384	183,728	145,273	4,418	5,493	93,121	89,618
45 to 64 years	108,440	92,984	69,286	54,631	2,751	2,646	36,403	35,707
65 years and over	25,791	19,843	16,052	11,684	605	608	9,134	7,551
All ages, per cent.	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under 5 years	16.6	15.8	16.5	16.0	1.1	1.6	17.1	15.8
5 to 14 years	26.4	28.1	26.3	28.2	4.3	4.1	27.1	28.7
15 to 24 years	19.9	19.1	20.0	19.2	15.0	17.6	19.8	18.9
25 to 44 years	25.2	25.2	25.4	25.1	45.2	43.1	24.2	24.6
45 to 64 years	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.5	28.2	23.2	9.4	9.8
65 years and over	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	6.2	5.3	2.4	2.1

[1] See Note 2, Table 6.
[2] Includes a small number of persons of unknown age.

In 1910 more than one-half of the mulattoes and of the native whites of native parentage were under 20 years of age, the percentage under 20 being for these classes 55.9 and 53.3, respectively. The percentage under 20 among the blacks was 44.5; among the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.1; and among the foreign-born whites, 11.4. The proportion of children among the foreign-born whites was very small, only 1.1 per cent of this class being under 5 years of age, as compared with 16.6 per cent under 5 in the total population. The percentage under 5 was relatively high among the mulattoes (17.9) and among the native whites of native parentage (16.7), and relatively low among the blacks (12.2) and the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage (9.5). As already noted, in the case of intermarriages

of blacks with those of other classes, the offspring are classified as mulattoes. This classification tends to reduce the proportion in the younger age groups for the blacks, and to increase the proportion in those age groups for the mulattoes. As regards the native whites of native parentage, also, it should be borne in mind that this class embraces, together with the children of native parents, the children of natives of foreign or mixed parentage, while the native children of the foreign born are classified as natives of foreign parentage.

As regards the total population the age distribution by five-year periods in 1910 was not materially different from that in 1899. The proportion under 1 year of age, and under 5 years, was slightly greater in 1910 than it was in 1899, and the proportion 5 to 9 somewhat less, but the difference in the percentages by age periods is generally inconsiderable. Similarly in the distribution by broader age periods for the native whites, the foreign-born whites, and the colored, as shown by Table 13, the percentages for 1910 do not differ materially from those for 1899.

The age distribution of the total population and of the native and the foreign-born whites in Porto Rico in 1910 is brought into comparison in Table 14 with the distribution of these classes in the United States; the data relating to the colored population of Porto Rico, which is almost entirely black and mulatto, are also given in comparison with data for the negro population of the United States, which likewise embraces both the black and the mulatto elements, although the proportion mulatto in the negro population of the United States (20.9 per cent) is much smaller than it is in the colored population of Porto Rico.

As regards the total population, the comparability of the data is somewhat impaired by the fact that the age distribution of the total population in the United States is considerably affected by the age distribution of the foreign born, among whom the proportion in the younger ages is small. This class constitutes a larger proportion of the total population in the United States than it does in Porto Rico, the percentages being 14.7 and 1.1, respectively—a condition which accounts in part for the fact that the percentages under 5 and from 5 to 14 years of age in the total population of the United States are lower than the corresponding percentages for Porto Rico. Among the native whites, however, as well as in the total population, the proportion in the younger ages is greater in Porto Rico than it is in the United States; and this is true also of the colored in Porto Rico, as compared with the negro population of the United States.

Table 14

AGE.	TOTAL POPULATION.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		COLORED.	
	Porto Rico.	United States.	Porto Rico.	United States.	Porto Rico.	United States.	Porto Rico.	United States (negro).
All ages	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under 5 years	16.6	11.6	16.5	13.5	1.1	0.8	17.1	12.9
5 to 14 years	26.4	20.5	26.3	23.0	4.3	4.9	27.1	24.4
15 to 24 years	19.9	19.7	20.0	20.3	15.0	15.8	19.8	21.3
25 to 44 years	25.2	29.1	25.4	26.5	45.2	44.1	24.2	26.8
45 to 64 years	9.7	14.6	9.6	13.0	28.2	25.4	9.4	11.3
65 years and over	2.3	4.3	2.2	3.6	6.2	8.9	2.4	3.0

From the data relating to the age distribution by single years of age for persons under 25, as shown in Table 15, it is apparent that the returns of age are not sufficiently accurate for any considerable refinement of tabulation. In the several classes there is marked concentration upon certain ages, for example, 2, 7, 10, 12, 14, 18, 20, and 22 years. It may be fairly assumed, however, that the errors are largely neutralized in the grouping by five-year periods.

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, AND BY EACH YEAR OF AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25: 1910.

Table 15

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.[1]			WHITE.			BLACK.			MULATTO.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		
													Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number	**1,118,012**	**557,301**	**560,711**	**732,555**	**366,390**	**366,165**	**50,245**	**24,562**	**25,683**	**335,192**	**166,331**	**168,861**	**696,699**	**346,282**	**350,417**	**26,092**	**12,677**	**13,415**	**9,764**	**7,431**	**2,333**
Under 5 years	185,189	94,213	90,976	119,182	60,553	58,629	6,133	3,165	2,968	59,874	30,495	29,379	116,602	59,211	57,391	2,474	1,284	1,190	106	58	48
Under 1 year	39,860	20,175	19,685	25,062	13,015	12,047	1,254	632	622	12,944	6,528	6,416	25,131	12,751	12,380	520	259	261	11	5	6
5 to 9 years	151,223	76,572	74,651	97,174	49,197	47,977	5,608	2,838	2,830	48,381	24,537	23,844	94,081	47,623	46,458	2,891	1,475	1,416	202	99	103
10 to 14 years	143,751	74,280	69,471	93,504	48,248	45,256	5,689	2,871	2,818	44,555	23,159	21,396	90,148	46,552	43,596	3,138	1,565	1,573	218	131	87
15 to 19 years	113,789	53,388	60,401	74,304	34,750	39,554	4,876	2,229	2,647	34,609	16,409	18,200	70,720	32,898	37,822	2,994	1,369	1,625	590	483	107
20 to 24 years	108,508	53,492	55,016	71,521	35,128	36,393	5,041	2,433	2,608	31,945	15,930	16,015	67,722	33,063	34,659	2,926	1,381	1,545	873	684	189
25 to 29 years	94,213	45,836	48,377	62,455	30,518	31,937	4,452	2,118	2,334	27,302	13,196	14,106	58,911	28,532	30,379	2,498	1,186	1,312	1,046	800	246
30 to 34 years	70,422	35,331	35,091	47,589	24,184	23,405	3,072	1,514	1,558	19,759	9,631	10,128	44,584	22,353	22,231	1,855	934	921	1,150	897	253
35 to 39 years	64,288	32,283	32,005	42,789	21,833	20,956	3,254	1,567	1,687	18,245	8,883	9,362	39,902	20,096	19,806	1,730	859	871	1,157	878	279
40 to 44 years	52,344	26,539	25,805	35,313	18,133	17,180	2,548	1,278	1,270	14,483	7,128	7,355	32,907	16,608	16,299	1,341	671	670	1,065	854	211
45 to 49 years	37,163	18,977	18,186	24,956	13,009	11,947	1,970	955	1,015	10,236	5,013	5,223	23,049	11,784	11,265	1,044	522	522	803	703	100
50 to 54 years	33,351	16,867	16,484	22,224	11,361	10,863	2,052	1,011	1,041	9,074	4,494	4,580	20,443	10,240	10,203	934	460	474	847	661	186
55 to 59 years	18,793	9,241	9,552	12,313	6,163	6,150	1,305	631	674	5,173	2,445	2,728	11,091	5,462	5,629	604	320	374	528	381	147
60 to 64 years	19,133	8,996	10,137	12,544	6,002	6,542	1,523	696	827	5,063	2,295	2,768	11,454	5,376	6,078	577	238	339	513	388	125
65 to 69 years	9,823	4,612	5,211	6,392	3,035	3,357	879	429	450	2,550	1,146	1,404	5,708	2,656	3,052	416	190	226	268	189	79
70 to 74 years	7,406	3,156	4,250	4,893	2,114	2,779	719	347	372	1,794	695	1,099	4,462	1,882	2,580	277	119	158	154	113	41
75 to 79 years	3,445	1,525	1,920	2,242	995	1,247	367	162	205	836	368	468	1,997	877	1,120	151	54	97	94	64	30
80 to 84 years	2,891	1,139	1,752	1,821	688	1,133	332	160	172	738	291	447	1,680	630	1,050	89	29	60	52	29	23
85 to 89 years	1,141	472	669	684	278	406	164	75	89	292	118	174	627	252	375	37	15	22	20	11	9
90 to 94 years	672	224	448	391	130	261	111	37	74	170	57	113	363	122	241	15	3	12	13	5	8
95 to 99 years	289	95	194	170	45	125	57	28	29	62	22	40	159	42	117	7	1	6	4	2	2
100 years and over	124	42	82	64	15	49	31	17	14	29	10	19	61	14	47	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	54	21	33	30	11	19	2	1	1	22	9	13	28	9	19	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
All ages, per cent	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under 5 years	16.6	16.9	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.0	12.2	12.9	11.6	17.9	18.3	17.4	16.7	17.1	16.4	9.5	10.1	8.9	1.1	0.8	2.1
Under 1 year	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.3
5 to 9 years	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.1	11.3	11.6	11.0	14.4	14.8	14.1	13.5	13.8	13.3	11.1	11.6	10.6	2.1	1.3	4.4
10 to 14 years	12.9	13.3	12.4	12.8	13.2	12.4	11.3	11.7	11.0	13.3	13.9	12.7	12.9	13.4	12.4	12.0	12.3	11.7	2.2	1.8	3.7
15 to 19 years	10.2	9.6	10.8	10.1	9.5	10.8	9.7	9.1	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.8	10.2	9.5	10.8	11.5	10.8	12.1	6.0	6.5	4.6
20 to 24 years	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.9	11.2	10.9	11.5	8.9	9.2	8.1
25 to 29 years	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.6	9.1	8.1	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.6	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.8	10.5
30 to 34 years	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	7.4	6.9	11.8	12.1	10.8
35 to 39 years	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.4	6.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.8	6.5	11.8	11.8	12.0
40 to 44 years	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.0	10.9	11.5	9.0
45 to 49 years	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	8.8	9.5	6.9
50 to 54 years	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	8.7	8.9	8.0
55 to 59 years	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	5.4	5.1	6.3
60 to 64 years	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.5	5.3	5.2	5.4
65 to 69 years	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.5	3.4
70 to 74 years	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8
75 to 79 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3
80 to 84 years	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0
85 to 89 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
90 to 94 years	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
95 to 99 years	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.1
100 years and over	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....
Year of age (1–24).																					
1 year	33,578	17,154	16,424	21,477	10,957	10,520	1,120	570	550	10,981	5,627	5,354	20,996	10,712	10,284	462	232	230	19	13	6
2 years	39,510	20,288	19,222	25,457	12,995	12,462	1,315	678	637	12,738	6,615	6,123	24,903	12,704	12,199	530	282	248	24	9	15
3 years	36,528	18,428	18,100	23,637	11,883	11,754	1,227	634	593	11,664	5,911	5,753	23,128	11,614	11,514	485	253	232	24	16	8
4 years	35,713	18,168	17,545	22,949	11,703	11,246	1,217	651	566	11,547	5,814	5,733	22,444	11,430	11,014	477	258	219	28	15	13
5 years	32,722	16,824	15,898	20,956	10,731	10,225	1,188	598	590	10,578	5,495	5,083	20,337	10,397	9,940	583	315	268	36	19	17
6 years	31,104	15,710	15,454	20,198	10,208	9,990	1,135	557	578	9,831	4,945	4,886	19,604	9,887	9,717	551	299	252	43	22	21
7 years	33,954	16,999	16,955	21,474	10,750	10,724	1,278	621	657	11,202	5,628	5,574	20,853	10,445	10,408	581	290	291	40	15	25
8 years	31,911	16,370	15,541	20,595	10,577	10,018	1,198	633	565	10,118	5,160	4,958	19,925	10,240	9,685	621	310	311	49	27	22
9 years	21,472	10,669	10,803	13,951	6,931	7,020	869	429	440	6,652	3,309	3,343	13,362	6,654	6,708	555	261	294	34	16	18
10 years	33,295	17,217	16,078	21,761	11,229	10,532	1,230	624	606	10,304	5,364	4,940	21,108	10,900	10,208	615	308	307	38	21	17
11 years	22,891	11,708	11,183	14,958	7,658	7,300	901	444	457	7,032	3,606	3,426	14,326	7,337	6,989	597	303	294	35	18	17
12 years	36,545	19,261	17,284	23,677	12,456	11,221	1,466	756	710	11,400	6,047	5,353	22,960	12,076	10,884	682	361	321	35	19	16
13 years	22,987	11,640	11,347	14,845	7,505	7,340	990	510	480	7,152	3,625	3,527	14,196	7,182	7,014	612	301	311	37	22	15
14 years	28,033	14,454	13,579	18,263	9,400	8,863	1,102	537	565	8,667	4,517	4,150	17,558	9,057	8,501	632	292	340	73	51	22
15 years	26,859	12,950	13,909	17,426	8,327	9,099	1,123	554	569	8,310	4,069	4,241	16,744	7,991	8,753	609	279	330	73	57	16
16 years	23,354	11,020	12,334	15,362	7,232	8,130	950	408	542	7,042	3,380	3,662	14,666	6,878	7,788	587	266	321	109	88	21
17 years	16,780	7,578	9,202	11,095	5,030	6,065	714	320	394	4,971	2,228	2,743	10,427	4,688	5,739	557	249	308	111	93	18
18 years	28,673	13,628	15,045	18,768	8,897	9,871	1,203	543	660	8,702	4,188	4,514	17,959	8,478	9,481	655	292	363	154	127	27
19 years	18,123	8,212	9,911	11,653	5,264	6,389	886	404	482	5,584	2,544	3,040	10,924	4,863	6,061	586	283	303	143	118	25
20 years	28,170	11,830	16,340	18,349	7,588	10,761	1,234	506	728	8,587	3,736	4,851	17,542	7,180	10,362	629	282	347	178	126	52
21 years	16,566	9,523	7,043	10,989	6,330	4,659	795	456	339	4,782	2,737	2,045	10,327	5,953	4,374	511	254	257	151	123	28
22 years	24,975	12,734	12,241	16,547	8,402	8,145	1,109	521	588	7,318	3,810	3,508	15,760	7,970	7,790	603	279	324	184	153	31
23 years	19,431	10,163	9,268	12,769	6,649	6,120	973	505	468	5,689	3,009	2,680	12,014	6,225	5,789	592	297	295	163	127	36
24 years	19,366	9,242	10,124	12,867	6,159	6,708	930	445	485	5,569	2,638	2,931	12,079	5,735	6,344	591	269	322	197	155	42

[1] Includes 12 Chinese and 8 Japanese not shown separately.

[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Marital condition.—The statistics of marital condition for 1910 are given in detail for each of the principal classes, by sex and age periods, in Table 17, while comparative figures are given for the two census years, 1899 and 1910, for three main classes in Table 16. In the total population 15 years of age and over, 43.7 per cent of the males and 38 per cent of the females were returned as single in 1910. The percentage married was 36.2 for males and 35.4 for females. If, however, those consensually married (that is, living together as husband and wife by mutual consent) be included, the percentage married becomes for males 52.2 and for females 51.1. The percentage widowed was 3.9 for males and 10.7 for females. The number reported as divorced, comprising 423 males and 813 females, is believed to be too small because of the probability that a considerable number of divorced persons were returned as single or widowed. The percentage single both for males and females was lowest for the foreign-born whites, being 40.9 for males and 30.1 for females. This relatively low percentage may be largely accounted for by the relatively small proportion of foreign-born whites, as compared with the proportion of other classes, in the age group 15 to 19, in which group the percentage single in the total population was very high (98.7 for males and 85.8 for females).

That the percentage single was so much smaller for females than for males may be explained by the fact that women marry younger than men. Thus, of the females 15 to 19 years of age, 14 per cent were married (including those consensually married), and of the males only 1.2 per cent; the corresponding percentages for those 20 to 24 years were 55.7 and 25.7, respectively; for those aged 25 to 29 years, 70.9 and 59.6. In the next age group, 30 to 34 years, the difference in the percentages (which were 73.3 and 74, respectively) largely disappears, while in the older age groups the percentage married was much higher for males than for females. The proportion widowed in the older age groups was much greater for females than for males, the percentages for those 35 to 44 years of age being 10.4 for females and 3.6 for males; for those 45 to 64, 31.8 and 10.4, respectively; and for those 65 and over, 58.1 and 27.1. The high percentage widowed for females is a natural consequence of the age differences which commonly exist between husbands and wives. Since women marry younger than men, husbands are commonly older than their wives, and the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife. The high percentage widowed for the foreign-born white females, 21.2, is in part attributable to the relatively large proportion of this class, as compared with the proportion of other classes, in the more advanced age groups, in which the percentage widowed is normally high; of the total number of foreign-born white females 15 years of age and over, the percentage over 45 years of age was 38.7, the corresponding percentage for the numerically much larger class of native white females of native parentage being only 20.6.

Both for males and for females the percentage single was lower and the percentage married higher in 1910 than it was in 1899, in the total population and in each of the three classes shown in Table 16, namely, the native white, the foreign-born white, and the colored. The percentage widowed was somewhat lower in 1910 than it was in 1899 among the native whites and the colored of both sexes, but was practically unchanged (very slightly higher in 1910) among the foreign-born whites.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: 1910 AND 1899.

Table 16

CENSUS YEAR AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Total.[1]	Single.	Married.	Consensually married.[2]	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.[1]	Single.	Married.	Consensually married.[2]	Widowed.	Divorced.
1910												
All classes, number	312,236	136,504	113,095	50,113	12,101	423	325,613	123,811	115,130	51,073	34,786	813
Native white	201,249	86,681	79,906	26,004	8,363	295	212,208	75,856	84,554	26,823	24,425	550
Foreign-born white	7,143	2,918	3,308	495	408	14	2,095	631	971	35	444	14
Colored	103,844	46,905	29,881	23,614	3,330	114	111,310	47,324	29,605	24,215	9,917	249
All classes, per cent	100.0	43.7	36.2	16.0	3.9	0.1	100.0	38.0	35.4	15.7	10.7	0.2
Native white	100.0	43.1	39.7	12.9	4.2	0.1	100.0	35.7	39.8	12.6	11.5	0.3
Foreign-born white	100.0	40.9	46.3	6.9	5.7	0.2	100.0	30.1	46.3	1.7	21.2	0.7
Colored	100.0	45.2	28.8	22.7	3.2	0.1	100.0	42.5	26.6	21.8	8.9	0.2
1899[3]												
All classes, number	257,455	124,607	78,680	42,060	12,011	.....	277,486	121,462	79,847	42,080	34,020	.....
Native white	154,135	72,992	53,083	20,245	7,768	.....	168,297	68,285	57,094	20,291	22,578	.....
Foreign-born white	8,548	3,771	3,534	762	472	.....	2,218	697	1,006	45	469	.....
Colored	94,772	47,844	22,063	21,053	3,771	.....	106,971	52,480	21,747	21,744	10,973	.....
All classes, per cent	100.0	48.4	30.6	16.3	4.7	.....	100.0	43.8	28.8	15.2	12.3	.....
Native white	100.0	47.4	34.4	13.1	5.0	.....	100.0	40.6	33.9	12.1	13.4	.....
Foreign-born white	100.0	44.1	41.3	8.9	5.5	.....	100.0	31.4	45.4	2.0	21.1	.....
Colored	100.0	50.5	23.3	22.2	4.0	.....	100.0	49.1	20.3	20.3	10.3	.....

[1] Includes in 1899 a small number of persons for whom marital condition was not reported.
[2] Living together as husband and wife by mutual consent.
[3] In the figures for 1899 white persons born in the United States are included among the foreign-born whites.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 17

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALE.										FEMALE.									
	Total.	Single.		Married.		Consensually married.[1]		Widowed.		Divorced.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Consensually married.[1]		Widowed.		Divorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
All classes[2]	**557,301**	**381,565**	**68.5**	**113,097**	**20.3**	**50,113**	**9.0**	**12,103**	**2.2**	**423**	**560,711**	**358,886**	**64.0**	**115,152**	**20.5**	**51,074**	**9.1**	**34,786**	**6.2**	**813**
Under 15 years	245,065	245,061	100.0	2	(3)	.....	.....	2	(3)	....	235,098	235,075	100.0	22	(3)	1	(3)	.....	.....	....
15 years and over[4]	312,236	136,504	43.7	113,095	36.2	50,113	16.0	12,101	3.9	423	325,613	123,811	38.0	115,130	35.4	51,073	15.7	34,786	10.7	813
15 to 19 years	53,388	52,697	98.7	431	0.8	238	0.4	18	(3)	4	60,401	51,814	85.8	6,350	10.5	2,128	3.5	74	0.1	25
20 to 24 years	53,492	39,522	73.9	9,691	18.1	4,067	7.6	167	0.3	45	55,016	23,624	42.9	22,792	41.4	7,891	14.3	516	0.9	193
25 to 34 years	81,167	26,445	32.6	37,094	45.7	16,345	20.1	1,124	1.4	159	83,468	20,699	24.8	39,388	47.2	20,617	24.7	2,450	2.9	314
25 to 29 years	45,836	17,991	39.3	19,161	41.8	8,136	17.8	472	1.0	76	48,377	12,906	26.7	22,982	47.5	11,315	23.4	976	2.0	198
30 to 34 years	35,331	8,454	23.9	17,933	50.8	8,209	23.2	652	1.8	83	35,091	7,793	22.2	16,406	46.8	9,302	26.5	1,474	4.2	116
35 to 44 years	58,822	9,496	16.1	31,194	53.0	15,879	27.0	2,135	3.6	118	57,810	12,264	21.2	25,559	44.2	13,815	23.9	6,010	10.4	162
45 to 64 years	54,081	6,906	12.8	29,329	54.2	12,167	22.5	5,600	10.4	79	54,359	11,997	22.1	18,691	34.4	6,293	11.6	17,290	31.8	88
45 to 54 years	35,844	4,593	12.8	19,644	54.8	8,779	24.5	2,781	7.8	47	34,670	7,563	21.8	13,214	38.1	4,978	14.4	8,853	25.5	62
55 to 64 years	18,237	2,313	12.7	9,685	53.1	3,388	18.6	2,819	15.5	32	19,689	4,434	22.5	5,477	27.8	1,315	6.7	8,437	42.9	26
65 years and over	11,265	1,433	12.7	5,349	47.5	1,408	12.5	3,057	27.1	18	14,526	3,403	23.4	2,340	16.1	320	2.2	8,442	58.1	21
White	**366,390**	**247,595**	**67.6**	**83,216**	**22.7**	**26,499**	**7.2**	**8,771**	**2.4**	**309**	**366,165**	**228,336**	**62.4**	**85,538**	**23.4**	**26,858**	**7.3**	**24,869**	**6.8**	**564**
Under 15 years	157,998	157,996	100.0	2	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	151,862	151,849	100.0	13	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
15 years and over[4]	208,392	89,599	43.0	83,214	39.9	26,499	12.7	8,771	4.2	309	214,303	76,487	35.7	85,525	39.9	26,858	12.5	24,869	11.6	564
15 to 19 years	34,750	34,345	98.8	278	0.8	114	0.3	12	(3)	1	39,554	33,834	85.5	4,488	11.3	1,172	3.0	42	0.1	18
20 to 24 years	35,128	26,196	74.6	6,722	19.1	2,064	5.9	116	0.3	30	36,303	15,213	41.8	16,496	45.3	4,211	11.6	351	1.0	122
25 to 34 years	54,702	17,885	32.7	27,073	49.5	8,808	16.1	814	1.5	122	55,342	12,606	22.8	29,743	53.7	11,011	19.9	1,754	3.2	228
25 to 29 years	30,518	12,105	39.7	13,688	44.9	4,333	14.2	336	1.1	56	31,937	7,882	24.7	17,201	53.9	6,031	18.9	679	2.1	144
30 to 34 years	24,184	5,780	23.9	13,385	55.3	4,475	18.5	478	2.0	66	23,405	4,724	20.2	12,542	53.6	4,980	21.3	1,075	4.6	84
35 to 44 years	39,966	6,252	15.6	23,456	58.7	8,573	21.5	1,596	4.0	89	38,136	7,008	18.4	19,382	50.8	7,244	19.0	4,384	11.5	118
45 to 64 years	36,535	4,198	11.5	21,896	59.9	6,302	17.2	4,080	11.2	59	35,502	6,248	17.6	13,785	38.8	3,073	8.7	12,332	34.7	64
45 to 54 years	24,370	2,882	11.8	14,751	60.5	4,659	19.1	2,043	8.4	35	22,810	4,080	17.9	9,830	43.1	2,483	10.9	6,370	27.9	47
55 to 64 years	12,165	1,316	10.8	7,145	58.7	1,643	13.5	2,037	16.7	24	12,692	2,168	17.1	3,955	31.2	590	4.6	5,962	47.0	17
65 years and over	7,300	722	9.9	3,783	51.8	634	8.7	2,153	29.5	8	9,357	1,571	16.8	1,626	17.4	143	1.5	6,003	64.2	14
Black	**24,562**	**15,602**	**63.5**	**3,999**	**16.3**	**4,368**	**17.8**	**572**	**2.3**	**21**	**25,683**	**17,198**	**67.0**	**3,284**	**12.8**	**3,588**	**14.0**	**1,575**	**6.1**	**38**
Under 15 years	8,874	8,874	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	8,616	8,615	100.0	1	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
15 years and over[4]	15,688	6,728	42.9	3,999	25.5	4,368	27.8	572	3.6	21	17,067	8,583	50.3	3,283	19.2	3,588	21.0	1,575	9.2	38
15 to 19 years	2,229	2,198	98.6	17	0.8	14	0.6	.....	.....	....	2,647	2,387	90.2	153	5.8	97	3.7	7	0.3	3
20 to 24 years	2,433	1,780	73.2	330	13.6	315	12.9	7	0.3	1	2,608	1,428	54.8	636	24.4	511	19.6	22	0.8	11
25 to 34 years	3,632	1,264	34.8	1,149	31.6	1,175	32.4	36	1.0	8	3,892	1,506	38.7	1,000	25.7	1,286	33.0	90	2.3	10
25 to 29 years	2,118	868	41.0	613	28.9	614	29.0	20	0.9	3	2,334	941	40.3	601	25.7	735	31.5	47	2.0	10
30 to 34 years	1,514	396	26.2	536	35.4	561	37.1	16	1.1	5	1,558	565	36.3	399	25.6	551	35.4	43	2.8	....
35 to 44 years	2,845	557	19.6	980	34.4	1,250	43.9	54	1.9	4	2,957	1,102	37.3	659	22.3	980	33.1	207	7.0	9
45 to 64 years	3,293	641	19.5	1,097	33.3	1,327	40.3	224	6.8	4	3,557	1,461	41.1	672	18.9	655	18.4	764	21.5	5
45 to 54 years	1,966	380	19.3	656	33.4	848	43.1	81	4.1	1	2,056	815	39.6	415	20.2	470	22.9	352	17.1	4
55 to 64 years	1,327	261	19.7	441	33.2	479	36.1	143	10.8	3	1,501	646	43.0	257	17.1	185	12.3	412	27.4	1
65 years and over	1,255	288	22.9	426	33.9	286	22.8	251	20.0	4	1,405	698	49.7	163	11.6	59	4.2	485	34.5	....
Mulatto	**166,331**	**118,355**	**71.2**	**25,879**	**15.6**	**19,244**	**11.6**	**2,760**	**1.7**	**93**	**168,861**	**113,351**	**67.1**	**26,329**	**15.6**	**20,628**	**12.2**	**8,342**	**4.9**	**211**
Under 15 years	78,191	78,189	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(3)	....	74,619	74,610	100.0	8	(3)	1	(3)	.....	.....	....
15 years and over[4]	88,140	40,166	45.6	25,879	29.4	19,244	21.8	2,758	3.1	93	94,242	38,741	41.1	26,321	27.9	20,627	21.9	8,342	8.9	211
15 to 19 years	16,409	16,154	98.4	136	0.8	110	0.7	6	(3)	3	18,200	15,593	85.7	1,709	9.4	859	4.7	25	0.1	14
20 to 24 years	15,930	11,545	72.5	2,639	16.6	1,688	10.6	44	0.3	14	16,015	6,983	43.6	5,660	35.3	3,169	19.8	143	0.9	60
25 to 34 years	22,827	7,292	31.9	8,870	38.9	6,302	27.9	274	1.2	29	24,234	6,587	27.2	8,645	35.7	8,320	34.3	666	2.5	76
25 to 29 years	13,196	5,014	38.0	4,860	36.8	3,189	24.2	116	0.9	17	14,100	4,083	28.9	5,180	36.7	4,549	32.2	250	1.8	44
30 to 34 years	9,631	2,278	23.7	4,010	41.6	3,173	32.9	158	1.6	12	10,128	2,504	24.7	3,465	34.2	3,771	37.2	356	3.5	32
35 to 44 years	16,011	2,687	16.8	6,758	42.2	6,056	37.8	485	3.0	25	16,717	4,154	24.8	5,518	33.0	5,591	33.4	1,419	8.5	35
45 to 64 years	14,247	2,064	14.5	6,335	44.5	4,536	31.8	1,296	9.1	16	15,299	4,288	28.0	4,233	27.7	2,565	16.8	4,194	27.4	19
45 to 54 years	9,507	1,331	14.0	4,236	44.6	3,272	34.4	657	6.9	11	9,803	2,668	27.2	2,908	30.3	2,025	20.7	2,131	21.7	11
55 to 64 years	4,740	733	15.5	2,099	44.3	1,264	26.7	639	13.5	5	5,496	1,620	29.5	1,265	23.0	540	9.8	2,063	37.6	8
65 years and over	2,707	420	15.5	1,140	42.1	488	18.0	653	24.1	6	3,764	1,134	30.1	551	14.6	118	3.1	1,954	51.9	7
Native white—Native parentage	**346,282**	**236,263**	**68.2**	**76,346**	**22.0**	**25,376**	**7.3**	**8,031**	**2.3**	**266**	**350,417**	**219,413**	**62.6**	**81,143**	**23.2**	**26,472**	**7.6**	**22,902**	**6.5**	**487**
Under 15 years	153,386	153,385	100.0	1	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	147,445	147,432	100.0	13	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
15 years and over[4]	192,896	82,878	43.0	76,345	39.6	25,376	13.2	8,031	4.2	266	202,972	71,981	35.5	81,130	40.0	26,472	13.0	22,902	11.3	487
15 to 19 years	32,898	32,505	98.8	271	0.8	109	0.3	12	(3)	1	37,822	32,262	85.3	4,346	11.5	1,159	3.1	40	0.1	15
20 to 24 years	33,063	24,444	73.9	6,474	19.6	2,002	6.1	114	0.3	29	34,659	14,273	41.2	15,805	45.6	4,144	12.0	332	1.0	105
25 to 34 years	50,885	16,005	31.5	25,448	50.0	8,550	16.8	772	1.5	110	52,610	11,753	22.3	28,175	53.6	10,868	20.7	1,608	3.1	206
25 to 29 years	28,532	10,943	38.4	12,909	45.6	4,216	14.8	323	1.1	51	30,379	7,355	24.2	16,313	53.7	5,959	19.6	622	2.0	130
30 to 34 years	22,353	5,062	22.6	12,449	55.7	4,334	19.4	449	2.0	59	22,231	4,398	19.8	11,862	53.4	4,909	22.1	986	4.4	76
35 to 44 years	36,704	5,530	15.1	21,411	58.3	8,199	22.3	1,481	4.0	74	36,105	6,490	18.0	18,316	50.7	7,128	19.7	4,072	11.3	99
45 to 64 years	32,862	3,756	11.4	19,392	59.0	5,946	18.1	3,724	11.3	44	33,175	5,762	17.4	12,954	39.0	3,028	9.1	11,374	34.3	57
45 to 54 years	22,024	2,580	11.7	13,133	59.6	4,405	20.0	1,882	8.5	24	21,468	3,780	17.6	9,281	43.2	2,445	11.4	5,921	27.6	41
55 to 64 years	10,838	1,176	10.9	6,259	57.8	1,541	14.2	1,842	17.0	20	11,707	1,982	16.9	3,673	31.4	583	5.0	5,453	46.6	16
65 years and over	6,475	628	9.7	3,345	51.7	566	8.7	1,928	29.8	8	8,582	1,434	16.7	1,529	17.8	141	1.6	5,473	63.8	5
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	**12,677**	**8,127**	**64.1**	**3,561**	**28.1**	**628**	**5.0**	**332**	**2.6**	**29**	**13,415**	**8,054**	**60.0**	**3,424**	**25.5**	**351**	**2.6**	**1,523**	**11.4**	**63**
Under 15 years	4,324	4,324	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	4,179	4,179	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
15 years and over[4]	8,353	3,803	45.5	3,561	42.6	628	7.5	332	4.0	29	9,236	3,875	42.0	3,424	37.1	351	3.8	1,523	16.5	63
15 to 19 years	1,369	1,358	99.2	6	0.4	5	0.4	.....	.....	....	1,625	1,477	90.9	131	8.1	12	0.7	2	0.1	3
20 to 24 years	1,381	1,123	81.3	205	14.8	51	3.7	1	0.1	1	1,545	853	55.2	592	38.3	66	4.3	18	1.2	16
25 to 34 years	2,120	845	39.9	1,062	50.1	180	8.5	24	1.1	9	2,233	705	31.6	1,255	56.2	131	5.9	124	5.6	18
25 to 29 years	1,186	576	48.6	503	42.4	96	8.1	7	0.6	4	1,312	453	34.5	730	55.6	67	5.1	50	3.8	12
30 to 34 years	934	269	28.8	559	59.9	84	9.0	17	1.8	5	921	252	27.4	525	57.0	64	6.9	74	8.0	6
35 to 44 years	1,530	281	18.4	986	64.4	196	12.8	57	3.7	10	1,541	381	24.7	793	51.5	103	6.7	246	16.0	18
45 to 64 years	1,540	154	10.0	1,076	69.9	155	10.1	146	9.5	9	1,709	348	20.4	588	34.4	37	2.2	729	42.7	7
45 to 54 years	982	108	11.0	692	70.5	117	11.9	60	6.1	5	996	209	21.0	389	39.1	33	3.3	359	36.0	6
55 to 64 years	558	46	8.2	384	68.8	38	6.8	86	15.4	4	713	139	19.5	199	27.9	4	0.6	370	51.9	1
65 years and over	412	42	10.2	225	54.6	41	10.0	104	25.2	....	583	111	19.0	65	11.1	2	0.3	404	69.3	1
Foreign-born white	**7,431**	**3,205**	**43.1**	**3,309**	**44.5**	**495**	**6.7**	**408**	**5.5**	**14**	**2,333**	**869**	**37.2**	**971**	**41.6**	**35**	**1.5**	**444**	**19.0**	**14**
Under 15 years	288	287	100.0	1	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	238	238	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
15 years and over[4]	7,143	2,918	40.9	3,308	46.3	495	6.9	408	5.7	14	2,095	631	30.1	971	46.3	35	1.7	444	21.2	14
15 to 19 years	483	482	99.8	1	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	107	95	88.8	11	10.3	1	0.9	.....	.....	....
20 to 24 years	684	629	92.0	43	6.3	11	1.6	1	0.1	....	189	87	46.0	99	52.4	1	0.5	1	0.5	1
25 to 34 years	1,697	1,035	61.0	563	33.2	78	4.6	18	1.1	3	499	148	29.7	313	62.7	12	2.4	22	4.4	4
25 to 29 years	800	586	73.3	186	23.3	21	2.6	6	0.8	1	246	74	30.1	158	64.2	5	2.0	7	2.8	2
30 to 34 years	897	449	50.1	377	42.0	57	6.4	12	1.3	2	253	74	29.2	155	61.3	7	2.8	15	5.9	2
35 to 44 years	1,732	432	24.9	1,059	61.1	178	10.3	58	3.3	5	490	137	28.0	273	55.7	13	2.7	66	13.5	1
45 to 64 years	2,133	288	13.5	1,428	66.9	201	9.4	210	9.8	6	618	138	22.3	243	39.3	8	1.3	229	37.1	....
45 to 54 years	1,364	194	14.2	926	67.9	137	10.0	101	7.4	6	346	91	26.3	160	46.2	5	1.4	90	26.0	....
55 to 64 years	769	94	12.2	502	65.3	64	8.3	109	14.2	....	272	47	17.3	83	30.5	3	1.1	139	51.1	....
65 years and over	413	52	12.6	213	51.6	27	6.5	121	29.3	....	192	26	13.5	32	16.7	.....	.....	126	65.6	8

[1] Living together as husband and wife by mutual consent.
[2] Includes 12 Chinese and 8 Japanese not shown separately.
[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
[4] Totals include persons of unknown age.

Illegitimacy.—An attempt was made at the census of 1910, as at the census of 1899, to determine from the schedules the number of persons of illegitimate birth. As practically the same method was employed at both censuses, some value attaches to the data for purposes of comparison, although the number returned as of illegitimate birth is undoubtedly an understatement for both years. The results of the tabulation for the two censuses are summarized for the white and the colored, by sex and age periods, in Table 18.

PERSONS OF ILLEGITIMATE BIRTH: 1910 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

Table 18 — SEX AND CENSUS YEAR.	WHITE. All ages.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 years and over.	COLORED. All ages.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 years and over.
Both sexes:														
1910	76,695	26,887	20,223	15,307	8,283	3,682	2,313	78,554	25,499	20,358	16,086	9,289	4,306	3,016
1899	66,855	26,425	19,288	12,095	5,327	2,250	1,470	81,750	29,020	23,360	15,240	7,749	3,461	2,920
Male:														
1910	40,113	13,629	10,416	8,158	4,278	2,341	1,291	40,804	13,116	10,350	8,520	4,727	2,590	1,501
1899	34,155	13,338	9,810	6,271	2,633	1,324	779	41,752	14,830	11,827	8,073	3,773	1,818	1,431
Female:														
1910	36,582	13,258	9,807	7,149	4,005	1,341	1,022	37,750	12,383	10,008	7,566	4,562	1,716	1,515
1899	32,700	13,087	9,478	5,824	2,694	926	691	39,998	14,190	11,533	7,167	3,976	1,643	1,489
Increase, 1899 to 1910:														
Both sexes	9,840	462	935	3,212	2,956	1,432	843	−3,196	−3,521	−3,002	846	1,540	845	96
Male	5,958	291	606	1,887	1,645	1,017	512	−948	−1,714	−1,477	447	954	772	70
Female	3,882	171	329	1,325	1,311	415	331	−2,248	−1,807	−1,525	399	586	73	26

Among the whites the number of persons of illegitimate birth increased from 66,855 in 1899 to 76,695 in 1910, the increase being 9,840, or 14.7 per cent. The percentage of increase was therefore somewhat less than that for the white population as a whole (24.3). Among the colored the number of persons of illegitimate birth decreased from 81,750 in 1899 to 78,554 in 1910, the decrease being 3,196, or 3.9 per cent; in the same period the colored population increased 5.9 per cent.

PLACE OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.

State of birth.—In Table 19 the native population in 1910 is distributed by state or territory of birth. Of the natives, 99.8 per cent were born in Porto Rico, and 0.2 per cent in other territory of the United States. Persons born in the United States, exclusive of outlying possessions, numbered 2,303, of whom 552 were natives of the state of New York. American citizens born abroad numbered 157; natives of the Philippine Islands, 19; and natives of Hawaii, 17.

Table 19 — PLACE OF BIRTH.	NATIVE POPULATION: 1910 Number.	Per cent of total.
Total native	1,106,246	100.0
Porto Rico	1,103,746	99.8
United States, exclusive of outlying territory	2,303	0.2
New York	552	(1)
Pennsylvania	207	(1)
Massachusetts	175	(1)
Ohio	120	(1)
Louisiana	107	(1)
Other states [2]	1,142	0.1
Hawaii	17	(1)
Philippine Islands	19	(1)
American citizens born abroad	157	(1)
Born at sea	4	(1)

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
[2] Includes persons born in the United States, state not reported.

Country of origin.—The country of birth of the foreign-born population is given in Table 20. Of the foreign born, 56.3 per cent, or more than one-half, were born in Spain, and 20.5 per cent were born in Cuba or other islands of the West Indies. Natives of France constituted 5.8 per cent of the foreign-born population; natives of Italy, 3.1 per cent; of South America, 2.9; of England, 1.9; of Germany, 1.6. No other country contributed so much as 1 per cent to the foreign-born population.

Table 20 — COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910 Number.	Per cent of total.
All foreign countries	11,766	100.0
Spain	6,630	56.3
Cuba and other West Indies	2,409	20.5
Cuba	340	2.9
Curacao	156	1.3
Haiti	17	0.1
Jamaica	16	0.1
Martinique	36	0.3
St. Croix	177	1.5
St. Kitts	193	1.6
St. Thomas	560	4.8
Santo Domingo	340	2.9
Not specified	574	4.9
France	681	5.8
Italy	362	3.1
South America	345	2.9
England	221	1.9
Germany	192	1.6
Denmark	100	0.8
Netherlands (Holland)	76	0.6
Canada	72	0.6
Africa	65	0.6
Turkey	62	0.5
Norway	50	0.4
Scotland	50	0.4
Mexico	46	0.4
Ireland	37	0.3
Sweden	34	0.3
Russia	31	0.3
Central America	24	0.2
Switzerland	24	0.2
Portugal	23	0.2
China	21	0.2
Japan	20	0.2
Austria	17	0.1
Belgium	12	0.1
Finland	10	0.1
All other	152	1.3

The distribution of the white population of foreign birth and of the native white population of foreign parentage is given for 1910 by country of origin in Table 21. In addition to the 6,598 white persons born in Spain, there were 2,536 native whites who reported both parents born in Spain. The corresponding figures for France were 646 and 217; for Italy, 361 and 119; for Germany, 190 and 92; for England, 141 and 55.

Table 21

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	White persons born in specified country.	Native white persons having both parents born in specified country.
All foreign countries	**9,764**	**4,254**
Austria	17	6
Canada	70	14
Cuba and other West Indies	819	(1)
Denmark	32	4
England	141	55
France	646	217
Germany	190	92
Greece	3	1
Hungary	2	1
Ireland	37	52
Italy	361	119
Netherlands (Holland)	39	7
Norway	50	6
Russia	31	6
Scotland	50	13
South America	288	(1)
Spain	6,598	2,536
Sweden	34	3
Switzerland	24	3
Turkey	62	(1)
Wales	5	2
All other countries	265	270
Of mixed foreign parentage [2]	.....	847

[1] Data not available; included with "All other countries."
[2] Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

Year of immigration of the foreign born.—The distribution of the foreign born population in Table 22 by year of immigration is based upon the calendar year of immigration to the United States or any of its outlying possessions. The years, therefore, do not necessarily refer to the date of arrival in Porto Rico. As shown by Table 22, of 11,766 foreign-born residents of Porto Rico enumerated at the census of 1910, 768 (of whom 617 were white, 82 black, and 69 mulatto) designated 1909, the last complete calendar year covered by the table, as the year of their arrival in territory of the United States. The number of arrivals credited to 1909 exceeds that of any other of the five single years, 1905–1909, shown in the table. Nearly one-half (5,075) of the foreign-born residents designated 1890 or an earlier year as the year of their arrival; 2,391, some year in the decade 1891–1900; and 3,857, a year subsequent to 1900.

Table 22

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910				
	Total.	White.	Black.	Mulatto.	Chinese and Japanese.
Total	**11,766**	**9,764**	**1,030**	**956**	**16**
1910, to April 15	353	270	37	46	.....
1909	768	617	82	69	.....
1908	536	407	63	66	.....
1907	538	407	57	73	1
1906	410	343	38	29	.....
1905	296	250	26	18	2
1901 to 1904	956	756	99	97	4
1896 to 1900	1,264	946	163	154	1
1891 to 1895	1,127	1,051	32	44	.....
1890 or earlier	5,075	4,389	371	308	7
Year not reported	443	328	62	52	1

MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

Voting and militia ages.—In the intercensal period 1899–1910 the number of males of voting age—that is, 21 and over—increased, as shown by Table 23, from 201,071 to 247,018.

Table 23

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 YEARS AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44 YEARS.	
	Number.		Per cent of total.			
	1910	1899	1910	1899	1910	1899
Total	**247,018**	**201,071**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**215,321**	**177,041**
White	166,054	128,061	67.2	63.7	143,957	112,567
Black	12,953	73,010	5.2	36.3	9,857	64,474
Mulatto	67,995		27.5		61,500	
Chinese	8		(1)		.....	
Japanese	8	.....	(1)	.....	7	.....
Native white	159,520	120,298	64.6	59.8	139,599	106,787
Native parentage	152,818	.....	61.9	.....	133,993	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage	6,702	.....	2.7	.....	5,606	.....
Foreign-born white	6,534	7,763	2.6	3.9	4,358	5,780

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In 1910, 67.2 per cent, or approximately two-thirds, of the males of voting age were whites, 27.5 per cent were mulattoes, and 5.2 per cent were blacks. Native whites of native parentage constituted 61.9 per cent of the males of voting age; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 2.7 per cent; and foreign-born whites, 2.6 per cent. As compared with 1899, the proportion white in 1910 was somewhat greater. Males of militia age—18 to 44—increased from 177,041 in 1899 to 215,321 in 1910. The distribution by color or race of the males of militia age does not differ materially from that of males 21 years of age and over.

Citizenship.—Table 24 presents the results of a special inquiry at the census of 1910 as to the citizenship of all males 21 years of age and over. In this table Porto Rican citizenship is distinguished from United States citizenship, and Spanish citizenship is shown separately, citizens of Spain being more numerous in Porto Rico than are the citizens of all other foreign countries combined. Of the total number of males 21 and over in 1910, 238,685 were of Porto Rican citizenship, 4,112 were of Spanish citizenship, 1,836 were citizens of the United States, and 2,385 were citizens of other foreign countries. Of those of Porto Rican citizenship, approximately two-thirds were white and one-third colored, the whites being largely natives of native parentage. Of the 4,112 residents of Spanish citizenship, only 40 were colored, and of the 1,836 citizens of the United States, only 143.

Table 24 — MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total.	Citizens of—			
		Porto Rico.	Spain.	United States.	Other countries.
Total	**247,018**	**238,685**	**4,112**	**1,836**	**2,385**
White	166,054	158,647	4,072	1,693	1,642
Black	12,953	12,457	8	73	415
Mulatto	67,995	67,581	32	68	314
Chinese	8	.....	.....	.....	8
Japanese	8	.....	.....	2	6
Native white	159,520	158,036	189	1,177	118
Native parentage	152,318	151,866	46	872	34
Foreign or mixed parentage	6,702	6,170	143	305	84
Foreign-born white	6,534	611	3,883	516	1,524

In Table 25 the foreign-born males of voting age are classified with respect to naturalization, as reported for 1910. Among the foreign-born males 21 and over were 488 natives of Spain who were citizens of Porto Rico. In order to account for the full number of the foreign born, these persons are shown separately in Table 25, since, although they are foreign born, they are neither aliens nor naturalized citizens, having attained citizenship but not by the ordinary process of naturalization. In addition to these there were among the foreign-born males 21 years of age and over in 1910, 613 who were naturalized, 143 who had taken out first papers, 6,055 who were aliens, and 140 whose status as to citizenship was not reported. Of the aliens, 5,325 were whites and 730 were colored.

Table 25 — FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total.	Naturalized.	Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship.
Total	**7,439**	**613**	**143**	**6,055**	**140**	**488**
White	6,534	514	109	5,325	105	481
Black	499	50	16	405	25	3
Mulatto	390	47	18	312	9	4
Chinese	8	.....	.....	7	1	.....
Japanese	8	2	.....	6	.....	.....

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, ILLITERACY, AND INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

School attendance.—The statistics of school attendance are based upon the answers to the inquiry as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. Table 26 gives the number and proportion of persons attending school, as returned at the census of 1910, for Porto Rico.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 26

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	Total number of persons attending school.	PERSONS 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.			OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.	
		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Under 6 years of age.	21 years and over.
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
All classes	**132,349**	**404,211**	**127,766**	**31.6**	**118,501**	**41,574**	**35.1**	**143,751**	**67,608**	**47.0**	**141,959**	**18,584**	**13.1**	**3,374**	**1,269**
Male	**72,382**	**199,246**	**69,848**	**35.1**	**59,748**	**22,208**	**37.2**	**74,280**	**37,417**	**50.4**	**65,218**	**10,223**	**15.7**	**1,689**	**845**
Female	**59,967**	**204,965**	**57,918**	**28.3**	**58,753**	**19,366**	**33.0**	**69,471**	**30,191**	**43.5**	**76,741**	**8,361**	**10.9**	**1,685**	**364**
White	89,324	262,375	86,351	32.9	76,218	27,488	36.1	93,504	45,745	48.9	92,653	13,118	14.2	2,164	809
Male	49,478	129,052	47,826	37.1	38,466	14,834	38.6	48,248	25,635	53.1	42,338	7,357	17.4	1,092	560
Female	39,846	133,323	38,525	28.9	37,752	12,654	33.5	45,256	20,110	44.4	50,315	5,761	11.4	1,072	249
Black	5,456	16,279	5,213	32.0	4,480	1,752	39.1	5,689	2,738	48.1	6,110	723	11.8	165	78
Male	2,749	7,846	2,616	33.3	2,240	879	39.2	2,871	1,379	48.0	2,735	358	13.1	78	55
Female	2,707	8,433	2,597	30.8	2,240	873	39.0	2,818	1,359	48.2	3,375	365	10.8	87	23
Mulatto	37,567	125,554	36,200	28.8	37,803	12,334	32.6	44,555	19,123	42.9	43,196	4,743	11.0	1,045	322
Male	20,154	62,346	19,405	31.1	19,042	6,495	34.1	23,159	10,402	44.9	20,145	2,508	12.4	519	230
Female	17,413	63,208	16,795	26.6	18,761	5,839	31.1	21,396	8,721	40.8	23,051	2,235	9.7	526	92
Chinese	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Male	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	88,947	261,223	86,000	32.9	76,052	27,362	36.0	93,286	45,592	48.9	91,885	13,046	14.2	2,148	799
Male	49,273	128,232	47,639	37.2	38,386	14,777	38.5	48,117	25,550	53.1	41,720	7,312	17.5	1,083	551
Female	39,674	132,991	38,361	28.8	37,666	12,585	33.4	45,169	20,042	44.4	50,156	5,734	11.4	1,065	248
Native parentage	83,320	252,154	80,632	32.0	73,744	25,683	34.8	90,148	42,965	47.7	88,262	11,984	13.6	1,961	727
Male	46,436	123,856	44,944	36.3	37,226	13,936	37.4	46,552	24,203	52.0	40,078	6,805	17.0	988	504
Female	36,884	128,298	35,688	27.8	36,518	11,747	32.2	43,596	18,762	43.0	48,184	5,179	10.7	973	223
Foreign or mixed parentage	5,627	9,069	5,368	59.2	2,308	1,679	72.7	3,138	2,627	83.7	3,623	1,062	29.3	187	72
Male	2,837	4,376	2,695	61.6	1,160	841	72.5	1,565	1,347	86.1	1,651	507	30.7	95	47
Female	2,790	4,693	2,673	57.0	1,148	838	73.0	1,573	1,280	81.4	1,972	555	28.1	92	25
Foreign-born white	377	1,152	351	30.5	166	126	75.9	218	153	70.2	768	72	9.4	10	10
Male	205	820	187	22.8	80	57	.....	131	85	64.9	609	45	7.4	9	9
Female	172	332	164	49.4	86	69	.....	87	68	.....	159	27	17.0	7	1

In the total population in 1910 there were 404,211 persons of school age—that is, 6 to 20 years of age—of whom 127,766, or 31.6 per cent, had attended school at some time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. In addition to these there were 3,374 children under 6, and 1,209 persons of 21 and over who had attended school. In the white population of school age the percentage of school attendance was 37.1 for males and 28.9 for females. In the black population the corresponding percentages were 33.3 and 30.8, and in the mulatto population 31.1 and 26.6. The percentage of school attendance was highest among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, in which class the percentage was 61.6 for males and 57 for females. Only 35.1 per cent, or approximately one-third, of the children 6 to 9 in the total population had attended school, and only 47 per cent, or less than one-half, of the children 10 to 14. The percentages for these ages are much below the corresponding percentages for the United States, in the total population and generally in the classes shown in Table 27, which gives for Porto Rico and for the United States the percentage attending school, of children 6 to 9 and 10 to 14 years of age, classified by color, nativity, and parentage.

Table 27

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PER CENT ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1910			
	Children 6 to 9 years of age.		Children 10 to 14 years of age.	
	Porto Rico.	United States.	Porto Rico.	United States.
All classes	**35.1**	**73.5**	**45**	
Male	**37.2**	**73.3**		**47.0**	**88.2**
Female	**33.0**	**73.7**	50	**50.4**	**87.7**
			54	**43.5**	**88.6**
White	36.1	77.2	4		
Male	38.6	77.1	4	48.9	91.1
Female	33.5	77.3		53.1	91.0
Black	39.1	47.3		44.4	**91.2**
Male	39.2	46.1		48.1	66.6
Female	39.0	48.5	4	8.0	63.6
Mulatto	32.6	57.1	42	8.2	69.6
Male	34.1	56.1	44.9		76.1
Female	31.1	58.0	40.8		73.6
					78.5
Native white	36.0	77.2	48.9		
Male	38.5	77.1	53.1		91.3
Female	33.4	77.3	44.4		91.2
Native parentage	34.8	75.2	47.7		90.7
Male	37.4	75.1	52.0		90.3
Female	32.2	75.4	43.0		91.0
Foreign or mixed parentage	72.7	82.1	83.7		92.9
Male	72.5	82.2	86.1		93.1
Female	73.0	82.0	81.4		92.6
Foreign-born white	75.9	76.9	70.2		86.1
Male	(1)	77.1	64.9		86.9
Female	(1)	76.7	(1)		85.2

[1] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The number and proportion of persons 6 to 20 years of age and 6 to 14, respectively, attending school in urban and rural communities are shown for 1910 in Table 28. In the total population 6 to 20 years of age and in each class except the foreign-born whites, the percentage attending school was much lower in the rural population than it was in the urban. In the urban population 51.3 per cent, or slightly over one-half, of the persons 6 to 20 had attended school; in the rural, only 26.9 per cent, or slightly over one-fourth. The percentage of school attendance for the foreign-born whites of school age was, however, very low (28.5) in the urban population, being somewhat higher (37.8) in the rural. For children 6 to 14 years of age also the percentage at school was much lower in the rural population than it was in the urban—35.2 as compared with 72.3. For the native white children of foreign or mixed parentage 6 to 14 years of age the percentage attending school was much higher than for any other class (90.5 in the urban and 68.1 in the rural).

Table 28

RACE.	AGGREGATE.			IN URBAN COMMUNITIES.			IN RURAL COMMUNITIES.		
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
PERSONS 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910									
Total	**404,211**	**127,766**	**31.6**	**78,080**	**40,065**	**51.3**	**326,131**	**87,701**	**26.9**
White	262,375	86,351	32.9	44,036	24,162	54.9	218,339	62,189	28.5
Black	16,279	5,213	32.0	5,375	2,43[illegible]	45.3	10,904	2,779	25.5
Mulatto	125,554	36,200	28.8	26,669	13.46[illegible]	47.0	96,885	22,731	23.5
Chinese	3	2	(1)	.....	.....	.....	3	2	(1)
Native white	261,223	86,000	32.9	43,[illegible]125	23,902	55.4	218,098	62,098	28.5
Native parentage	252,[illegible]	80,662	32.0	38,491	20,823	54.1	213,663	59,809	28.0
Foreign or mixed parentage	9,069	5,368	59.2	4,684	3,079	66.4	4,435	2,289	51.6
Foreign-born white	1,152	351	30.5	911	260	28.5	241	91	37.8
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1910									
Total	**262,252**	**109,182**	**41.6**	**45,732**	**33,052**	**72.3**	**216,520**	**76,130**	**35.2**
White	169,722	73,233	43.1	25,456	19,523	76.7	144,266	53,710	37.2
Black	10,169	4,490	44.2	3,135	2,083	66.4	7,034	2,407	34.2
Mulatto	82,358	31,457	38.2	17,141	11,446	66.8	65,217	20,011	30.7
Chinese	3	2	(1)	.....	.....	.....	3	2	(1)
Native white	169,238	72,954	43.1	25,168	19,317	76.8	144,170	53,637	37.2
Native parentage	163,892	68,648	41.9	22,502	16,906	75.1	141,390	51,745	36.6
Foreign or mixed parentage	5,446	4,306	79.1	2,666	2,414	90.5	2,780	1,892	68.1
Foreign-born white	384	279	72.7	288	206	71.5	96	73	(1)

[1] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In Table 29 the statistics of school attendance for 1910 and 1899 are compared for the native and the foreign-born whites, and for the colored, on the basis of the age classifications used in the report for 1899, namely, for children 5 to 17 years of age and for the constituent groups 5 to 9, 10 to 14, and 15 to 17 years.

In the total population the percentage of children 5 to 17 years of age attending school had risen from 8 in 1899 to 35.2 in 1910; among children 5 to 9 the percentage rose from 7.1 to 29.7; among those 10 to 14, it rose from 11.7 to 47; and among those 15 to 17, from 1.9 to 22.2. The small number of children under 5 attending school decreased from 209 in 1899 to 61 in 1910, but the number of persons 18 years of age and over increased in the same period from 205 to 4,902. The percentage at school was decidedly greater in 1910 than it was in 1899 for each class shown, and among both males and females.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: 1910 AND 1899.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 29

CLASS OF POPULATION, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total number of persons attending school.	PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 5 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 15 TO 17 YEARS OF AGE.			OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.	
		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Under 5 years of age.	18 years and over.
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
All classes—1910	**132,349**	**361,967**	**127,386**	**35.2**	**151,223**	**44,887**	**29.7**	**143,751**	**67,608**	**47.0**	**66,993**	**14,891**	**22.2**	**61**	**4,902**
1899 [1]	**26,212**	**322,393**	**25,798**	**8.0**	**143,546**	**10,254**	**7.1**	**124,353**	**14,492**	**11.7**	**54,494**	**1,052**	**1.9**	**209**	**205**
Male.....1910	72,382	182,400	69,392	38.0	76,572	23,872	31.2	74,280	37,417	50.4	31,548	8,103	25.7	25	2,965
1899	15,507	162,838	15,273	9.4	72,920	5,779	7.9	65,112	8,745	13.4	24,806	749	3.0	98	136
Female.....1910	59,967	179,567	57,994	32.3	74,651	21,015	28.2	69,471	30,191	43.5	35,445	6,788	19.2	36	1,937
1899	10,705	159,555	10,525	6.6	70,626	4,475	6.3	59,241	5,747	9.7	29,688	303	1.0	111	69
Native white.....1910	88,947	233,848	85,556	36.6	96,972	29,470	30.4	93,286	45,592	48.9	43,590	10,494	24.1	40	3,351
1899	17,641	196,146	17,347	8.8	87,218	6,842	7.8	75,638	9,746	12.9	33,290	759	2.3	128	166
Male.....1910	49,273	117,566	47,234	40.2	49,098	15,842	32.3	48,117	25,550	53.1	20,351	5,842	28.7	18	2,021
1899	10,692	98,850	10,514	10.6	44,356	3,912	8.8	39,534	6,042	15.3	14,960	560	3.7	67	111
Female.....1910	39,674	116,282	38,322	33.0	47,874	13,628	28.5	45,169	20,042	44.4	23,239	4,652	20.0	22	1,330
1899	6,949	97,296	6,833	7.0	42,862	2,930	6.8	36,104	3,704	10.3	18,330	199	1.1	61	55
Foreign-born white.....1910	377	713	342	48.0	202	142	70.3	218	153	70.2	293	47	16.0	.....	35
1899	176	815	169	20.7	230	73	31.7	242	90	37.2	343	6	1.7	5	2
Male.....1910	205	468	179	38.2	99	66	.....	131	85	64.9	238	28	11.8	.....	26
1899	81	514	77	15.0	109	34	31.2	134	39	29.1	271	4	1.5	2	2
Female.....1910	172	245	163	66.5	103	76	73.8	87	68	.....	55	19	.....	.....	9
1899	95	301	92	30.6	121	39	32.2	108	51	47.2	72	2	.....	3	.....
Colored.....1910	43,025	127,406	41,488	32.6	54,049	15,275	28.3	50,247	21,863	43.5	23,110	4,350	18.8	21	1,516
1899	8,395	125,432	8,282	6.6	56,098	3,339	6.0	48,473	4,656	9.6	20,861	287	1.4	76	37
Male.....1910	22,904	64,366	21,979	34.1	27,375	7,964	29.1	26,032	11,782	45.3	10,959	2,233	20.4	7	918
1899	4,734	63,474	4,682	7.4	28,455	1,833	6.4	25,444	2,664	10.5	9,575	185	1.9	29	23
Female.....1910	20,121	63,040	19,509	30.9	26,674	7,311	27.4	24,215	10,081	41.6	12,151	2,117	17.4	14	598
1899	3,661	61,958	3,600	5.8	27,643	1,506	5.4	23,029	1,992	8.6	11,286	102	0.9	47	14

[1] In the figures for 1899 persons born in the United States are included among the foreign born.

The number and proportion attending school are shown by each year of age for the population 6 to 20 in Table 30. The percentage at school was highest for children of 11 years both for boys and for girls in the total population and for each class shown separately except for native white girls of foreign or mixed parentage, among whom the percentage for the age 10 slightly exceeded that for the age 11.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 6 TO 20, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 30

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.													
	6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		11 years.		12 years.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes	**6,536**	**21.0**	**11,267**	**33.2**	**13,073**	**41.0**	**10,678**	**49.7**	**15,993**	**48.0**	**12,614**	**55.1**	**17,218**	**47.1**
Male	**3,350**	**21.3**	**6,003**	**35.3**	**7,164**	**43.8**	**5,691**	**53.3**	**8,874**	**51.5**	**6,960**	**59.4**	**9,681**	**50.3**
Female	**3,186**	**20.6**	**5,264**	**31.2**	**5,909**	**38.0**	**4,987**	**46.2**	**7,119**	**44.3**	**5,654**	**50.6**	**7,537**	**43.6**
White	4,408	21.8	7,268	33.8	8,697	42.2	7,115	51.0	10,804	49.6	8,529	57.0	11,539	48.7
Male	2,293	22.5	3,873	36.0	4,834	45.7	3,834	55.3	6,048	53.9	4,710	61.5	6,585	52.9
Female	2,115	21.2	3,395	31.7	3,853	38.6	3,281	46.7	4,756	45.2	3,819	52.3	4,954	44.1
Black	251	22.1	430	37.6	538	44.9	483	55.6	648	52.7	514	57.0	718	49.0
Male	107	19.2	240	38.6	291	46.0	241	56.2	335	53.7	259	58.3	371	49.1
Female	144	24.9	240	36.5	247	43.7	242	55.0	313	51.7	255	55.8	347	48.9
Mulatto	1,877	19.1	3,539	31.6	3,838	37.9	3,080	46.3	4,541	44.1	3,571	50.8	4,960	43.5
Male	950	19.2	1,890	33.6	2,039	39.5	1,616	48.8	2,491	46.4	1,901	55.2	2,724	45.0
Female	927	19.0	1,649	29.6	1,799	36.3	1,464	43.8	2,050	41.5	1,580	46.1	2,236	41.8
Chinese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	4,378	21.7	7,236	33.8	8,660	42.1	7,088	50.9	10,769	49.6	8,499	57.0	11,510	48.7
Male	2,278	22.4	3,861	36.0	4,816	45.6	3,822	55.3	6,029	53.8	4,693	61.4	6,568	52.8
Female	2,100	21.1	3,375	31.5	3,844	38.5	3,266	46.6	4,740	45.1	3,806	52.3	4,942	44.1
Native parentage	4,063	20.7	6,823	32.7	8,167	41.0	6,630	49.6	10,227	48.5	7,975	55.7	10,936	47.6
Male	2,107	21.3	3,660	35.0	4,566	44.6	3,603	54.1	5,752	52.8	4,420	60.2	6,256	51.8
Female	1,956	20.1	3,163	30.4	3,601	37.2	3,027	45.1	4,475	43.8	3,555	50.9	4,680	43.0
Foreign or mixed parentage	315	57.2	413	71.1	493	79.4	458	82.5	542	88.1	524	87.8	574	84.2
Male	171	57.2	201	69.3	250	80.6	219	83.9	277	89.9	273	90.1	312	86.4
Female	144	57.1	212	72.9	243	78.1	239	81.3	265	86.3	251	85.4	262	81.6
Foreign-born white	30	.....	32	.....	37	.....	27	.....	35	.....	30	.....	29	.....
Male	15	.....	12	.....	18	.....	12	.....	19	.....	17	.....	17	.....
Female	15	.....	20	.....	19	.....	15	.....	16	.....	13	.....	12	.....

Table 30—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.													
	13 years.		14 years.		15 years.		16 years.		17 years.		18 years.		19 years.		20 years.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes	**11,088**	**48.2**	**10,695**	**38.2**	**7,391**	**27.5**	**4,753**	**20.4**	**2,747**	**16.4**	**2,623**	**9.1**	**641**	**3.5**	**429**	**1.5**
Male	**5,968**	**51.3**	**5,934**	**41.1**	**3,958**	**30.6**	**2,661**	**24.1**	**1,484**	**19.6**	**1,488**	**10.9**	**365**	**4.4**	**267**	**2.3**
Female	**5,120**	**45.1**	**4,761**	**35.1**	**3,433**	**24.7**	**2,092**	**17.0**	**1,263**	**13.7**	**1,135**	**7.5**	**276**	**2.8**	**162**	**1.0**
White	7,494	50.5	7,379	40.4	5,108	29.3	3,438	22.4	1,995	18.0	1,824	9.7	452	3.9	301	1.6
Male	4,112	54.8	4,180	44.5	2,778	33.4	1,954	27.0	1,138	22.6	1,039	11.7	267	5.1	181	2.4
Female	3,382	46.1	3,199	36.1	2,330	25.6	1,484	18.3	857	14.1	785	8.0	185	2.9	120	1.1
Black	466	47.1	392	35.6	323	28.8	164	17.3	85	11.9	95	7.9	34	3.8	22	1.8
Male	231	45.3	183	34.1	161	29.1	84	20.6	40	12.5	46	8.5	19	4.7	8	1.6
Female	235	49.0	209	37.0	162	28.5	80	14.8	45	11.4	49	7.4	15	3.1	14	1.9
Mulatto	3,128	43.7	2,923	33.7	1,960	23.6	1,151	16.3	667	13.4	704	8.1	155	2.8	106	1.2
Male	1,625	44.8	1,571	34.8	1,019	25.0	623	18.4	306	13.7	403	9.6	79	3.1	78	2.1
Female	1,503	42.6	1,352	32.6	941	22.2	528	14.4	361	13.2	301	6.7	76	2.5	28	0.6
Chinese	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	7,468	50.4	7,346	40.4	5,092	29.3	3,420	22.4	1,982	18.0	1,806	9.7	447	3.9	299	1.6
Male	4,098	54.8	4,162	44.5	2,771	33.5	1,943	27.2	1,128	22.8	1,027	11.7	263	5.1	180	2.4
Female	3,370	46.0	3,184	36.0	2,321	25.6	1,477	18.2	854	14.1	779	7.9	184	2.9	119	1.1
Native parentage	6,942	48.9	6,885	39.2	4,718	28.2	3,155	21.5	1,792	17.2	1,658	9.2	390	3.6	271	1.5
Male	3,834	53.4	3,941	43.5	2,600	32.5	1,807	26.3	1,095	22.1	966	11.4	232	4.8	165	2.3
Female	3,108	44.3	2,944	34.6	2,118	24.2	1,348	17.3	757	13.2	692	7.3	158	2.6	106	1.0
Foreign or mixed parentage	526	85.9	461	72.9	374	61.4	265	45.1	190	34.1	148	22.6	57	9.7	28	4.5
Male	264	87.7	221	75.7	171	61.3	136	51.1	93	37.3	61	20.9	31	11.0	15	5.3
Female	262	84.2	240	70.6	203	61.5	129	40.2	97	31.5	87	24.0	26	8.6	13	3.7
Foreign-born white	26	.....	33	.....	16	.....	18	16.5	13	11.7	18	11.7	5	3.5	2	1.1
Male	14	.....	18	.....	7	.....	11	.....	10	.....	12	9.4	4	3.4	1	0.8
Female	12	.....	15	.....	9	.....	7	.....	3	.....	6	.....	1	.....	1	.....

Illiteracy.—The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read. Table 34 gives, for 1910 and 1899, the number and percentage of illiterates among certain specified classes of the population 10 years of age and over, while Table 35 presents, for 1910 only, similar data for the native whites of native parentage and of foreign or mixed parentage, and for the blacks and mulattoes separately. There were 520,084 persons returned as illiterate in 1910, constituting 66.5 per cent, or practically two-thirds, of the population 10 years of age and over. The percentage of illiterates for males was 62.3; for females, 70.7. By classes it was as follows: Mulattoes, 73;

, whites, 63.3; native whites, 64.3; native of native parentage, 66.4; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 16.8; and foreign-born whites, 10.2. Of all children 10 to 14 years of age, 49.2 per cent, or very nearly one-half, were illiterate; for the age group 15 to 19, the percentage was 59. In each of the succeeding age groups the percentage was higher than it was in the group immediately preceding, being highest (82.4) for those 65 years of age and over. The percentage was higher for females than for males in each class shown separately and in each age group except among blacks 10 to 14 and 15 to 19 years of age.

In the total population the percentage of illiteracy in 1910 was lower than it was in 1899—66.5 as compared with 79.6. For each class also the percentage in 1910 was lower than it was at the earlier census. For convenience the percentages given in Table 34 for the total population, and for the native whites, the foreign-born whites, and the colored, in 1910 and in 1899, are brought together in Table 31.

Table 31

AGE PERIOD.	PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERACY IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	All classes.		Native white.		Foreign-born white.		Colored.	
	1910	1899	1910	1899	1910	1899	1910	1899
BOTH SEXES.								
10 years and over	66.5	79.6	64.3	76.8	10.2	13.7	72.8	87.1
10 to 14 years	49.2	82.1	47.3	79.5	3.2	16.5	52.8	86.6
15 to 19 years	59.0	77.9	57.0	74.5	2.9	7.6	63.7	84.7
20 to 24 years	66.7	75.3	64.2	72.3	5.2	8.6	73.0	82.6
25 to 34 years	71.5	78.3	69.3	75.9	6.9	9.5	78.2	85.9
35 to 44 years	73.6	79.8	71.8	77.1	8.8	13.0	81.0	89.0
45 to 54 years	77.5	82.6	75.2	79.6	13.2	18.3	86.5	92.1
55 to 64 years	80.3	84.0	77.5	80.6	17.1	23.0	90.5	93.6
65 years and over [1]	82.4	84.0	78.7	80.3	24.5	26.4	92.7	94.5
MALE.								
10 years and over	62.3	75.9	60.1	73.4	7.5	10.4	69.5	84.7
10 to 14 years	46.0	80.6	43.4	77.6	2.3	14.2	51.1	85.6
15 to 19 years	56.6	76.4	53.7	73.2	2.3	4.7	63.3	84.0
20 to 24 years	62.4	70.4	59.7	67.6	4.1	6.1	69.6	79.1
25 to 34 years	66.6	72.8	64.9	70.9	4.5	7.4	73.8	82.2
35 to 44 years	68.1	74.6	66.8	72.9	6.6	10.8	76.3	85.3
45 to 54 years	72.7	78.2	71.2	76.3	10.6	13.6	83.0	89.4
55 to 64 years	76.3	80.3	74.2	77.3	12.5	17.7	88.2	91.8
65 years and over [1]	78.7	80.3	75.5	76.7	16.9	20.3	90.7	93.3
FEMALE.								
10 years and over	70.7	83.2	68.4	79.9	19.4	25.9	75.9	89.3
10 to 14 years	52.5	83.9	51.5	81.6	(2)	19.4	54.6	87.7
15 to 19 years	61.2	79.1	59.8	75.6	5.6	18.6	64.1	85.2
20 to 24 years	70.9	79.6	68.4	76.5	9.0	19.0	76.2	85.6
25 to 34 years	76.2	83.3	73.6	80.4	15.0	18.4	82.4	89.1
35 to 44 years	79.3	85.0	76.8	81.4	16.3	22.3	85.5	92.5
45 to 54 years	82.4	87.0	79.3	82.8	23.4	30.2	89.9	94.7
55 to 64 years	84.1	87.7	80.4	83.7	30.1	40.1	92.6	95.4
65 years and over [1]	85.2	87.3	81.0	83.3	40.6	40.2	94.2	95.6

[1] Includes persons of unknown age in 1899.
[2] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 32 gives the percentage of illiteracy by classes in Porto Rico and in the United States. For each class of the population except the foreign-born whites the percentage of illiteracy in the population 10 years of age and over was higher in Porto Rico than in the United States.

Table 32

CLASS.	PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERACY: 1910	
	Porto Rico.	United States.
All classes	**66.5**	**7.7**
White	63.3	5.0
Black	71.4	32.9
Mulatto	73.0	21.0
Native white	64.3	3.0
Native parentage	66.4	3.7
Foreign or mixed parentage	16.8	1.1
Foreign-born white	10.2	12.7

The percentage of illiteracy, as shown in Table 33, was much lower in the urban than in the rural population—39.7 as compared with 74.2; and was lower for males than for females, both in the urban and in the rural population. For each class shown separately also, as for the total population, the urban percentage was lower than the rural, and the percentage for males lower than that for females both in the urban and in the rural population. Among the mulattoes the urban percentage was 51.6, the rural 80.5; among the blacks, the percentages were 57.3 and 79.5, respectively. The lowest percentage was that for the foreign-born whites—6.6 in the urban population and 16.4 in the rural.

ILLITERATES IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 33

CLASS OF POPULATION AND COMMUNITY.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Total population									
All classes	**781,600**	**520,088**	**66.5**	**386,516**	**240,725**	**62.3**	**395,084**	**279,363**	**70.7**
White	516,199	326,908	63.3	256,640	150,404	58.6	259,559	176,504	68.0
Black	38,444	27,463	71.4	18,559	12,757	68.7	19,885	14,706	74.0
Mulatto	226,937	165,648	73.0	111,299	77,556	69.7	115,638	88,092	76.2
Chinese	12	9	.....	10	8	.....	2	1	.....
Japanese	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	506,743	326,000	64.3	249,366	149,859	60.1	257,377	176,141	68.4
Native parentage	486,016	322,528	66.4	239,448	148,500	62.0	246,568	174,028	70.6
For. or mixed par.	20,727	3,472	16.8	9,918	1,359	13.7	10,809	2,113	19.5
Foreign-born white	9,456	908	10.2	7,274	545	7.5	2,182	423	19.4
Urban communities									
All classes	**172,926**	**68,737**	**39.7**	**77,278**	**25,199**	**32.6**	**95,648**	**43,538**	**45.5**
White	99,089	30,137	30.2	46,016	11,201	24.3	53,073	18,936	35.3
Black	13,972	8,005	57.3	5,753	2,826	49.1	8,219	5,179	63.0
Mulatto	59,255	30,589	51.6	25,500	11,167	43.8	33,755	19,422	57.5
Chinese	7	6	.....	6	5	.....	1	1	.....
Japanese	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	93,773	29,749	31.7	41,554	10,979	26.4	52,219	18,770	35.9
Native parentage	82,569	28,777	34.9	36,549	10,056	20.2	46,020	18,121	39.4
For. or mixed par.	11,204	972	8.7	5,005	323	6.5	6,199	649	10.5
Foreign-born white	5,916	388	6.6	4,462	222	5.0	1,454	166	11.4
Rural communities									
All classes	**608,674**	**451,351**	**74.2**	**309,238**	**215,526**	**69.7**	**299,436**	**235,825**	**78.8**
White	416,510	296,831	71.3	210,624	139,203	66.1	205,886	157,628	76.6
Black	24,472	19,458	79.5	12,806	9,931	77.5	11,666	9,527	81.7
Mulatto	167,682	135,059	80.5	85,799	66,389	77.4	81,883	68,670	83.9
Chinese	5	3	.....	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....
Japanese	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	412,970	296,251	71.7	207,812	138,880	66.8	205,158	157,371	76.7
Native parentage	403,447	293,751	72.8	202,899	137,844	67.9	200,548	155,907	77.7
For. or mixed par.	9,523	2,500	26.3	4,913	1,036	21.1	4,610	1,464	31.8
Foreign-born white	3,540	580	16.4	2,812	323	11.5	728	257	35.3

ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910 AND 1899.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 34

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	1910									1899								
	Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.			Females 10 years of age and over.			Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.			Females 10 years of age and over.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All classes	**781,600**	**520,084**	**66.5**	**386,516**	**240,721**	**62.3**	**395,084**	**279,363**	**70.7**	**659,294**	**524,878**	**79.6**	**322,567**	**244,818**	**75.9**	**336,727**	**280,060**	**83.2**
10 to 14 years	143,751	70,670	49.2	74,280	34,198	46.0	69,471	36,472	52.5	124,353	102,150	82.1	65,112	52,461	80.6	59,241	49,689	83.9
15 to 19 years	113,789	67,173	59.0	53,388	30,222	56.6	60,401	36,951	61.2	93,148	72,518	77.9	42,919	32,789	76.4	50,229	39,729	79.1
20 to 24 years	108,508	72,377	66.7	53,492	33,388	62.4	55,016	38,989	70.9	88,475	66,601	75.3	41,664	29,322	70.4	46,811	37,279	79.6
25 to 34 years	164,635	117,650	71.5	81,167	54,030	66.6	83,468	63,620	76.2	148,582	116,332	78.3	70,834	51,573	72.8	77,748	64,759	83.3
35 to 44 years	116,632	85,862	73.6	58,822	40,031	68.1	57,810	45,831	79.3	91,802	73,220	79.8	46,430	34,635	74.6	45,372	38,585	85.0
45 to 54 years	70,514	54,619	77.5	35,844	26,062	72.7	34,670	28,557	82.4	59,268	48,966	82.6	29,578	23,137	78.2	29,690	25,829	87.0
55 to 64 years	37,926	30,458	80.3	18,237	13,909	76.3	19,689	16,549	84.1	33,716	28,325	84.0	16,758	13,453	80.3	16,958	14,872	87.7
65 years and over	25,791	21,241	82.4	11,265	8,871	78.7	14,526	12,370	85.2	19,843	16,766	84.0	9,209	7,448	80.3	10,634	9,318	87.3
Age unknown	54	34	.....	21	10	.....	33	24	.....	107			63			44		
White	**516,199**	**326,964**	**63.3**	**256,640**	**150,400**	**58.6**	**259,559**	**176,564**	**68.0**	**409,078**	**307,030**	**75.1**	**202,351**	**143,041**	**70.7**	**206,727**	**163,989**	**79.3**
10 to 14 years	93,504	44,134	47.2	48,248	20,889	43.3	45,256	23,245	51.4	75,880	60,174	79.3	39,668	30,678	77.3	36,212	29,496	81.5
15 to 19 years	74,304	42,017	56.5	34,750	18,421	53.0	39,554	23,596	59.7	57,553	42,372	73.6	26,459	18,955	71.6	31,094	23,417	75.3
20 to 24 years	71,521	45,302	63.5	35,128	20,600	58.6	36,393	24,702	68.1	55,244	39,163	70.9	26,227	17,119	65.3	29,017	22,044	76.0
25 to 34 years	110,044	74,940	68.1	54,702	34,487	63.0	55,342	40,453	73.1	93,184	68,761	73.8	45,275	30,575	67.5	47,909	38,186	79.7
35 to 44 years	78,102	54,641	70.0	39,966	25,639	64.2	38,136	29,002	76.0	57,582	42,769	74.3	29,837	20,484	68.7	27,745	22,285	80.3
45 to 54 years	47,180	34,427	73.0	24,370	16,534	67.8	22,810	17,893	78.4	36,462	27,945	76.7	18,624	13,348	71.7	17,828	14,597	81.9
55 to 64 years	24,857	18,626	74.9	12,165	8,553	70.3	12,692	10,073	79.4	20,825	16,257	78.1	10,454	7,667	73.3	10,371	8,590	82.8
65 years and over	16,657	12,773	76.7	7,300	5,273	72.2	9,357	7,500	80.2	12,292	9,589	77.6	5,761	4,215	72.6	6,531	5,374	82.0
Age unknown	30	14	.....	11	4	.....	19	10	.....	66			46			20		
Native white	**506,743**	**325,996**	**64.3**	**249,366**	**149,855**	**60.1**	**257,377**	**176,141**	**68.4**	**398,070**	**305,525**	**76.8**	**193,669**	**142,138**	**73.4**	**204,401**	**163,387**	**79.9**
10 to 14 years	93,280	44,127	47.3	48,117	20,886	43.4	45,169	23,241	51.5	75,038	60,134	79.5	39,534	30,659	77.6	36,104	29,475	81.6
15 to 19 years	73,714	42,000	57.0	34,267	18,410	53.7	39,447	23,590	59.8	56,800	42,315	74.5	25,862	18,927	73.2	30,938	23,388	75.6
20 to 24 years	70,648	45,347	64.2	34,444	20,572	59.7	36,204	24,775	68.4	53,983	39,054	72.3	25,214	17,057	67.6	28,769	21,997	76.5
25 to 34 years	107,848	74,788	69.3	53,005	34,410	64.9	54,843	40,378	73.6	90,226	68,481	75.9	42,881	30,399	70.9	47,345	38,082	80.4
35 to 44 years	75,880	54,446	71.8	38,234	25,524	66.8	37,646	28,922	76.8	55,047	42,439	77.1	27,790	20,263	72.9	27,257	22,176	81.4
45 to 54 years	45,470	34,201	75.2	23,006	16,389	71.2	22,464	17,812	79.3	34,724	27,629	79.6	17,252	13,161	76.3	17,472	14,468	82.8
55 to 64 years	23,816	18,448	77.5	11,396	8,457	74.2	12,420	9,991	80.4	19,907	16,040	80.6	9,753	7,543	77.3	10,154	8,508	83.7
65 years and over	16,052	12,625	78.7	6,887	5,203	75.5	9,165	7,422	81.0	11,084	9,427	80.3	5,342	4,129	76.7	6,342	5,298	83.3
Age unknown	29	14	.....	10	4	.....	19	10	.....	61			41			20		
Foreign-born white	**9,456**	**968**	**10.2**	**7,274**	**545**	**7.5**	**2,182**	**423**	**19.4**	**11,008**	**1,505**	**13.7**	**8,682**	**903**	**10.4**	**2,326**	**602**	**25.9**
10 to 14 years	218	7	3.2	131	3	2.3	87	4	.....	242	40	16.5	134	19	14.2	108	21	19.4
15 to 19 years	590	17	2.9	483	11	2.3	107	6	5.6	753	57	7.6	597	28	4.7	156	29	18.6
20 to 24 years	873	45	5.2	684	28	4.1	189	17	9.0	1,261	109	8.6	1,013	62	6.1	248	47	19.0
25 to 34 years	2,196	152	6.9	1,697	77	4.5	499	75	15.0	2,958	280	9.5	2,394	176	7.4	564	104	18.4
35 to 44 years	2,222	195	8.8	1,732	115	6.6	490	80	16.3	2,535	330	13.0	2,047	221	10.8	488	109	22.3
45 to 54 years	1,710	226	13.2	1,364	145	10.6	346	81	23.4	1,728	316	18.3	1,372	187	13.6	356	129	36.2
55 to 64 years	1,041	178	17.1	769	96	12.5	272	82	30.1	918	211	23.0	701	124	17.7	217	87	40.1
65 years and over	605	148	24.5	413	70	16.9	192	78	40.6	608	162	26.4	419	86	20.3	189	76	40.2
Age unknown	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5			5			.....		
Colored	**265,401**	**193,120**	**72.8**	**129,876**	**90,321**	**69.5**	**135,525**	**102,799**	**75.9**	**250,216**	**217,848**	**87.1**	**120,216**	**101,777**	**84.7**	**130,000**	**116,071**	**89.3**
10 to 14 years	50,247	26,536	52.8	26,032	13,309	51.1	24,215	13,227	54.6	48,473	41,976	86.6	25,444	21,783	85.6	23,029	20,193	87.7
15 to 19 years	39,485	25,156	63.7	18,638	11,801	63.3	20,847	13,355	64.1	35,595	30,146	84.7	16,460	13,834	84.0	19,135	16,312	85.2
20 to 24 years	36,987	26,985	73.0	18,364	12,788	69.6	18,623	14,197	76.2	33,231	27,438	82.6	15,437	12,203	79.1	17,794	15,235	85.6
25 to 34 years	54,591	42,710	78.2	26,465	19,543	73.8	28,126	23,167	82.4	55,398	47,571	85.9	25,559	20,998	82.2	29,839	26,573	89.1
35 to 44 years	38,530	31,221	81.0	18,856	14,392	76.3	19,674	16,829	85.5	34,220	30,451	89.0	16,593	14,151	85.3	17,627	16,309	92.5
45 to 54 years	23,334	20,192	86.5	11,474	9,528	83.0	11,860	10,664	89.9	22,816	21,021	92.1	10,954	9,789	89.4	11,862	11,232	94.7
55 to 64 years	13,069	11,832	90.5	6,072	5,356	88.2	6,997	6,476	92.6	12,891	12,068	93.6	6,304	5,786	91.8	6,587	6,282	95.4
65 years and over	9,134	8,468	92.7	3,965	3,598	90.7	5,169	4,870	94.2	7,551	7,177	94.5	3,448	3,233	93.3	4,103	3,944	95.6
Age unknown	24	20	.....	10	6	.....	14	14	.....	41			17			24		

ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 35

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.								
10 years and over	**486,016**	**322,524**	**66.4**	**239,448**	**148,496**	**62.0**	**246,568**	**174,028**	**70.6**
10 to 14 years	90,148	43,806	48.6	46,552	20,748	44.6	43,596	23,058	52.9
15 to 19 years	70,720	41,647	58.9	32,898	18,269	55.5	37,822	23,378	61.8
20 to 24 years	67,722	44,924	66.3	33,063	20,404	61.7	34,659	24,520	70.7
25 to 34 years	103,495	74,145	71.6	50,885	34,164	67.1	52,610	39,981	76.0
35 to 44 years	72,809	53,842	73.9	36,704	25,288	68.9	36,105	28,554	79.1
45 to 54 years	43,492	33,742	77.6	22,024	16,206	73.6	21,468	17,536	81.7
55 to 64 years	22,545	18,100	80.3	10,838	8,334	76.9	11,707	9,766	83.4
65 years and over	15,057	12,304	81.7	6,475	5,079	78.5	8,582	7,225	84.2
Age unknown	28	14	.....	9	4	.....	19	10	.....
	BLACK.								
10 years and over	**38,444**	**27,463**	**71.4**	**18,559**	**12,757**	**68.7**	**19,885**	**14,706**	**74.0**
10 to 14 years	5,689	2,707	47.6	2,871	1,375	47.9	2,818	1,332	47.3
15 to 19 years	4,876	2,833	58.1	2,229	1,339	60.1	2,647	1,494	56.4
20 to 24 years	5,041	3,444	68.3	2,433	1,577	64.8	2,608	1,867	71.6
25 to 34 years	7,524	5,467	72.7	3,632	2,463	67.8	3,892	3,004	77.2
35 to 44 years	5,802	4,483	77.3	2,845	2,071	72.8	2,957	2,412	81.6
45 to 54 years	4,022	3,457	86.0	1,966	1,607	81.7	2,056	1,850	90.0
55 to 64 years	2,828	2,584	91.4	1,327	1,177	88.7	1,501	1,407	93.7
65 years and over	2,660	2,487	93.5	1,255	1,148	91.5	1,405	1,339	95.3
Age unknown	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
	NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.								
10 years and over	**20,727**	**3,472**	**16.8**	**9,918**	**1,359**	**13.7**	**10,809**	**2,113**	**19.5**
10 to 14 years	3,138	321	10.2	1,565	138	8.8	1,573	183	11.6
15 to 19 years	2,994	353	11.8	1,369	141	10.3	1,625	212	13.0
20 to 24 years	2,926	423	14.5	1,381	168	12.2	1,545	255	16.5
25 to 34 years	4,353	643	14.8	2,120	246	11.6	2,233	397	17.8
35 to 44 years	3,071	604	19.7	1,530	236	15.4	1,541	368	23.9
45 to 54 years	1,978	459	23.2	982	183	18.6	996	276	27.7
55 to 64 years	1,271	348	27.4	558	123	22.0	713	225	31.6
65 years and over	995	321	32.3	412	124	30.1	583	197	33.8
Age unknown	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	MULATTO.								
10 years and over	**226,937**	**165,648**	**73.0**	**111,299**	**77,556**	**69.7**	**115,638**	**88,092**	**76.2**
10 to 14 years	44,555	23,828	53.5	23,159	11,933	51.5	21,396	11,895	55.6
15 to 19 years	34,609	22,323	64.5	16,409	10,462	63.8	18,200	11,861	65.2
20 to 24 years	31,945	23,541	73.7	15,930	11,211	70.4	16,015	12,330	77.0
25 to 34 years	47,061	37,243	79.1	22,827	17,080	74.8	24,234	20,163	83.2
35 to 44 years	32,728	26,738	81.7	16,011	12,321	77.0	16,717	14,417	86.2
45 to 54 years	19,310	16,734	86.7	9,507	7,921	83.3	9,803	8,813	89.9
55 to 64 years	10,236	9,244	90.3	4,740	4,175	88.1	5,496	5,069	92.2
65 years and over	6,471	5,978	92.4	2,707	2,447	90.4	3,764	3,531	93.8
Age unknown	22	19	.....	9	6	.....	13	13	.....

Inability to speak English.—For 753,338 persons, constituting 96.4 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as shown by Table 36, the return was made at the census of 1910 that they were unable to speak English. Of these, as shown by the last two columns of the table, 752,627 spoke Spanish and 711 some other language as their language of ordinary speech. Those unable to speak English constituted 96.1 per cent of the white population 10 years of age and over, 95.1 per cent of the black, 97.4 per cent of the mulatto, 96.8 per cent of the native white of native parentage, 84.1 per cent of the native white of foreign or mixed parentage, and 84 per cent of the foreign-born white.

Table 36

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910				
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			
		Number.	Per cent.	Speaking Spanish.	Speaking other languages.
Total	**781,600**	**753,338**	**96.4**	**752,627**	**711**
White	516,199	495,831	96.1	495,235	596
Black	38,444	36,567	95.1	36,506	61
Mulatto	226,937	220,928	97.4	220,876	52
Chinese	12	12	(1)	10	2
Japanese	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	506,743	487,888	96.3	487,840	48
Native parentage	486,016	470,447	96.8	470,428	19
Foreign or mixed parentage	20,727	17,441	84.1	17,412	29
Foreign-born white	9,456	7,943	84.0	7,395	548

[1] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

In census usage a "dwelling" is any building or structure in which one or more persons reside. The term "family" as here used means a household or group of persons, whether related by blood or not, who share a common abode, and also any person living entirely alone. The statistics as to dwellings and families are summarized in Table 37 for Porto Rico and for the three largest places—San Juan, Ponce, and Mayaguez. The number of dwellings in Porto Rico in 1910 was 202,404, and the number of families 219,827, the number of families to 100 dwellings being 108.6. The average number of persons to a dwelling was 5.5 in 1910 and 6 in 1899; the average number per family was 5.1 in 1910 and 5.2 in 1899. For the three places shown, the average number of persons per family was lower than for Porto Rico as a whole, being 4.7 in San Juan, 4.4 in Mayaguez, and 4 in Ponce. The average number of persons per dwelling in San Juan (10) was nearly twice that in Porto Rico as a whole and in the two other places shown.

Table 37

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	Dwellings.	Families.	Persons to a dwelling.	Persons to a family.
Porto Rico:					
1910	1,118,012	202,404	219,827	5.5	5.1
1899	953,243	158,305	181,594	6.0	5.2
San Juan:					
1910	48,716	4,849	10,293	10.0	4.7
1899	32,048	2,519	6,281	12.7	5.1
Ponce:					
1910	35,005	7,044	8,709	5.0	4.0
1899	27,952	4,629	5,893	6.0	4.7
Mayaguez:					
1910	16,563	3,145	3,784	5.3	4.4
1899	15,187	2,107	3,647	7.2	4.2

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 38 SUBJECT.	Porto Rico.	Adjuntas.	Aguada.	Aguadilla.	Aguas Buenas.	Aibonito.	Anasco.	Arecibo.	Arroyo.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910	1,118,012	16,954	11,587	21,419	8,292	10,815	14,407	42,429	6,940
1899	953,243	19,484	10,581	17,830	7,977	8,596	13,311	36,910	4,867
Increase, 1899-1910	164,769	−2,530	1,006	3,589	315	2,219	1,096	5,519	2,073
Per cent of increase	17.3	−13.0	9.5	20.1	3.9	25.8	8.2	15.0	42.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910	224,620			6,135			3,064	9,612	3,220
Same places in 1899	164,610			6,425			2,483	8,008	2,187
Per cent of increase, 1899-1910	36.5			−4.5			23.4	20.0	50.7
Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910	893,392	16,954	11,587	15,284	8,292	10,815	11,343	32,817	3,720
Same territory in 1899	788,633	19,484	10,581	11,405	7,977	8,596	10,828	28,902	2,730
Per cent of increase, 1899-1910	13.3	−13.0	9.5	34.0	3.9	25.8	4.8	13.5	36.3
Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899	138,703			6,425				8,008	
Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899	814,540	19,484	10,581	11,405	7,977	8,596	13,311	28,902	4,867
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910	20.1			28.6			21.3	22.7	46.4
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899	14.6			36.0				21.7	
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White	732,555	15,295	9,405	16,294	4,474	7,984	10,599	28,551	3,288
Number in 1899	*589,426*	*15,512*	*8,890*	*13,651*	*3,361*	*5,874*	*10,555*	*25,870*	*1,945*
Negro	385,437	1,659	2,182	5,124	3,818	2,831	3,808	13,878	3,647
Number in 1899	*363,742*	*3,972*	*1,691*	*4,179*	*4,616*	*2,722*	*2,754*	*11,035*	*2,922*
Black	50,245	32	436	857	125	211	498	1,738	377
Number in 1899	*59,390*	*42*	*630*	*1,018*	*66*	*300*	*723*	*1,819*	*757*
Mulatto	335,192	1,627	1,746	4,267	3,693	2,620	3,310	12,140	3,270
Number in 1899	*304,352*	*3,930*	*1,161*	*3,161*	*4,550*	*2,422*	*2,032*	*9,216*	*2,765*
Chinese	12			1					
Japanese	8								5
Native white	722,791	15,130	9,377	16,195	4,458	7,921	10,538	28,171	3,188
Number in 1899	*578,009*	*15,261*	*8,849*	*13,433*	*3,325*	*5,780*	*10,499*	*25,453*	*1,886*
Native white—Native parentage	696,699	14,594	9,330	15,834	4,399	7,775	10,353	27,012	2,991
Native white—Foreign parentage	4,254	38	5	41	2	12	29	216	35
Native white—Mixed parentage	21,838	498	42	320	57	144	156	943	162
Foreign-born white	9,764	165	28	99	16	53	61	380	100
Number in 1899	*11,417*	*251*	*41*	*219*	*36*	*94*	*56*	*417*	*59*
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white	64.6	89.2	80.9	75.6	53.8	73.3	73.1	66.4	45.9
Per cent in 1899	*60.6*	*78.3*	*83.6*	*75.3*	*41.7*	*67.2*	*78.9*	*69.0*	*38.4*
Native white—Native parentage	62.3	86.1	80.5	73.9	53.1	71.9	71.9	63.7	43.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	2.3	3.2	0.4	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.8
Foreign-born white	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.4
Per cent in 1899	*1.2*	*1.3*	*0.4*	*1.2*	*0.5*	*1.1*	*0.4*	*1.1*	*1.2*
Black	4.5	0.2	3.8	4.0	1.5	2.0	3.5	4.1	5.4
Per cent in 1899	*6.2*	*0.2*	*5.0*	*5.7*	*0.8*	*3.5*	*5.4*	*4.9*	*15.6*
Mulatto	30.0	9.6	15.1	19.9	44.5	24.2	23.0	28.6	47.1
Per cent in 1899	*31.9*	*20.2*	*11.0*	*17.7*	*57.0*	*28.2*	*15.3*	*25.0*	*56.8*
SEX									
Total....Male	557,301	8,519	5,752	10,339	4,128	5,402	7,239	21,479	3,496
Female	560,711	8,435	5,835	11,080	4,164	5,413	7,168	20,950	3,444
White....Male	366,390	7,652	4,653	7,980	2,221	4,011	5,345	14,460	1,661
Female	366,165	7,643	4,752	8,314	2,253	3,973	5,254	14,091	1,627
Black....Male	24,562	20	221	393	57	113	251	870	200
Female	25,683	12	215	464	68	98	247	868	177
Mulatto..Male	166,331	847	878	1,204	1,278	1,643	6,149	1,630	
Female	168,861	780	868	1,906	1,850	1,342	1,667	5,991	1,640
				2,301	1,843				
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: *Born in*—									
Austria	17								
Belgium	12							1	1
Canada	70								
Central America	23							3	
China	13							21	6
Cuba and other West Indies	819	1		9	4	1	4		
Denmark	32							1	
England	141							7	3
Finland	10								1
France	646	44	16	1		7	2	7	9
Germany	190			2				6	3
Ireland	37							2	2
Italy	361	3	1	2	1	1	5	9	2
Japan	12							1	
Mexico	41							2	1
Netherlands (Holland)	39							1	
Norway	50			1				5	
Portugal	21							1	
Russia	31							1	1
Scotland	50			1				3	1
South America	288	1		3			2	9	1
Spain	6,598	116	11	80	11	41	48	287	55
Sweden	34							2	4
Switzerland	24					1			
Turkey	62								1
Other foreign countries	143					2		11	9
NATIVE WHITE: *Both parents born in*—									
Canada	14								1
England	55							3	2
France	217	6	1	1		5		3	5
Germany	92			1				1	
Ireland	52							2	1
Italy	119	1						1	
Scotland	13								
Spain	2,536	25	3	25	1	7	15	178	14
All others of foreign parentage[1]	1,156	6	1	14	1		14	28	12

[1] Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Porto Rico.	Adjuntas.	Aguada.	Aguadilla.	Aguas Buenas.	Aibonito.	Arrolina.	Cayey.	Ciales.
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number	**247,018**	**3,531**	**2,545**	**4,394**	**1,612**	**2,298**	**3,152**	**4,021**	**3,686**
Number in 1899	*201,071*	*4,160*	*2,190*	*3,752*	*1,491*	*1,866*	*2,363*	*3,105*	*3,630*
Native white—Native parentage	152,818	2,971	2,080	3,303	888	1,686	2,378	2,710	3,040
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	6,702	92	17	86	11	34	45	119	67
Foreign-born white	6,534	136	20	74	14	41	47	71	97
Black	12,953	12	117	199	32	50	137	117	15
Mulatto	67,995	320	311	732	667	487	664	1,003	467
Chinese	8							1	
Japanese	8								5
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage	61.9	84.1	81.7	75.2	55.1	73.4	72.7	63.5	39.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	2.7	2.6	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	3.0	3.6
Foreign-born white	2.6	3.9	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.5	4.8
Black	5.2	0.3	4.6	4.5	2.0	2.2	4.2	4.6	7.0
Mulatto	27.5	9.1	12.2	16.7	41.4	21.2	20.3	26.4	44.4
CITIZENSHIP.									
Porto Rican	238,685	3,396	2,525	4,326	1,602	2,259	3,210	9,595	1,598
Spanish	4,112	87	9	53	7	23	40	200	43
United States	1,836	2	2	5	1	7	9	46	29
Other	2,385	46	9	10	2	9	9	47	42
Foreign-born white:									
Naturalized	514	1	1	4		6	1	16	16
Having first papers	109	1		2		1	4	7	2
Alien	5,325	130	18	51	9	30	39	216	68
Unknown	105	2		2	1		1	1	1
Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship	481	2	1	15	4	4	2	10	
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate	**168,477**	**2,669**	**2,008**	**2,886**	**1,337**	**1,583**	**2,363**	**7,024**	**1,652**
Per cent illiterate	68.2	75.6	78.9	65.7	82.9	68.9	72.3	71.6	61.4
Per cent in 1899	*73.9*	*77.2*	*84.4*	*68.5*	*82.9*	*72.3*	*77.5*	*75.8*	*70.7*
Native white, number illiterate	105,840	2,364	1,669	2,226	687	1,145	1,733	4,803	806
Per cent illiterate	66.3	77.2	70.6	65.7	76.4	66.6	71.6	68.5	53.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	523	8		8	2	5		41	3
Per cent illiterate	8.0	5.9						16.4	
Black, number illiterate	9,697	10	94	158	31	37	100	360	92
Per cent illiterate	74.9		80.3	79.4			73.0	79.1	76.7
Mulatto, number illiterate	52,410	287	245	494	617	396	530	2,120	561
Per cent illiterate	77.1	89.7	78.8	67.5	92.5	81.3	79.8	81.4	73.7
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number	**781,600**	**11,577**	**8,109**	**15,034**	**5,376**	**7,455**	**10,377**	**30,894**	**5,048**
Number illiterate	**520,084**	**8,609**	**6,440**	**8,984**	**4,336**	**5,121**	**6,928**	**21,617**	**3,049**
Per cent illiterate	66.5	74.3	79.4	59.8	80.7	68.7	66.8	70.0	60.4
Native white, number	506,743	10,205	6,652	11,331	2,918	5,479	7,632	20,618	2,260
Number illiterate	325,996	7,648	5,357	6,809	2,229	3,623	5,137	13,952	1,175
Per cent illiterate	64.3	74.3	80.5	60.1	76.4	66.1	67.3	67.7	52.0
Foreign-born white, number	9,456	165	26	97	16	52	61	369	100
Number illiterate	968	17		11	2	6	1	77	4
Per cent illiterate	10.2	10.3						20.9	4.0
Black, number	38,444	28	335	656	89	103	383	1,873	303
Number illiterate	27,463	22	260	464	84	121	233	1,028	223
Per cent illiterate	71.4		77.6	70.7		74.2	60.8	74.9	73.6
Mulatto, number	226,937	1,089	1,096	2,949	2,353	1,761	2,301	8,534	2,386
Number illiterate	165,648	922	823	1,700	2,021	1,371	1,557	6,560	1,647
Per cent illiterate	73.0	84.7	75.1	57.6	85.9	77.9	67.7	76.9	69.2
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	285,710	4,448	3,084	5,656	2,085	2,846	3,860	11,352	1,664
Number illiterate	157,720	2,795	2,215	2,282	1,500	1,614	1,975	6,861	769
Per cent illiterate	55.2	62.8	71.8	40.3	71.9	56.7	51.2	60.4	46.2
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	**404,211**	**6,317**	**4,218**	**8,049**	**3,039**	**3,989**	**5,246**	**15,496**	**2,245**
Number attending school	**127,766**	**1,763**	**860**	**3,717**	**639**	**1,293**	**2,102**	**3,994**	**1,009**
Per cent attending school	31.6	27.9	20.4	46.2	21.0	32.4	40.1	25.8	43.0
Number 6 to 9 years	118,501	1,869	1,134	2,393	954	1,143	1,386	4,144	681
Number attending school	41,574	528	316	1,206	155	391	680	1,271	336
Number 10 to 14 years	143,751	2,206	1,530	2,941	1,112	1,396	1,959	5,487	804
Number attending school	67,608	946	448	1,979	361	677	1,097	2,135	480
Number 15 to 17 years	66,993	1,121	740	1,335	456	713	874	2,729	395
Number attending school	14,891	238	85	375	90	173	261	496	102
Number 18 to 20 years	74,966	1,127	814	1,380	517	737	1,027	3,136	405
Number attending school	3,693	51	11	67	33	52	64	92	31
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	262,252	4,069	2,664	5,334	2,066	2,539	3,345	9,631	1,485
Number attending school	109,182	1,474	764	3,275	516	1,068	1,777	3,406	816
Per cent attending school	41.6	36.2	28.7	61.4	25.0	42.1	53.1	35.4	54.9
Native white—Native parentage, number	163,892	3,487	2,146	3,967	1,080	1,823	2,389	6,056	648
Number attending school	68,648	1,248	570	2,382	275	794	1,183	2,079	387
Per cent attending school	41.9	35.8	26.6	60.0	25.5	43.6	49.5	34.3	59.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	5,446	149	8	67	13	41	49	245	47
Number attending school	4,306	106	5	58	7	29	48	179	43
Per cent attending school	79.1	71.1						73.1	
Foreign-born white, number	384		1			1	3	10	
Number attending school	279		1			1	3	8	
Per cent attending school	72.7								
Black, number	10,169	7	100	174	22	48	94	344	63
Number attending school	4,490	2	48	93	4	21	71	159	37
Per cent attending school	44.2		48.0	53.4				46.2	
Mulatto, number	82,358	426	409	1,125	951	626	810	2,976	722
Number attending school	31,457	118	140	741	230	223	472	981	349
Per cent attending school	38.2	27.7	34.2	65.9	24.2	35.6	58.3	33.0	48.3
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number	202,404	3,136	2,301	4,158	1,446	2,024	2,828	8,201	1,460
Families, number	219,827	3,250	2,326	4,218	1,463	2,068	2,934	8,453	1,576

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 38 — CT.	Barceloneta.	Barranquitas.	Barros.	Bayamon.	Cabo Rojo.	Caguas.	Camuy.	Carolina.	Cayey.	Ciales.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910	**11,644**	**10,503**	**15,028**	**29,986**	**19,562**	**27,160**	**11,342**	**15,327**	**17,711**	**18,398**
1899	9,357	8,103	14,845	19,940	16,154	19,857	10,887	11,965	14,442	18,115
Increase, 1899–1910	2,287	2,400	183	10,046	3,408	7,303	455	3,362	3,269	283
Per cent of increase	24.4	29.6	1.2	50.4	21.1	36.8	4.2	28.1	22.6	1.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910				10,058	3,847	10,354		3,244	4,498	
Same, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899				4,549	2,744	5,450		2,177	3,763	
Per cent of increase, 1899–1910				121.1	40.2	90.0		49.0	19.5	
Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910	11,644	10,503	15,028	19,928	15,715	16,806	11,342	12,083	13,213	18,398
Same territory in 1899	9,357	8,103	14,845	15,391	13,410	14,407	10,887	9,788	10,679	18,115
Per cent of increase, 1899–1910	24.4	29.6	1.2	29.5	17.2	16.7	4.2	23.4	23.7	1.6
Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899					2,744	5,450			3,763	
Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899	9,357	8,103	14,845	19,940	13,410	14,407	10,887	11,965	10,679	18,115
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910				33.5	19.7	38.1		21.2	25.4	
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899					17.0	27.4			26.1	
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White	6,495	8,217	11,874	15,545	14,841	15,979	9,514	5,514	12,609	15,765
Number in 1899	*5,321*	*5,602*	*11,169*	*10,196*	*12,922*	*9,065*	*9,901*	*4,678*	*9,253*	*14,090*
Negro	5,147	2,286	3,154	14,441	4,721	11,181	1,828	9,813	5,101	2,633
Number in 1899	*4,036*	*2,501*	*3,674*	*9,742*	*3,232*	*10,792*	*986*	*7,287*	*5,179*	*4,025*
Black	357	152	205	2,072	378	789	213	3,456	438	59
Number in 1899	*274*	*436*	*371*	*1,633*	*441*	*1,116*	*319*	*2,822*	*749*	*173*
Mulatto	4,790	2,134	2,949	12,369	4,343	10,392	1,615	6,357	4,663	2,574
Number in 1899	*3,762*	*2,065*	*3,303*	*8,109*	*2,791*	*9,676*	*667*	*4,465*	*4,450*	*3,852*
Chinese	2								1	
Japanese										
Native white	6,452	8,207	11,847	15,181	14,797	15,776	9,389	5,425	12,531	15,642
Number in 1899	*5,255*	*5,587*	*11,131*	*9,866*	*12,864*	*8,902*	*9,747*	*4,573*	*9,142*	*13,942*
Native white—Native parentage	6,250	8,151	11,755	14,288	14,649	15,339	8,860	5,145	12,174	15,273
Native white—Foreign parentage	45	4	2	183	28	63	174	32	23	41
Native white—Mixed parentage	157	52	90	710	120	374	355	248	334	328
Foreign-born white	43	10	27	364	44	203	125	89	78	123
Number in 1899	*66*	*15*	*38*	*330*	*58*	*163*	*154*	*100*	*116*	*148*
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white	55.4	78.1	78.8	50.6	75.6	58.1	82.8	35.4	70.8	85.0
Per cent in 1899	*56.2*	*68.9*	*75.0*	*49.5*	*79.6*	*44.8*	*89.5*	*38.3*	*63.3*	*77.0*
Native white—Native parentage	53.7	77.6	78.2	47.6	74.9	56.5	78.1	33.6	68.7	83.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1.7	0.5	0.6	3.0	0.8	1.6	4.7	1.8	2.0	2.0
Foreign-born white	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7
Per cent in 1899	*0.7*	*0.2*	*0.3*	*1.7*	*0.4*	*0.8*	*1.4*	*0.8*	*0.8*	*0.8*
Black	3.1	1.4	1.4	6.9	1.9	2.9	1.9	22.5	2.5	0.3
Per cent in 1899	*2.9*	*5.4*	*2.5*	*8.2*	*2.7*	*5.6*	*2.9*	*23.6*	*5.2*	*1.0*
Mulatto	41.1	20.3	19.6	41.2	22.2	38.3	14.2	41.5	26.3	14.0
Per cent in 1899	*40.2*	*25.5*	*22.2*	*40.7*	*17.3*	*48.7*	*6.1*	*37.3*	*30.7*	*21.3*
SEX										
Total....Male	**5,958**	**5,225**	**7,500**	**14,864**	**9,692**	**13,713**	**5,513**	**7,639**	**8,856**	**9,149**
Female	**5,686**	**5,278**	**7,528**	**15,122**	**9,870**	**13,447**	**5,829**	**7,688**	**8,855**	**9,249**
White....Male	3,302	4,084	5,925	7,734	7,391	8,181	4,627	2,839	6,296	7,823
Female	3,193	4,133	5,949	7,811	7,450	7,798	4,887	2,675	6,313	7,942
Black....Male	164	76	104	995	177	389	93	1,891	229	30
Female	193	76	101	1,077	201	400	120	1,765	209	29
Mulatto..Male	2,490	1,065	1,471	6,135	2,124	5,143	793	3,109	2,330	1,296
Female	2,300	1,069	1,478	6,234	2,219	5,249	822	3,248	2,333	1,278
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: *Born in*—										
Austria										
Belgium				1		4				
Canada				3		1			1	1
Central America				3		1				
China			1						4	
Cuba and other West Indies				31	9	10	2	7	5	
Denmark				2						1
England	1			8		2			1	
Finland										
France		1	6		2	7		1	1	2
Germany				2		2			3	
Ireland										
Italy				4	3	3		2	1	
Japan					2					
Mexico					1					
Netherlands (Holland)				8	1			1	2	
Norway				1						
Portugal										
Russia										
Scotland									1	
South America			3	9	2	2	5		1	
Spain	42	8	16	287	22	170	118	77	58	119
Sweden										
Switzerland				2						
Turkey				2						
Other foreign countries		1	1	1	2	1		1		
NATIVE WHITE: *Both parents born in*—										
Canada				1		1				
England				1				2	2	
France				3	3	1			1	1
Germany				2		1			2	1
Ireland	1				1				1	
Italy					2					
Scotland										
Spain	40	3	1	133	14	43	160	21	7	32
All others of foreign parentage[1]	4	1	1	43	8	17	14	9	10	7

[1] Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Barceloneta.	Barranquitas.	Barros.	Bayamon.	Cabo Rojo.	Caguas.	Camuy.	Carolina.	Cayey.	Ciales.
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	2,656	1,998	2,995	6,753	4,238	5,945	2,373	3,152	4,021	3,686
Number in 1899	*2,050*	*1,599*	*2,893*	*4,157*	*3,591*	*4,014*	*2,217*	*2,363*	*3,105*	*3,630*
Native white—Native parentage	1,470	1,588	2,377	3,201	3,201	3,333	1,824	1,073	2,710	3,040
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	70	21	16	203	44	110	112	79	119	67
Foreign-born white	28	9	24	242	28	145	72	64	71	97
Black	77	41	44	532	95	200	50	769	117	15
Mulatto	1,009	339	534	2,575	868	2,157	315	1,167	1,003	467
Chinese	2								1	
Japanese										
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage	55.3	79.5	79.4	47.4	75.6	56.1	76.9	34.0	67.4	82.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	2.6	1.1	0.5	3.0	1.0	1.9	4.7	2.5	3.0	1.8
Foreign-born white	1.1	0.5	0.8	3.6	0.7	2.4	3.0	2.0	1.8	2.6
Black	2.9	2.1	1.5	7.9	2.2	3.4	2.1	24.4	2.9	0.4
Mulatto	38.0	17.0	17.8	38.1	20.5	36.3	13.3	37.0	24.9	12.7
CITIZENSHIP.										
Porto Rican	2,618	1,990	2,975	6,445	4,203	5,790	2,305	3,090	3,935	3,595
Spanish	23	5	9	189	15	112	64	43	45	80
United States	11	1	1	65	2	10	2	4	24	8
Other	4	2	10	54	16	33	2	15	17	3
Foreign-born white:										
Naturalized	1	1		14	1	6	6	3	5	7
Having first papers			5	2				1	1	4
Alien	21	7	14	217	23	133	54	47	58	70
Unknown			1			1		1		1
Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship	6	1	4	9	4	5	12	12	7	15
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate	1,960	1,511	2,348	4,174	2,811	4,045	1,698	2,374	2,599	2,872
Per cent illiterate	73.8	75.6	78.4	61.8	66.4	68.0	71.6	75.3	64.6	77.9
Per cent in 1899	*78.0*	*78.0*	*80.3*	*76.1*	*70.0*	*76.2*	*79.7*	*81.5*	*71.8*	*81.9*
Native white, number illiterate	1,041	1,179	1,846	1,943	2,054	2,128	1,351	784	1,718	2,446
Per cent illiterate	67.6	73.3	77.1	57.1	63.3	61.8	69.8	68.1	60.7	78.7
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	2	1	1	13	8	12	34		4	4
Per cent illiterate				5.4		8.3				
Black, number illiterate	70	39	40	382	74	165	42	647	89	13
Per cent illiterate				71.8		82.5		84.1	76.1	
Mulatto, number illiterate	845	292	461	1,836	675	1,740	271	943	788	409
Per cent illiterate	83.7	86.1	86.3	71.3	77.8	80.7	86.0	80.8	78.6	87.6
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number	3,341	6,851	9,974	21,022	13,581	18,995	8,008	10,300	12,463	12,343
Number illiterate	6,186	4,943	7,766	12,612	8,542	12,871	5,729	7,195	8,350	9,242
Per cent illiterate	74.2	72.2	77.9	60.0	62.9	67.8	71.5	69.9	67.0	74.9
Native white, number	4,689	5,387	7,923	10,649	10,407	10,965	6,639	3,720	8,321	10,590
Number illiterate	3,242	3,788	6,067	5,827	6,166	6,686	4,624	2,258	5,571	7,847
Per cent illiterate	69.1	70.3	76.6	54.7	59.2	61.0	69.6	60.7	63.2	74.1
Foreign-born white, number	43	10	27	352	41	193	125	87	78	121
Number illiterate	7	1	2	27	11	14	68		4	8
Per cent illiterate				7.7		7.3	54.4			6.6
Black, number	263	122	138	1,578	283	599	166	2,457	331	40
Number illiterate	214	98	128	1,072	222	496	143	1,926	262	36
Per cent illiterate	81.4	80.3	92.8	67.9	78.4	82.8	86.1	78.4	79.2	
Mulatto, number	3,344	1,332	1,886	8,443	2,850	7,238	1,078	4,036	3,232	1,592
Number illiterate	2,721	1,056	1,569	5,686	2,143	5,675	894	3,011	2,513	1,351
Per cent illiterate	81.4	79.3	83.2	67.3	75.2	78.4	82.9	74.6	77.8	84.9
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	3,158	2,737	3,975	7,346	5,028	7,095	2,991	3,882	4,537	4,936
Number illiterate	2,078	1,601	2,704	3,470	2,531	4,362	1,828	2,187	2,613	3,057
Per cent illiterate	65.8	58.5	68.0	47.2	50.3	61.5	61.1	56.3	57.6	61.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	4,350	3,993	5,681	10,453	7,242	9,965	4,181	5,616	6,367	7,050
Number attending school	909	1,233	1,284	3,580	2,484	2,485	1,103	1,637	1,715	2,050
Per cent attending school	20.9	30.9	22.6	34.2	34.3	24.9	26.4	29.1	26.9	29.1
Number 6 to 9 years	1,192	1,256	1,706	3,107	2,214	2,870	1,190	1,734	1,830	2,114
Number attending school	249	348	333	1,237	718	880	354	500	538	598
Number 10 to 14 years	1,593	1,499	2,112	3,682	2,632	3,422	1,533	2,131	2,241	2,530
Number attending school	526	717	743	1,872	1,429	1,286	621	920	978	1,125
Number 15 to 17 years	726	591	931	1,675	1,179	1,745	706	857	1,047	1,169
Number attending school	110	132	179	366	275	261	108	170	166	264
Number 18 to 20 years	839	647	932	1,989	1,217	1,928	752	894	1,249	1,228
Number attending school	24	36	29	105	62	58	20	47	33	63
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	2,785	2,755	3,818	6,789	4,846	6,292	2,723	3,865	4,071	4,653
Number attending school	775	1,065	1,076	3,109	2,147	2,166	975	1,420	1,516	1,723
Per cent attending school	27.8	38.7	28.2	45.8	44.3	34.4	35.8	36.7	37.2	37.0
Native white—Native parentage, number	1,420	2,116	2,944	3,245	3,651	3,637	2,127	1,356	2,830	3,825
Number attending school	442	860	866	1,489	1,772	1,377	796	561	1,076	1,461
Per cent attending school	31.1	40.6	29.4	45.9	48.5	37.9	37.4	41.4	38.0	38.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	36	6	34	215	30	82	134	63	70	100
Number attending school	24	5	20	186	24	63	60	53	51	75
Per cent attending school				86.5			44.8			68.8
Foreign-born white, number			1	15	1	14		4		3
Number attending school				9		13		4		2
Per cent attending school										
Black, number	87	29	52	392	82	164	37	813	89	12
Number attending school	37	14	2	183	19	37	8	278	25	3
Per cent attending school				46.7		22.6		34.2		
Mulatto, number	1,242	604	787	2,922	1,082	2,395	425	1,629	1,082	704
Number attending school	272	186	188	1,242	332	676	111	524	364	182
Per cent attending school	21.9	30.8	23.9	42.5	30.7	28.2	26.1	32.2	33.6	25.9
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	2,123	1,787	2,542	5,541	3,603	4,431	2,119	2,606	3,231	3,145
Families, number	2,240	1,818	2,578	6,062	3,713	5,271	2,137	2,849	3,562	3,228

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Cidra.	Coamo.	Comerio.	Corozal.	Culebra.[1]	Dorado.	Fajardo.	Guayama.	Guayanilla.	Gurabo.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910	**10,595**	**17,129**	**11,170**	**12,978**	**1,315**	**4,885**	**21,135**	**17,379**	**10,354**	**11,139**
1899	7,552	15,144	8,249	11,508	704	3,804	16,782	12,749	9,540	8,700
Increase, 1899–1910	3,043	1,985	2,921	1,470	611	1,081	4,353	4,630	814	2,439
Per cent of increase	40.3	13.1	35.4	12.8	86.8	28.4	25.9	36.3	8.5	28.0
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910	.....	3,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,086	8,321	.....	.....
Same places in 1899	.....	3,244	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,414	5,334	.....	.....
Per cent of increase, 1899–1910	.....	19.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	78.3	56.0	.....	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910	10,595	13,260	11,170	12,978	1,315	4,885	15,049	9,058	10,354	11,139
Same territory in 1899	7,552	11,900	8,249	11,508	704	3,804	13,368	7,415	9,540	8,700
Per cent of increase, 1899–1910	40.3	11.4	35.4	12.8	86.8	28.4	12.6	22.2	8.5	28.0
Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899	.....	3,244	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,414	5,334	.....	.....
Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899	7,552	11,900	8,249	11,508	704	3,804	13,368	7,415	9,540	8,700
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910	.....	22.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	28.8	47.9	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899	.....	21.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.3	41.8	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White	7,202	8,924	7,581	8,383	840	1,949	12,689	10,796	5,549	7,144
Number in 1899	*6,589*	*7,288*	*5,167*	*7,942*	.....	*1,060*	*9,988*	*6,477*	*3,055*	*2,535*
Negro	3,393	8,205	3,589	4,595	475	2,936	8,446	6,583	4,805	3,996
Number in 1899	*963*	*7,861*	*3,078*	*4,161*	.....	*2,744*	*6,794*	*6,272*	*6,485*	*6,165*
Black	102	220	114	165	205	303	1,163	1,178	275	1,054
Number in 1899	*577*	*661*	*163*	*364*	.....	*662*	*1,594*	*1,015*	*245*	*1,375*
Mulatto	3,231	7,985	3,475	4,430	270	2,633	7,283	5,410	4,530	2,941
Number in 1899	*386*	*7,300*	*2,915*	*3,797*	.....	*2,082*	*5,200*	*5,257*	*6,240*	*4,790*
Chinese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	7,182	8,867	7,552	8,336	795	1,920	12,534	10,616	5,483	7,124
Number in 1899	*6,557*	*7,216*	*5,140*	*7,286*	.....	*1,019*	*9,880*	*6,339*	*2,985*	*2,510*
Native white—Native parentage	7,079	8,667	7,412	8,114	701	1,858	12,175	10,170	5,229	7,084
Native white—Foreign parentage	6	22	8	11	46	7	51	65	15	14
Native white—Mixed parentage	97	178	132	211	48	55	308	381	239	74
Foreign-born white	20	57	29	47	45	29	155	180	66	26
Number in 1899	*32*	*67*	*27*	*56*	.....	*41*	*108*	*188*	*70*	*25*
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white	67.8	51.8	67.6	64.2	60.5	39.3	59.3	61.1	53.0	64.0
Per cent in 1899	*86.8*	*47.6*	*62.5*	*63.3*	.....	*26.8*	*58.9*	*49.7*	*31.3*	*28.9*
Native white—Native parentage	66.8	50.6	66.4	62.5	53.3	38.0	57.6	58.5	50.5	63.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	7.1	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.5	0.8
Foreign-born white	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	3.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.2
Per cent in 1899	*0.4*	*0.4*	*0.3*	*0.5*	.....	*1.1*	*0.6*	*1.1*	*0.7*	*0.3*
Black	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	15.6	6.2	5.5	6.7	2.7	9.5
Per cent in 1899	*7.6*	*3.7*	*2.0*	*3.2*	.....	*17.4*	*9.5*	*8.0*	*2.6*	*15.8*
Mulatto	30.5	46.6	31.1	34.1	20.5	53.9	34.5	31.1	43.8	26.4
Per cent in 1899	*5.1*	*48.2*	*35.3*	*33.0*	.....	*54.7*	*31.0*	*41.2*	*66.4*	*55.1*
SEX										
Total....Male	**5,326**	**8,400**	**5,692**	**6,442**	**734**	**2,566**	**10,679**	**8,558**	**5,173**	**5,725**
Female	**5,269**	**8,729**	**5,478**	**6,536**	**581**	**2,319**	**10,456**	**8,821**	**5,181**	**5,414**
White....Male	3,616	4,361	3,764	4,182	500	1,019	6,409	5,370	2,819	3,687
Female	3,586	4,563	3,817	4,201	340	930	6,280	5,426	2,730	3,457
Black....Male	86	124	57	88	107	147	601	558	134	560
Female	76	96	57	77	98	156	562	615	141	494
Mulatto..Male	1,624	3,915	1,871	2,172	127	1,400	3,669	2,630	2,220	1,478
Female	1,607	4,070	1,604	2,258	143	1,233	3,614	2,780	2,310	1,463
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: *Born in*—										
Austria	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgium	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	.....	.....
Central America	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
China	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cuba and other West Indies	.....	2	1	.....	1	7	17	11	6	.....
Denmark	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
England	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	4	4	.....	.....
Finland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
France	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	15	28	.....
Germany	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	5	1	.....	.....
Ireland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy	.....	1	1	1	2	1	5	8	.....	2
Japan	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	2	3
Netherlands (Holland)	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Norway	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Portugal	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Russia	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Scotland	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
South America	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	4	3	.....	.....
Spain	19	31	25	45	6	21	79	129	28	15
Sweden	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Turkey	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other foreign countries	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	5	2	.....
NATIVE WHITE: *Both parents born in*—										
Canada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
England	.....	2	.....	.....	17	.....	5	1	.....	.....
France	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	10	4	.....
Germany	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Ireland	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Italy	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....
Scotland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spain	6	11	5	11	3	2	19	19	8	13
All others of foreign parentage[2]	.....	6	2	.....	15	3	18	33	2	1

[1] Organized from part of Municipality Vieques (Culebra Island) in 1905.

FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Cidra.	Coamo.	Comerio.	Corozal.	Culebra.[1]	Dorado.	Fajardo.	Guayama.	Guayanilla.	Gurabo.
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	2,191	3,507	2,328	2,518	359	1,163	4,785	4,147	2,348	2,306
Number in 1899	*1,571*	*2,954*	*1,605*	*2,026*	.....	*791*	*3,269*	*2,696*	*2,061*	*1,752*
Native white—Native parentage	1,505	1,866	1,570	1,678	179	471	2,727	2,340	1,208	1,456
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	24	55	36	40	50	17	88	142	58	32
Foreign-born white	20	35	24	35	39	18	102	119	51	14
Black	43	67	35	41	52	87	359	337	91	278
Mulatto	599	1,484	663	724	39	570	1,509	1,209	940	526
Chinese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage	68.7	53.2	67.4	66.6	49.9	40.5	57.0	56.4	51.4	63.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	13.9	1.5	1.8	3.4	2.5	1.4
Foreign-born white	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	10.9	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.2	0.6
Black	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	14.5	7.5	7.5	8.1	3.9	12.1
Mulatto	27.3	42.3	28.5	28.8	10.9	49.0	31.5	29.2	40.0	22.8
CITIZENSHIP.										
Porto Rican	2,171	3,470	2,300	2,480	208	1,131	4,620	4,000	2,292	2,290
Spanish	18	14	22	35	2	14	46	90	19	8
United States	1	7	3	2	125	16	41	10	4	4
Other	1	16	3	1	24	2	78	47	33	4
Foreign-born white:										
Naturalized	1	4	.....	1	23	3	13	4	1	3
Having first papers	.....	1	1	.....	9	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Alien	16	25	20	33	7	15	83	113	44	10
Unknown	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship	2	5	2	1	.....	.....	4	1	5	1
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate	1,691	2,382	1,815	1,977	126	907	3,182	2,659	1,711	1,798
Per cent illiterate	77.2	67.9	78.0	78.5	35.1	78.0	66.5	64.1	72.9	78.0
Per cent in 1899	*79.1*	*71.4*	*82.6*	*82.2*	.....	*79.8*	*75.2*	*70.2*	*77.3*	*80.8*
Native white, number illiterate	1,114	1,177	1,192	1,293	58	346	1,774	1,515	864	1,086
Per cent illiterate	72.9	61.3	74.2	75.3	25.3	70.9	63.0	61.0	68.2	73.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	2	1	.....	.....	2	4	6	6	4	3
Per cent illiterate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.9	5.0	.....	.....
Black, number illiterate	37	51	28	39	35	71	275	248	66	241
Per cent illiterate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76.6	73.6	.....	86.7
Mulatto, number illiterate	538	1,153	595	645	31	486	1,127	890	777	468
Per cent illiterate	89.8	77.7	89.7	89.1	.....	85.3	74.7	73.6	82.7	89.0
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number	6,957	11,699	7,340	8,530	898	3,367	14,728	12,561	7,164	7,303
Number illiterate	5,304	7,662	5,615	6,585	376	2,479	9,389	7,317	5,005	5,512
Per cent illiterate	76.2	65.5	76.5	77.2	41.9	73.6	63.7	58.3	69.9	75.5
Native white, number	4,822	6,156	5,113	5,660	545	1,358	8,780	7,615	3,815	4,757
Number illiterate	3,509	3,709	3,749	4,181	174	905	5,167	4,186	2,498	3,337
Per cent illiterate	72.8	60.3	73.3	73.9	31.9	66.6	58.8	55.0	65.5	70.1
Foreign-born white, number	20	57	20	46	45	27	147	175	64	18
Number illiterate	2	2	1	4	3	4	15	9	7	3
Per cent illiterate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.2	5.1	.....	.....
Black, number	125	178	91	118	146	238	913	920	230	753
Number illiterate	101	130	76	105	91	190	680	593	152	633
Per cent illiterate	80.8	73.0	.....	89.0	62.3	79.8	74.5	64.5	66.1	84.1
Mulatto, number	1,990	5,308	2,107	2,706	162	1,744	4,888	3,851	3,055	1,775
Number illiterate	1,692	3,821	1,789	2,295	108	1,380	3,527	2,529	2,348	1,539
Per cent illiterate	85.0	72.0	84.9	84.8	66.7	79.1	72.2	65.7	76.9	86.7
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	2,622	4,578	2,812	3,416	305	1,170	5,356	4,194	2,504	2,886
Number illiterate	1,714	2,315	1,860	2,214	107	732	2,797	1,659	1,456	1,905
Per cent illiterate	65.4	50.6	66.1	64.8	35.1	62.6	52.2	39.6	56.8	66.0
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	3,781	6,453	4,040	4,900	425	1,701	7,677	5,874	3,683	4,224
Number attending school	924	2,204	1,116	1,346	165	455	2,706	2,736	1,147	1,071
Per cent attending school	24.4	34.2	27.6	27.5	38.8	26.7	35.2	46.6	31.1	25.4
Number 6 to 9 years	1,159	1,875	1,228	1,484	120	531	2,321	1,680	1,119	1,338
Number attending school	282	606	415	388	62	164	1,065	968	351	355
Number 10 to 14 years	1,367	2,416	1,474	1,823	134	571	2,747	1,997	1,291	1,545
Number attending school	550	1,267	567	764	89	226	1,257	1,377	618	582
Number 15 to 17 years	598	1,020	652	770	72	255	1,199	1,027	602	631
Number attending school	77	265	107	145	11	47	322	335	144	114
Number 18 to 20 years	657	1,142	686	823	99	344	1,410	1,170	671	719
Number attending school	15	66	27	49	3	18	62	56	34	19
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	2,526	4,291	2,702	3,307	254	1,102	5,068	3,677	2,410	2,883
Number attending school	832	1,873	982	1,152	151	390	2,322	2,345	969	938
Per cent attending school	32.9	43.6	36.3	34.8	59.4	35.4	45.8	63.8	40.2	32.5
Native white—Native parentage, number	1,638	2,101	1,760	2,013	143	420	2,862	2,205	1,181	1,829
Number attending school	590	997	702	714	101	153	1,395	1,429	483	720
Per cent attending school	36.0	47.5	39.9	35.5	70.6	36.4	48.7	64.8	40.9	39.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	25	36	26	71	19	15	86	70	67	13
Number attending school	18	35	25	54	18	13	75	67	47	7
Per cent attending school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white, number	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	10	4	2	.....
Number attending school	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	1	4	2	.....
Per cent attending school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Black, number	34	47	17	38	36	56	222	210	48	253
Number attending school	11	19	5	12	12	19	93	153	26	45
Per cent attending school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.9	72.9	.....	17.8
Mulatto, number	829	2,107	890	1,184	55	608	1,888	1,188	1,112	788
Number attending school	213	822	250	371	19	202	758	692	411	166
Per cent attending school	25.7	39.0	27.8	31.3	.....	33.2	40.1	58.2	37.0	21.1
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	1,945	2,975	1,687	2,227	227	920	4,146	3,432	2,032	1,935
Families, number	1,998	3,047	1,759	2,242	228	946	4,298	3,874	2,096	1,955

[1] Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Hatillo.	Humacao.[1]	Isabela.	Juana Diaz.	Juncos.	Lajas.	Lares.	Las Marías.	Loiza.	Manati.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910	10,630	26,678	16,852	29,157	11,692	11,071	22,650	10,046	13,317	17,240
1899	10,449	[2] 22,915	14,888	27,896	8,429	8,789	20,883	11,279	12,522	13,989
Increase, 1899–1910	181	[2] 3,763	1,964	1,261	3,263	2,282	1,767	−1,233	795	3,251
Per cent of increase	1.7	[2] 16.4	13.2	4.5	38.7	26.0	8.5	−10.9	6.3	23.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910		5,159			4,141		2,751			4,439
Same places in 1899		4,428			2,026		2,264			4,494
Per cent of increase, 1899–1910		16.5			104.4		21.5			−1.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910	10,630	21,519	16,852	29,157	7,551	11,071	19,899	10,046	13,317	12,801
Same territory in 1899	10,449	18,487	14,888	27,896	6,403	8,789	18,619	11,279	12,522	9,495
Per cent of increase, 1899–1910	1.7	16.4	13.2	4.5	17.9	26.0	6.9	−10.9	6.3	34.8
Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899		4,428								4,494
Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899	10,449	18,487	14,888	27,896	8,429	8,789	20,883	11,279	12,522	9,495
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910		19.3			35.4		12.1			25.7
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899		19.3								32.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White	7,952	14,960	14,829	18,974	8,004	8,714	20,574	7,950	5,383	10,518
Number in 1899	*8,721*	*10,014*	*12,974*	*17,487*	*5,632*	*6,742*	*18,529*	*8,877*	*5,544*	*8,095*
Negro	2,678	11,717	2,023	10,183	3,688	2,357	2,076	2,096	7,934	6,722
Number in 1899	*1,728*	*12,901*	*1,914*	*10,409*	*2,797*	*2,047*	*2,354*	*2,402*	*6,978*	*5,890*
Black	154	1,300	531	1,014	485	131	177	235	1,846	828
Number in 1899	*164*	*2,178*	*416*	*2,113*	*538*	*209*	*238*	*361*	*2,457*	*812*
Mulatto	2,524	10,417	1,492	9,169	3,203	2,226	1,899	1,861	6,088	5,894
Number in 1899	*1,564*	*10,723*	*1,408*	*8,266*	*2,259*	*1,838*	*2,116*	*2,041*	*4,521*	*5,078*
Chinese		1								
Japanese										
Native white	7,858	14,815	14,779	18,877	7,946	8,676	20,416	7,887	5,336	10,412
Number in 1899	*8,590*	*9,845*	*12,892*	*17,332*	*5,679*	*6,709*	*18,252*	*8,771*	*5,487*	*7,955*
Native white—Native parentage	7,377	14,397	14,471	18,491	7,824	8,541	19,913	7,692	5,239	10,013
Native white—Foreign parentage	189	42	61	28	11	18	87	37	10	49
Native white—Mixed parentage	292	376	247	358	111	117	416	158	87	350
Foreign-born white	94	145	50	97	58	38	158	63	47	106
Number in 1899	*131*	*169*	*82*	*155*	*53*	*33*	*277*	*106*	*57*	*140*
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white	73.9	55.5	87.7	64.7	68.0	78.4	90.1	78.5	40.1	60.4
Per cent in 1899	*82.2*	*43.0*	*86.6*	*62.1*	*66.2*	*76.3*	*87.4*	*77.8*	*43.8*	*56.9*
Native white—Native parentage	69.4	54.0	85.9	63.4	66.9	77.1	87.9	76.6	39.3	58.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	4.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.9	0.7	2.3
Foreign-born white	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
Per cent in 1899	*1.3*	*0.7*	*0.6*	*0.6*	*0.6*	*0.4*	*1.3*	*0.9*	*0.5*	*1.0*
Black	1.4	4.9	3.2	3.5	4.1	1.2	0.8	2.3	13.9	4.8
Per cent in 1899	*1.6*	*9.5*	*2.8*	*7.6*	*6.4*	*2.4*	*1.1*	*3.2*	*19.6*	*5.8*
Mulatto	23.7	39.0	8.9	31.4	27.4	20.1	8.4	18.5	45.7	34.2
Per cent in 1899	*15.0*	*46.3*	*10.1*	*29.7*	*26.8*	*20.9*	*10.1*	*18.1*	*36.1*	*36.3*
SEX										
Total....Male	5,259	13,466	8,142	14,728	5,765	5,634	11,177	4,970	6,689	8,535
Female	5,371	13,212	8,710	14,429	5,927	5,437	11,473	5,076	6,628	8,705
White....Male	3,969	7,539	7,157	9,537	3,922	4,430	10,180	3,933	2,787	5,283
Female	3,983	7,421	7,672	9,437	4,082	4,284	10,394	4,017	2,596	5,235
Black....Male	84	676	265	554	238	57	82	112	979	415
Female	70	624	266	460	247	74	95	123	867	413
Mulatto..Male	1,206	5,251	720	4,637	1,605	1,147	915	925	2,923	2,837
Female	1,318	5,166	772	4,532	1,598	1,079	984	936	3,165	3,057
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: *Born in*—										
Austria										
Belgium				1						
Canada				1						1
Central America										
China										
Cuba and other West Indies		11	1	3	2	9	2	2	7	
Denmark		1								
England						1			4	1
Finland										
France	1	1		34	3	4	8	2		1
Germany	1	5						4		2
Ireland										
Italy	1	3		9		1	2	4		
Japan										
Mexico									2	
Netherlands (Holland)		1	2			1				2
Norway		2								
Portugal				1						
Russia										1
Scotland		2							1	1
South America	1	1	2	2			7			5
Spain	87	114	43	45	53	22	137	49	33	92
Sweden		1								
Switzerland							1			
Turkey	2		2							
Other foreign countries	1	3		1			1	2		
NATIVE WHITE: *Both parents born in*—										
Canada										
England										1
France				11	6	6	1	1	1	
Germany		1					1			
Ireland					1					
Italy									1	
Scotland										
Spain	177	18	48	10	1	8	66	32	7	38
All others of foreign parentage[3]	12	23	13	7	3	4	19	4	1	10

[1] Municipality Piedras annexed in 1899.

[2] Includes, in 1899, population (8,602) of Municipality Piedras.

FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Hatillo.	Humacao.[1]	Isabela.	Juana Diaz.	Juncos.	Lajas.	Lares.	Las Marias.	Loiza.	Manati.
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	2,139	5,828	3,512	6,725	2,406	2,446	4,834	2,247	2,605	3,684
Number in 1899	*2,109*	*4,733*	*3,026*	*5,893*	*1,705*	*1,862*	*4,551*	*2,458*	*2,512*	*2,913*
Native white—Native parentage	1,449	3,029	2,989	4,184	1,572	1,871	4,254	1,739	1,018	2,178
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	166	133	95	101	22	44	107	49	29	95
Foreign-born white	55	120	34	81	47	22	121	43	29	61
Black	33	383	141	318	110	39	52	69	425	201
Mulatto	436	2,163	253	2,041	655	470	300	347	1,104	1,149
Chinese										
Japanese										
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage	67.7	52.0	85.1	62.2	65.3	76.5	88.0	77.4	39.1	59.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	7.8	2.3	2.7	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.1	2.6
Foreign-born white	2.6	2.1	1.0	1.2	2.0	0.9	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.7
Black	1.5	6.6	4.0	4.7	4.6	1.6	1.1	3.1	16.3	5.5
Mulatto	20.4	37.1	7.2	30.3	27.2	19.2	6.2	15.4	42.4	31.2
CITIZENSHIP.										
Porto Rican	2,104	5,663	3,500	6,631	2,354	2,420	4,719	2,208	2,574	3,612
Spanish	25	91	6	37	45	16	94	30	22	53
United States	6	33	2	13	3	5	7	1		16
Other	4	41	4	44	4	5	14	8	9	3
Foreign-born white:										
Naturalized	3	11	1	3	2	3	6	2		3
Having first papers					1					6
Alien	24	104	9	67	42	18	103	35	27	52
Unknown	5	2	3	6	1		1	1		
Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship	23	3	21	5	1	1	11	5	2	
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate	1,614	4,327	2,594	4,962	1,675	1,727	3,623	1,589	1,962	2,737
Per cent illiterate	75.5	74.2	73.9	73.8	69.6	70.6	74.9	70.7	75.3	74.3
Per cent in 1899	*79.8*	*75.4*	*78.8*	*70.0*	*76.8*	*74.6*	*78.3*	*74.7*	*81.9*	*80.2*
Native white, number illiterate	1,198	2,153	2,252	3,056	1,021	1,276	3,330	1,271	743	1,622
Per cent illiterate	74.2	68.1	73.0	71.3	64.1	66.6	76.4	71.1	71.0	71.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	25	7	11	8	2	1	13	1		7
Per cent illiterate		5.8					10.7			
Black, number illiterate	30	326	126	257	98	30	39	52	348	163
Per cent illiterate		85.1	89.4	80.8	89.1				81.9	81.1
Mulatto, number illiterate	361	1,841	205	1,641	554	420	241	265	871	945
Per cent illiterate	82.8	85.1	81.0	80.4	84.6	89.4	80.3	76.4	78.9	82.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number	7,133	18,018	11,565	20,927	7,923	7,535	15,566	6,922	8,610	12,028
Number illiterate	5,398	13,112	8,584	14,974	5,435	4,730	11,787	4,790	6,154	8,417
Per cent illiterate	75.7	72.8	74.2	71.6	68.6	62.8	75.7	69.2	71.5	70.0
Native white, number	5,327	9,965	10,220	13,573	5,387	5,921	14,071	5,464	3,390	7,409
Number illiterate	3,931	6,707	7,566	9,321	3,409	3,522	10,716	3,751	2,317	4,927
Per cent illiterate	73.8	67.3	74.0	68.7	63.3	59.5	76.2	68.6	68.3	66.5
Foreign-born white, number	94	144	50	97	56	35	157	63	41	103
Number illiterate	61	10	23	11	3	1	22	6	3	12
Per cent illiterate		6.9					14.0			11.7
Black, number	123	1,006	383	801	353	101	151	190	1,281	597
Number illiterate	97	813	324	599	301	71	121	148	1,016	452
Per cent illiterate	78.9	80.8	84.6	74.8	85.3	70.3	80.1	77.9	79.3	75.7
Mulatto, number	1,589	6,902	912	6,456	2,127	1,478	1,187	1,205	3,898	3,919
Number illiterate	1,309	5,581	671	5,043	1,722	1,136	928	885	2,818	3,026
Per cent illiterate	82.4	80.9	73.6	78.1	81.0	76.9	78.2	73.4	72.3	77.2
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	2,756	6,493	4,177	7,733	3,092	2,832	5,848	2,499	3,433	4,474
Number illiterate	1,810	4,069	2,629	4,502	1,822	1,248	3,896	1,376	1,970	2,535
Per cent illiterate	65.7	62.7	62.9	58.2	58.9	44.1	66.6	55.1	57.4	56.7
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	4,002	9,426	6,064	10,685	4,440	4,143	8,266	3,568	5,135	6,376
Number attending school	1,013	2,635	1,349	3,496	1,333	1,782	1,897	1,134	1,520	1,982
Per cent attending school	25.3	28.0	22.2	32.7	30.0	43.0	22.9	31.8	29.6	31.1
Number 6 to 9 years	1,246	2,933	1,887	2,952	1,348	1,311	2,418	1,069	1,702	1,902
Number attending school	390	941	358	1,031	457	646	591	347	507	617
Number 10 to 14 years	1,431	3,402	2,191	3,941	1,615	1,446	2,880	1,341	1,852	2,304
Number attending school	533	1,382	795	1,873	650	887	1,019	670	844	1,064
Number 15 to 17 years	648	1,446	976	1,823	699	664	1,414	569	758	1,066
Number attending school	75	251	174	452	149	215	233	102	141	238
Number 18 to 20 years	677	1,645	1,010	1,969	778	722	1,554	589	823	1,104
Number attending school	15	61	22	140	77	34	54	15	28	63
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	2,677	6,335	4,078	6,893	2,963	2,757	5,298	2,410	3,554	4,206
Number attending school	923	2,323	1,153	2,904	1,107	1,533	1,610	1,017	1,351	1,681
Per cent attending school	34.5	36.7	28.3	42.1	37.4	55.6	30.4	42.2	38.0	40.0
Native white—Native parentage, number	1,866	3,427	3,522	4,422	2,006	2,121	4,637	1,811	1,400	2,457
Number attending school	689	1,320	974	1,956	792	1,231	1,363	793	523	1,011
Per cent attending school	36.9	38.5	27.7	44.2	39.5	58.0	29.4	43.8	37.4	41.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	69	63	50	87	40	21	112	54	23	90
Number attending school	30	57	30	63	35	15	83	36	20	74
Per cent attending school							74.1			
Foreign-born white, number		3		1	4	9	2		2	6
Number attending school		3		1	3	9	1			4
Per cent attending school										
Black, number	40	257	118	200	121	26	28	47	477	187
Number attending school	13	94	27	112	30	17	5	19	136	58
Per cent attending school		36.6	22.9	56.0	24.8				28.5	31.0
Mulatto, number	702	2,585	388	2,183	792	580	519	498	1,647	1,466
Number attending school	191	849	122	772	247	261	158	169	672	534
Per cent attending school	27.2	32.8	31.4	35.4	31.2	45.0	30.4	33.9	40.8	36.4
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	1,914	4,573	3,119	5,227	2,004	1,972	4,270	2,114	2,273	3,108
Families, number	1,918	5,167	3,131	5,935	2,225	2,057	4,303	2,132	2,307	3,307

[1] Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Maricao.	Maunabo.	Mayaguez.[1]	Moca.	Morovis.	Naguabo.	Naranjito.	Patillas.	Penuelas.	Ponce.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910	**7,158**	**7,106**	**42,429**	**13,640**	**12,446**	**14,365**	**8,876**	**14,448**	**11,991**	**63,444**
1899	8,312	6,221	[2] 38,915	12,410	11,309	10,873	8,101	11,163	12,129	55,477
Increase, 1899–1910	—1,154	885	[2] 3,514	1,230	1,137	3,492	775	3,285	—138	7,967
Per cent of increase	—13.9	14.2	[2] 9.0	9.9	10.1	32.1	9.6	29.4	—1.1	14.4
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910			16,563			3,303				35,005
Same places in 1899			15,187			1,812				27,952
Per cent of increase, 1899–1910			9.1			82.3				25.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910	7,158	7,106	25,866	13,640	12,446	11,062	8,876	14,448	11,991	28,439
Same territory in 1899	8,312	6,221	23,728	12,410	11,309	9,061	8,101	11,163	12,129	27,525
Per cent of increase, 1899–1910	—13.9	14.2	9.0	9.9	10.1	22.1	9.6	29.4	—1.1	3.3
Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899			15,187							27,952
Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899	8,312	6,221	23,728	12,410	11,309	10,873	8,101	11,163	12,129	27,525
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910			39.0			23.0				55.2
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899			39.0							50.4
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White	3,310	2,844	30,307	11,676	10,083	9,283	7,453	8,793	9,348	39,327
Number in 1899	*5,906*	*1,737*	*24,990*	*10,958*	*9,236*	*6,630*	*6,338*	*5,367*	*7,077*	*32,611*
Negro	3,848	4,262	12,122	1,963	2,363	5,082	1,423	5,655	2,643	24,117
Number in 1899	*2,406*	*4,484*	*13,918*	*1,452*	*2,073*	*4,243*	*1,763*	*5,796*	*5,052*	*22,859*
Black	128	382	2,613	365	217	717	219	527	165	3,098
Number in 1899	*209*	*1,080*	*2,393*	*273*	*160*	*880*	*256*	*519*	*284*	*4,485*
Mulatto	3,720	3,880	9,509	1,598	2,146	4,365	1,204	5,128	2,478	21,019
Number in 1899	*2,197*	*3,404*	*11,025*	*1,179*	*1,913*	*3,363*	*1,507*	*5,277*	*4,768*	*18,374*
Chinese				1						
Japanese										
Native white	3,226	2,821	29,681	11,667	10,052	9,227	7,435	8,746	9,305	38,249
Number in 1899	*5,744*	*1,717*	*24,070*	*10,941*	*9,197*	*6,585*	*6,308*	*5,334*	*7,022*	*31,263*
Native white—Native parentage	2,994	2,721	27,827	11,637	9,903	9,074	7,370	8,662	9,174	35,627
Native white—Foreign parentage	27	10	283	4	7	21	9	10	21	431
Native white—Mixed parentage	205	90	1,571	26	142	132	56	74	110	2,191
Foreign-born white	84	23	626	9	31	56	18	47	43	1,078
Number in 1899	*162*	*90*	*920*	*17*	*39*	*45*	*30*	*33*	*55*	*1,358*
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white	45.1	39.7	70.0	85.5	80.8	64.2	83.8	60.5	77.6	60.3
Per cent in 1899	*69.1*	*27.6*	*61.9*	*88.2*	*81.3*	*60.6*	*77.9*	*47.8*	*57.9*	*56.3*
Native white—Native parentage	41.8	38.3	65.6	85.3	79.6	63.2	83.0	60.0	76.5	56.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3.2	1.4	4.4	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	4.1
Foreign-born white	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.7
Per cent in 1899	*1.9*	*0.3*	*2.4*	*0.1*	*0.3*	*0.4*	*0.4*	*0.3*	*0.5*	*2.4*
Black	1.8	5.4	6.2	2.7	1.7	5.0	2.5	3.6	1.4	4.9
Per cent in 1899	*2.5*	*17.4*	*7.4*	*2.2*	*1.4*	*8.1*	*3.2*	*4.6*	*2.3*	*8.1*
Mulatto	52.0	54.6	22.4	11.7	17.2	30.4	13.6	35.5	20.7	33.1
Per cent in 1899	*26.4*	*54.7*	*28.3*	*9.5*	*16.9*	*30.9*	*18.6*	*47.3*	*39.3*	*33.1*
SEX										
Total....Male	**3,581**	**3,623**	**20,208**	**6,970**	**6,289**	**7,289**	**4,515**	**7,546**	**6,042**	**30,605**
Female	**3,577**	**3,483**	**22,221**	**6,670**	**6,157**	**7,096**	**4,361**	**6,902**	**5,949**	**32,839**
White....Male	1,671	1,434	14,650	5,974	5,080	4,673	3,746	4,631	4,700	19,363
Female	1,639	1,410	15,657	5,702	5,003	4,610	3,707	4,162	4,648	19,964
Black....Male	66	197	1,171	178	110	388	122	274	75	1,329
Female	62	185	1,442	187	107	329	97	253	90	1,769
Mulatto..Male	1,844	1,992	4,387	817	1,099	2,208	647	2,641	1,267	9,913
Female	1,876	1,888	5,122	781	1,047	2,157	557	2,487	1,211	11,106
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: *Born in*—										
Austria			1			2				
Belgium										1
Canada			4			4				8
Central America										
China			1							2
Cuba and other West Indies			83			6		3		130
Denmark			2							4
England			6			3			1	18
Finland						1				1
France	27	10	25	1		1		9	21	84
Germany			12			2	1	1		24
Ireland							1	1	1	3
Italy	3	1	24		1	2		2	1	118
Japan						1				3
Mexico			4							1
Netherlands (Holland)										2
Norway			3							3
Portugal			3							3
Russia								2		2
Scotland			3							10
South America			15	1	1			1		38
Spain	54	12	408	7	29	32	16	28	19	589
Sweden										1
Switzerland			2			1				2
Turkey			2							28
Other foreign countries			28			1				3
NATIVE WHITE: *Both parents born in*—										
Canada										1
England						1				3
France	2	4	21						9	37
Germany			7							6
Ireland			5						1	4
Italy			22							37
Scotland								1		1
Spain	20	4	101	2	7	8	8	4	8	202
All others of foreign parentage [3]	5	2	127	2		12	1	5	3	140

[1] Municipality Hormigueros annexed in 1899.

[2] Includes, in 1899, population (3,215) of Municipality Hormigueros.

FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Maricao.	Maunabo.	Mayaguez.[1]	Moca.	Morovis.	Naguabo.	Naranjito.	Patillas.	Penuelas.	Ponce.
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	1,642	1,562	9,844	3,037	2,560	3,041	1,781	3,408	2,640	15,043
Number in 1899	*1,862*	*1,325*	*8,808*	*2,525*	*2,159*	*2,110*	*1,584*	*2,292*	*2,460*	*13,613*
Native white—Native parentage	715	622	6,413	2,674	2,028	1,874	1,478	2,065	2,023	8,404
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	59	25	494	8	40	36	17	24	33	665
Foreign-born white	74	19	382	4	23	38	15	39	33	705
Black	36	107	649	85	54	203	51	159	40	750
Mulatto	758	789	1,906	266	415	890	220	1,121	511	4,519
Chinese										
Japanese										
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage	43.5	39.8	65.1	88.0	79.2	61.6	83.0	60.6	76.6	55.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3.6	1.6	5.0	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	4.4
Foreign-born white	4.5	1.2	3.9	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	4.7
Black	2.2	6.9	6.6	2.8	2.1	6.7	2.9	4.7	1.5	5.0
Mulatto	46.2	50.5	19.4	8.8	16.2	29.3	12.4	32.9	19.4	30.0
CITIZENSHIP.										
Porto Rican	1,562	1,537	9,402	3,032	2,541	2,968	1,767	3,353	2,604	14,164
Spanish	47	11	242	3	17	19	9	25	15	394
United States	5	3	82	1	1	27	1	10	6	132
Other	28	11	118	1	1	27	4	20	15	353
Foreign-born white:										
Naturalized		1	20	1		10	1	4	2	46
Having first papers	2		1			1				11
Alien	70	18	310	3	17	26	11	35	27	598
Unknown			12		1	1			2	5
Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship	2		39		5		3		2	45
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate	1,200	1,212	5,321	2,419	1,995	2,370	1,409	2,551	1,969	8,217
Per cent illiterate	73.1	77.6	54.1	79.7	77.9	77.9	79.1	74.9	74.6	54.6
Per cent in 1899	*75.1*	*83.8*	*57.8*	*82.5*	*80.8*	*84.5*	*84.9*	*84.7*	*75.8*	*69.7*
Native white, number illiterate	538	415	3,749	2,132	1,576	1,457	1,163	1,475	1,502	4,887
Per cent illiterate	69.5	64.1	54.3	79.5	76.2	76.3	77.8	70.6	73.1	53.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	3		39		1	2		1	1	69
Per cent illiterate			10.2							9.8
Black, number illiterate	28	94	416	68	47	154	48	132	32	510
Per cent illiterate		87.9	64.1			75.9		83.0		68.0
Mulatto, number illiterate	631	703	1,117	219	371	757	198	943	434	2,751
Per cent illiterate	83.2	89.1	58.6	82.3	89.4	85.1	90.0	84.1	84.9	60.9
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number	4,894	4,793	32,116	9,468	8,339	9,625	5,744	9,927	8,277	47,726
Number illiterate	3,437	3,538	16,512	7,513	6,224	7,068	4,575	7,306	6,125	25,910
Per cent illiterate	70.2	73.8	51.4	79.4	74.6	73.4	79.6	73.6	74.0	54.3
Native white, number	2,257	1,949	22,352	8,194	6,793	6,163	4,858	6,057	6,440	28,558
Number illiterate	1,461	1,140	11,199	6,541	4,965	4,410	3,816	4,197	4,670	15,058
Per cent illiterate	64.7	58.5	50.1	79.8	73.1	71.6	78.6	69.3	72.5	52.7
Foreign-born white, number	84	23	596	9	30	56	18	47	43	1,039
Number illiterate	5		60		1	5	1	3	3	115
Per cent illiterate			10.1							11.1
Black, number	99	289	2,157	253	159	538	152	415	126	2,482
Number illiterate	76	249	1,384	174	137	400	136	330	93	1,561
Per cent illiterate		86.2	64.2	68.8	86.2	74.3	89.5	79.5	73.8	62.9
Mulatto, number	2,454	2,532	7,011	1,011	1,357	2,868	716	3,408	1,668	15,647
Number illiterate	1,895	2,149	3,869	797	1,121	2,253	622	2,776	1,359	9,176
Per cent illiterate	77.2	84.9	55.2	78.8	82.6	78.6	86.9	81.5	81.5	58.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	1,708	1,699	11,208	3,634	3,343	3,658	2,341	3,493	3,087	15,938
Number illiterate	938	1,003	4,183	2,525	2,062	2,314	1,713	2,179	1,999	6,657
Per cent illiterate	54.9	59.0	37.3	69.5	61.7	63.3	73.2	62.4	64.8	41.8
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	2,531	2,503	15,059	5,092	4,721	5,339	3,389	5,131	4,361	21,915
Number attending school	902	912	6,309	1,163	1,480	1,386	649	1,442	973	8,637
Per cent attending school	35.6	36.4	41.9	22.8	31.3	26.0	19.2	28.1	22.3	39.4
Number 6 to 9 years	823	804	3,851	1,458	1,378	1,681	1,048	1,638	1,274	5,977
Number attending school	334	348	2,079	317	426	433	210	481	233	2,985
Number 10 to 14 years	378	905	5,275	1,870	1,779	1,936	1,220	1,731	1,584	7,355
Number attending school	475	444	3,342	697	800	767	343	737	577	4,212
Number 15 to 17 years	379	358	2,781	814	757	819	536	829	728	4,018
Number attending school	81	106	734	116	181	153	66	177	134	1,139
Number 18 to 20 years	451	436	3,152	950	807	903	585	933	775	4,565
Number attending school	12	14	154	33	73	33	30	47	29	301
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	1,701	1,709	9,126	3,328	3,157	3,617	2,268	3,369	2,858	13,332
Number attending school	809	792	5,421	1,014	1,226	1,200	553	1,218	810	7,197
Per cent attending school	47.6	46.3	59.4	30.5	38.8	33.2	24.4	36.2	28.3	54.0
Native white—Native parentage, number	654	666	6,096	2,755	2,536	2,313	1,853	1,991	2,181	7,573
Number attending school	340	449	3,562	827	1,024	744	470	730	607	3,858
Per cent attending school	52.0	67.4	58.4	30.0	40.4	32.2	25.4	36.7	27.8	50.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	69	21	301	9	23	44	19	24	34	487
Number attending school	57	15	277	4	17	40	12	21	24	384
Per cent attending school			92.0							78.9
Foreign-born white, number			26		1	1			1	56
Number attending school			20		1	1			1	38
Per cent attending school										
Black, number	26	81	473	83	52	154	54	95	31	558
Number attending school	15	20	274	39	8	61	5	40	15	340
Per cent attending school			57.9			39.6				60.9
Mulatto, number	952	941	2,230	480	545	1,105	342	1,259	611	4,658
Number attending school	397	308	1,288	144	176	354	66	427	163	2,577
Per cent attending school	41.7	32.7	57.8	30.0	32.3	32.0	19.3	33.9	26.7	55.3
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	1,535	1,431	8,127	2,684	2,100	2,554	1,464	2,744	2,287	12,672
Families, number	1,604	1,455	9,338	2,702	2,121	2,652	1,480	2,890	2,355	14,814

[1] Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Quebradillas.	Rincon.	Rio Grande.	Rio Piedras.	Sabana Grande.	Salinas.	San German.	San Juan.	San Lorenzo.	San Sebastian.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910	**8,152**	**7,275**	**13,948**	**18,880**	**11,523**	**11,403**	**22,143**	**48,716**	**14,278**	**18,904**
1899	7,432	6,641	12,365	13,760	10,560	5,731	20,246	32,048	13,433	16,412
Increase, 1899-1910	720	634	1,583	5,120	963	5,672	1,897	16,668	845	2,492
Per cent of increase	9.7	9.5	12.8	37.2	9.1	99.0	9.4	52.0	6.3	15.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910	.....	.....	.....	3,084	2,636	.....	4,999	48,716	2,663	.....
Same places in 1899	.....	.....	.....	2,249	2,531	.....	3,954	32,048	2,084	.....
Per cent of increase, 1899-1910	.....	.....	.....	37.1	4.1	.....	26.4	52.0	27.8	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910	8,152	7,275	13,948	15,796	8,887	11,403	17,144	.....	11,615	18,904
Same territory in 1899	7,432	6,641	12,365	11,511	8,029	5,731	16,292	.....	11,349	16,412
Per cent of increase, 1899-1910	9.7	9.5	12.8	37.2	10.7	99.0	5.2	.....	2.3	15.2
Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,531	.....	3,954	32,048	.....	.....
Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899	7,432	6,641	12,365	13,760	8,029	5,731	16,292	.....	13,433	16,412
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910	.....	.....	.....	16.3	22.9	.....	22.6	100.0	18.7	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.0	.....	19.5	100.0	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White	7,615	6,206	6,695	9,264	7,055	4,929	14,193	23,469	7,992	16,779
Number in 1899	*6,667*	*5,661*	*4,974*	*5,224*	*3,068*	*2,140*	*8,084*	*15,263*	*5,230*	*14,635*
Negro	537	1,069	7,252	9,616	4,468	6,474	7,950	25,239	6,286	2,125
Number in 1899	*765*	*980*	*7,391*	*8,534*	*7,492*	*3,585*	*11,262*	*16,765*	*8,203*	*1,777*
Black	98	75	1,131	2,359	175	577	243	7,730	194	159
Number in 1899	*136*	*132*	*996*	*2,806*	*584*	*803*	*547*	*5,256*	*461*	*296*
Mulatto	439	994	6,121	7,257	4,293	5,897	7,707	17,509	6,092	1,966
Number in 1899	*629*	*798*	*6,395*	*5,728*	*6,908*	*2,782*	*10,715*	*11,529*	*7,742*	*1,481*
Chinese	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Japanese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Native white	7,558	6,195	6,652	9,044	7,033	4,856	14,110	20,784	7,964	16,706
Number in 1899	*6,611*	*5,644*	*4,903*	*4,993*	*3,036*	*2,087*	*8,871*	*12,801*	*5,174*	*14,553*
Native white—Native parentage	7,262	6,138	6,493	8,395	6,905	4,715	13,722	16,511	7,783	16,435
Native white—Foreign parentage	52	1	29	94	12	35	42	868	14	49
Native white—Mixed parentage	244	56	130	555	116	106	346	3,405	167	222
Foreign-born white	57	11	43	220	22	73	83	2,685	28	73
Number in 1899	*56*	*17*	*71*	*231*	*32*	*59*	*113*	*2,872*	*56*	*82*
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white	92.7	85.2	47.7	47.9	61.0	42.6	63.7	42.7	55.8	88.4
Per cent in 1899	*89.0*	*85.0*	*39.7*	*36.3*	*28.8*	*36.4*	*43.8*	*38.7*	*38.5*	*88.7*
Native white—Native parentage	89.1	84.4	46.6	44.5	59.9	41.3	62.0	33.9	54.5	86.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3.6	0.8	1.1	3.4	1.1	1.2	1.8	8.8	1.3	1.4
Foreign-born white	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	5.5	0.2	0.4
Per cent in 1899	*0.8*	*0.3*	*0.6*	*1.7*	*0.3*	*1.0*	*0.6*	*9.0*	*0.4*	*0.5*
Black	1.2	1.0	8.1	12.5	1.5	5.1	1.1	15.9	1.4	0.8
Per cent in 1899	*1.3*	*2.7*	*8.1*	*20.4*	*5.5*	*14.0*	*2.7*	*16.3*	*3.4*	*1.8*
Mulatto	5.4	13.7	43.9	38.4	37.3	51.7	34.8	35.9	42.7	10.4
Per cent in 1899	*8.5*	*12.0*	*51.7*	*41.6*	*65.4*	*48.5*	*52.9*	*36.0*	*57.0*	*9.0*
SEX										
Total....Male	**3,973**	**3,675**	**7,035**	**9,190**	**5,800**	**6,134**	**10,818**	**23,146**	**7,159**	**9,458**
Female	**4,179**	**3,600**	**6,913**	**9,690**	**5,723**	**5,269**	**11,325**	**25,570**	**7,119**	**9,446**
White....Male	3,714	3,138	3,386	4,493	3,520	2,622	6,874	11,821	3,959	8,386
Female	3,901	3,068	3,309	4,771	3,535	2,307	7,319	11,648	4,033	8,393
Black....Male	52	43	547	1,186	90	302	127	3,326	103	71
Female	46	32	584	1,173	85	275	116	4,404	91	88
Mulatto..Male	207	494	3,101	3,511	2,190	3,210	3,817	7,991	3,097	1,001
Female	232	500	3,020	3,746	2,103	2,687	3,890	9,518	2,905	965
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: *Born in*—										
Austria	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	10	.....	.....
Belgium	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1
Canada	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....
Central America	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
China	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Cuba and other West Indies	.....	.....	4	24	.....	7	6	257	.....	.....
Denmark	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	11	.....	.....
England	3	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	.....
Finland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
France	.....	5	.....	8	10	14	15	70	.....	1
Germany	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	88	.....	.....
Ireland	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....
Italy	1	.....	5	4	1	4	9	59	.....	2
Japan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....
Mexico	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
Netherlands (Holland)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Norway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	28	.....	.....
Portugal	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....
Russia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....
Scotland	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	13	.....	.....
South America	3	.....	1	7	.....	5	4	119	.....	3
Spain	50	6	33	150	11	29	46	1,784	28	65
Sweden	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
Switzerland	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	6	.....	1
Turkey	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....
Other foreign countries	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	56	.....	.....
NATIVE WHITE: *Both parents born in*—										
Canada	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
England	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
France	.....	.....	.....	5	3	7	8	22	.....	.....
Germany	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	.....
Ireland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
Italy	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	3	5	9	.....	.....
Scotland	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	8	.....	.....
Spain	47	.....	20	57	2	13	14	474	13	30
All others of foreign parentage [1]	5	1	1	27	7	11	15	272	1	10

[1] Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Quebradillas.	Rincon.	Rio Grande.	Rio Piedras.	Sabana Grande.	Salinas.	San German.	San Juan.	San Lorenzo.	San Sebastian.
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	**1,690**	**1,494**	**2,734**	**3,881**	**2,467**	**2,865**	**5,027**	**12,563**	**2,748**	**4,006**
Number in 1899	*1,516*	*1,272*	*2,370*	*2,796*	*2,201*	*1,258*	*4,456*	*7,892*	*2,427*	*3,584*
Native white—Native parentage	1,455	1,285	1,245	1,764	1,523	1,172	3,071	4,222	1,494	3,467
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	92	15	45	133	42	53	120	1,038	51	72
Foreign-born white	30	10	31	123	18	49	51	1,603	22	54
Black	28	31	254	501	47	184	76	1,803	54	45
Mulatto	85	153	1,159	1,360	837	1,407	1,709	3,886	1,127	368
Chinese								5		
Japanese								3		
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage	86.1	86.0	45.5	45.5	61.7	40.9	61.1	33.6	54.4	86.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	5.4	1.0	1.6	3.4	1.7	1.8	2.4	8.3	1.9	1.8
Foreign-born white	1.8	0.7	1.1	3.2	0.7	1.7	1.0	12.8	0.8	1.3
Black	1.7	2.1	9.3	12.9	1.9	6.4	1.5	14.4	2.0	1.1
Mulatto	5.0	10.2	42.4	35.0	33.9	49.1	34.0	30.9	41.0	9.2
CITIZENSHIP.										
Porto Rican	1,660	1,483	2,706	3,706	2,450	2,758	4,967	10,226	2,732	3,957
Spanish	25	4	19	95	7	25	33	946	12	42
United States	2	1	1	57		34	8	752	3	4
Other	3	6	8	23	10	48	19	639	1	3
Foreign-born white:										
Naturalized	1	2		10	1	1	3	174	4	2
Having first papers						1	1	33		
Alien	25	8	28	104	13	46	45	1,269	17	42
Unknown				3	3	1		23		2
Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship	4		3	6	1		2	104	1	8
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate	**1,176**	**1,213**	**2,043**	**2,675**	**1,714**	**1,907**	**3,489**	**3,407**	**2,219**	**3,030**
Per cent illiterate	69.6	81.2	74.7	68.9	69.5	66.6	69.4	27.1	80.7	75.6
Per cent in 1899	*75.3*	*86.9*	*79.4*	*75.6*	*73.1*	*76.1*	*73.1*	*34.8*	*88.1*	*79.1*
Native white, number illiterate	1,071	1,073	874	1,171	937	751	1,978	970	1,124	2,639
Per cent illiterate	69.2	82.5	67.8	61.7	63.1	61.3	62.0	18.4	72.8	76.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	11		2	5	3	1	3	59	1	10
Per cent illiterate				4.1				3.7		
Black, number illiterate	25	18	209	417	40	145	67	900	49	34
Per cent illiterate			82.3	83.2		78.8		49.8		
Mulatto, number illiterate	69	122	958	1,082	684	1,010	1,441	1,473	1,045	297
Per cent illiterate		79.7	82.7	79.6	81.7	71.8	84.3	37.9	92.7	80.7
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number	**5,609**	**5,011**	**9,052**	**12,982**	**7,878**	**8,118**	**15,809**	**38,564**	**9,197**	**12,974**
Number illiterate	**3,796**	**4,080**	**6,338**	**8,312**	**5,282**	**5,502**	**9,944**	**12,132**	**7,304**	**9,470**
Per cent illiterate	67.7	81.4	70.0	64.0	67.0	67.8	62.9	31.5	79.4	73.0
Native white, number	5,186	4,322	4,281	6,321	4,864	3,448	10,192	16,485	5,209	11,513
Number illiterate	3,487	3,554	2,658	3,392	2,945	2,178	5,646	3,306	3,782	8,426
Per cent illiterate	67.2	82.2	62.1	53.7	60.5	63.2	55.4	20.1	72.6	73.2
Foreign-born white, number	55	11	42	207	22	69	78	2,575	28	73
Number illiterate	26		4	9	4	4	4	134	1	12
Per cent illiterate				4.3				5.2		
Black, number	84	66	767	1,044	136	477	204	6,136	143	132
Number illiterate	68	43	618	1,292	115	370	162	3,203	129	105
Per cent illiterate			80.6	78.6	84.6	77.6	79.4	52.2	90.2	79.5
Mulatto, number	284	612	3,961	4,810	2,856	4,124	5,335	13,360	3,817	1,256
Number illiterate	215	483	3,058	3,619	2,218	2,950	4,132	5,484	3,392	927
Per cent illiterate	75.7	78.9	77.2	75.2	77.7	71.5	77.5	41.0	88.9	73.8
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	2,119	2,017	3,503	4,923	3,019	2,862	5,415	12,054	3,637	4,937
Number illiterate	1,149	1,492	1,990	2,607	1,672	1,644	2,616	2,527	2,613	2,968
Per cent illiterate	54.2	74.0	56.8	53.0	55.4	57.4	48.3	21.0	71.8	60.1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	**3,011**	**2,828**	**5,264**	**7,091**	**4,357**	**4,033**	**7,667**	**15,828**	**5,364**	**6,907**
Number attending school	**953**	**539**	**1,600**	**2,433**	**1,192**	**1,263**	**2,888**	**8,450**	**1,093**	**2,099**
Per cent attending school	31.7	19.1	30.4	34.3	27.4	31.3	37.7	53.4	20.4	30.4
Number 6 to 9 years	892	811	1,761	2,168	1,338	1,171	2,252	3,774	1,727	1,970
Number attending school	282	179	539	697	343	437	981	2,939	379	701
Number 10 to 14 years	1,121	1,050	1,840	2,488	1,528	1,460	2,759	5,088	1,953	2,535
Number attending school	528	309	801	1,161	673	680	1,519	4,023	578	1,153
Number 15 to 17 years	492	478	829	1,166	708	665	1,197	3,050	801	1,224
Number attending school	113	44	195	385	149	113	308	1,132	122	214
Number 18 to 20 years	506	491	834	1,269	783	737	1,459	3,916	883	1,178
Number attending school	30	7	65	190	27	33	80	356	14	31
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	2,013	1,861	3,601	4,656	2,866	2,631	5,011	8,862	3,680	4,505
Number attending school	810	488	1,340	1,858	1,016	1,117	2,500	6,962	957	1,854
Per cent attending school	40.2	26.2	37.2	39.9	35.5	42.5	49.9	78.6	26.0	41.2
Native white—Native parentage, number	1,850	1,553	1,704	2,011	1,660	1,058	3,127	2,912	2,010	3,883
Number attending school	737	399	756	941	669	456	1,702	2,406	584	1,580
Per cent attending school	39.8	25.7	44.4	40.8	40.3	43.1	54.4	82.6	29.1	40.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	40	14	35	150	29	17	65	816	34	70
Number attending school	25	12	29	126	24	13	57	747	24	49
Per cent attending school				84.0				91.5		
Foreign-born white, number	1		3	21	1	7	1	139		
Number attending school			1	16	1	7	1	104		
Per cent attending school								74.8		
Black, number	19	9	252	556	34	103	47	1,420	37	28
Number attending school	10	3	56	151	8	53	28	1,009	9	10
Per cent attending school			22.2	27.2		51.5		71.1		
Mulatto, number	103	285	1,606	1,918	1,142	1,446	1,771	3,575	1,599	524
Number attending school	38	74	497	624	314	588	712	2,696	340	215
Per cent attending school	36.9	26.0	30.9	32.5	27.5	40.7	40.2	75.4	21.3	41.0
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	1,479	1,344	2,451	3,319	2,068	2,247	4,397	4,849	2,595	3,607
Families, number	1,492	1,346	2,497	3,488	2,157	2,375	4,516	10,293	2,634	3,638

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Santa Isabel.	Toa Alta.	Toa Baja.	Trujillo Alto.	Utuado.	Vega Alta.	Vega Baja.	Vieques.[1]	Yabucoa.	Yauco.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910	6,959	9,127	6,254	6,345	41,054	8,134	12,831	10,425	17,338	31,504
1899	4,858	7,908	4,030	5,683	43,860	6,107	10,305	[2] 5,938	13,905	27,119
Increase, 1899–1910	2,101	1,219	2,224	662	−2,806	2,027	2,526	4,487	3,433	4,385
Per cent of increase	43.2	15.4	55.2	11.6	−6.4	33.2	24.5	75.6	24.7	16.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,208	.....	3,082	3,158	2,816	6,589
Same places in 1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,619	.....	2,288	.....	1,838	6,108
Per cent of increase, 1899–1910	.....	.....	.....	.....	−11.4	.....	34.7	.....	53.2	7.9
Rural, 1910—Remainder of municipality in 1910	6,959	9,127	6,254	6,345	37,846	8,134	9,749	7,267	14,522	24,915
Same territory in 1899	4,858	7,908	4,030	5,683	40,241	6,107	8,017	[2] 5,938	12,067	21,011
Per cent of increase, 1899–1910	43.2	15.4	55.2	11.6	−6.0	33.2	21.6	22.4	20.3	18.6
Urban, 1899—Places of 2,500 or more in 1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,619	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,108
Rural, 1899—Remainder of municipality in 1899	4,858	7,908	4,030	5,683	40,241	6,107	10,305	[2] 5,938	13,905	21,011
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.8	.....	24.0	30.3	16.2	20.9
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.5
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White	4,230	4,857	2,003	2,348	33,939	4,355	7,775	6,124	8,725	20,420
Number in 1899	*1,638*	*5,016*	*959*	*2,933*	*37,158*	*2,546*	*6,156*	*2,688*	*4,386*	*18,879*
Negro	2,729	4,270	4,251	3,997	7,115	3,779	5,056	4,301	8,613	11,084
Number in 1899	*3,220*	*2,892*	*3,071*	*2,750*	*6,698*	*3,560*	*4,150*	*3,959*	*9,519*	*13,235*
Black	314	136	1,138	273	201	370	841	1,037	442	393
Number in 1899	*547*	*430*	*922*	*471*	*448*	*185*	*920*	*1,050*	*1,275*	*440*
Mulatto	2,415	4,134	3,113	3,724	6,914	3,409	4,215	3,264	8,171	10,691
Number in 1899	*2,673*	*2,462*	*2,149*	*2,279*	*6,250*	*3,375*	*3,230*	*2,923*	*3,244*	*12,795*
Chinese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	4,186	4,838	1,947	2,339	33,670	4,344	7,688	6,023	8,672	20,127
Number in 1899	*1,606*	*4,987*	*912*	*2,893*	*36,851*	*2,527*	*6,055*	*2,546*	*4,340*	*18,011*
Native white—Native parentage	4,056	4,731	1,819	2,293	32,611	4,298	7,420	5,979	8,540	19,333
Native white—Foreign parentage	23	9	11	6	203	3	33	75	7	115
Native white—Mixed parentage	107	98	117	40	856	43	235	269	125	679
Foreign-born white	44	19	56	9	269	11	87	101	53	203
Number in 1899	*32*	*29*	*47*	*35*	*307*	*19*	*100*	*138*	*46*	*268*
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white	60.2	53.0	31.1	36.9	82.0	53.4	59.9	57.8	50.0	63.9
Per cent in 1899	*33.1*	*63.1*	*22.6*	*51.0*	*84.0*	*41.4*	*58.8*	*38.3*	*31.2*	*50.9*
Native white—Native parentage	58.3	51.8	29.1	36.1	79.4	52.8	57.8	54.5	49.3	61.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1.9	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.6	0.6	2.1	3.3	0.8	2.5
Foreign-born white	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.9
Per cent in 1899	*0.7*	*0.4*	*1.2*	*0.6*	*0.7*	*0.3*	*1.0*	*2.1*	*0.3*	*1.0*
Black	4.5	1.5	18.2	4.3	0.5	4.5	6.6	9.9	2.5	1.2
Per cent in 1899	*11.3*	*5.4*	*22.9*	*8.3*	*1.0*	*3.0*	*8.9*	*15.6*	*2.2*	*1.0*
Mulatto	34.7	45.3	49.8	58.7	16.8	41.9	32.9	31.3	47.1	33.9
Per cent in 1899	*55.0*	*31.1*	*53.3*	*40.1*	*14.2*	*55.3*	*31.3*	*44.0*	*59.3*	*47.2*
SEX										
Total....Male	3,780	4,678	3,534	3,253	20,230	4,109	6,474	5,493	8,873	15,718
Female	3,179	4,449	2,720	3,092	20,824	4,025	6,357	4,932	8,465	15,786
White....Male	2,294	2,471	1,234	1,228	16,688	2,167	3,939	3,198	4,463	10,224
Female	1,936	2,386	769	1,120	17,251	2,188	3,836	2,926	4,262	10,196
Black....Male	173	73	608	152	96	217	464	583	249	193
Female	141	63	530	121	105	153	377	454	193	200
Mulatto..Male	1,313	2,134	1,692	1,873	3,446	1,725	2,071	1,712	4,161	5,301
Female	1,102	2,000	1,421	1,851	3,468	1,684	2,144	1,552	4,010	5,390
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: *Born in*—										
Austria	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Belgium	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Canada	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2
Central America	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
China	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cuba and other West Indies	10	3	3	.....	2	4	9	49	1	26
Denmark	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
England	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	9
Finland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
France	1	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	12	.....	89
Germany	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	2	5
Ireland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Italy	12	1	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	27
Japan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Netherlands (Holland)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Norway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Portugal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1
Russia	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Scotland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2
South America	2	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	1	.....	8
Spain	16	14	43	9	229	7	72	25	41	107
Sweden	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Switzerland	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkey	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	.....	.....
Other foreign countries	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
NATIVE WHITE: *Both parents born in*—										
Canada	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
England	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
France	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Germany	.....	2	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	2	.....	5
Ireland	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Italy	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
Scotland	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spain	8	1	5	.....	175	3	30	9	3	35
All others of foreign parentage[3]	4	4	6	6	16	.....	3	63	4	37

[1] Part (Culebra Island) taken to form Municipality Culebra in 1905. [2] Excludes population (704) of Culebra Island, organized as Municipality Culebra since 1899.

FOR THE TERRITORY AND MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 38—Contd. SUBJECT.	Santa Isabel.	Toa Alta.	Toa Baja.	Trujillo Alto.	Utuado.	Vega Alta.	Vega Baja.	Vieques.[1]	Yabucoa.	Yauco
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	**1,982**	**1,881**	**1,680**	**1,204**	**8,386**	**1,781**	**2,860**	**2,879**	**3,790**	**7,400**
Number in 1899	*1,098*	*1,527*	*827*	*1,022*	*9,187*	*1,249*	*2,090*	*1,041*	*2,965*	*5,846*
Native white—Native parentage	1,100	1,009	586	501	6,685	966	1,687	1,490	1,895	4,535
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	40	40	34	18	190	14	53	110	35	242
Foreign-born white	30	15	47	7	215	7	62	59	47	208
Black	108	51	285	68	55	116	223	396	143	125
Mulatto	704	766	728	610	1,241	678	835	824	1,670	2,290
Chinese										
Japanese										
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage	55.5	53.6	34.9	41.6	79.7	54.2	59.0	51.8	50.0	61.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.9	3.8	0.9	3.3
Foreign-born white	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.6	0.4	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.8
Black	5.4	2.7	17.0	5.6	0.7	6.5	7.8	13.8	3.8	1.7
Mulatto	35.5	40.7	43.3	50.7	14 8	38.1	29.2	28.6	44.1	30.9
CITIZENSHIP.										
Porto Rican	1,951	1,861	1,616	1,194	8,173	1,775	2,791	2,681	3,735	7,129
Spanish	2	7	34	3	174	2	51	10	40	65
United States	10	12	20	6	13	4	10	26	12	65
Other	19	1	10	1	26		8	162	3	141
Foreign-born white:										
Naturalized	9	3	1	1	7		2	7	11	14
Having first papers					1		1	2	1	4
Alien	10	7	43	4	187	3	55	45	32	180
Unknown	7		2		2				3	3
Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship	4	5	1	2	18	4	4	5		7
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate	**1,275**	**1,526**	**1,169**	**919**	**6,280**	**1,422**	**2,218**	**1,842**	**3,024**	**4,894**
Per cent illiterate	64.3	81.1	69.6	76.3	74.9	79.8	77.6	64.0	79.8	66.1
Per cent in 1899	*71.5*	*81.4*	*73.5*	*79.0*	*80.8*	*85.6*	*82.1*	*69.3*	*82.0*	*74.9*
Native white, number illiterate	702	775	342	322	5,147	731	1,282	928	1,435	3,040
Per cent illiterate	61.6	73.9	55.2	62.0	74.9	74.6	73.7	58.0	74.4	63.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	5	1	1	1	23	1	5	16		10
Per cent illiterate					10.7					4.8
Black, number illiterate	80	43	237	63	46	104	203	269	123	93
Per cent illiterate	74.1		83.2			89.7	91.0	67.9	86.0	74.4
Mulatto, number illiterate	488	707	589	533	1,064	586	728	629	1,466	1,751
Per cent illiterate	69.3	92.3	80.9	87.4	85.7	86.4	87.2	76.3	87.8	76.5
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number	**5,215**	**5,835**	**4,575**	**3,954**	**27,379**	**5,523**	**8,939**	**7,470**	**11,845**	**22,190**
Number illiterate	**3,158**	**4,370**	**2,874**	**2,755**	**20,469**	**4,124**	**6,405**	**4,530**	**9,206**	**14,680**
Per cent illiterate	60.6	74.3	62.8	69.7	74.8	74.7	71.7	60.6	77.7	66.2
Native white, number	3,121	3,184	1,529	1,526	22,552	2,961	5,432	4,312	6,003	14,358
Number illiterate	1,820	2,128	724	838	16,623	2,091	3,658	2,272	4,290	9,133
Per cent illiterate	58.3	66.8	47.4	54.9	73.7	70.6	67.3	52.7	71.5	63.6
Foreign-born white, number	42	19	55	9	268	10	83	98	52	284
Number illiterate	10	3	1	1	43	3	9	27		18
Per cent illiterate					16.0					6.3
Black, number	248	114	822	184	158	290	632	831	361	340
Number illiterate	164	98	614	164	122	258	534	591	302	246
Per cent illiterate	66.1	86.0	74.7	89.1	77.2	89.0	84.5	71.1	83.7	72.4
Mulatto, number	1,804	2,568	2,169	2,235	4,401	2,262	2,792	2,229	5,429	7,208
Number illiterate	1,164	2,141	1,535	1,752	3,681	1,772	2,204	1,640	4,614	5,283
Per cent illiterate	64.5	83.4	70.8	78.4	83.6	78.3	78.9	73.6	85.0	73.3
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	1,731	2,220	1,653	1,655	10,318	1,999	3,304	2,364	4,263	7,683
Number illiterate	746	1,273	786	954	6,740	1,189	1,886	1,145	2,911	4,181
Per cent illiterate	43.1	57.3	47.5	57.6	65.3	59.5	57.1	48.4	68.2	54.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	**2,404**	**3,339**	**2,217**	**2,484**	**14,896**	**2,889**	**4,602**	**3,395**	**6,133**	**11,001**
Number attending school	**943**	**1,051**	**808**	**774**	**3,615**	**1,002**	**1,624**	**1,144**	**1,507**	**3,067**
Per cent attending school	39.2	31.5	36.4	31.2	24.3	34.7	35.3	33.7	24.6	27.9
Number 6 to 9 years	673	1,119	564	829	4,578	890	1,298	1,031	1,865	3,318
Number attending school	363	318	287	246	1,083	349	581	448	500	807
Number 10 to 14 years	813	1,175	726	908	5,360	1,054	1,650	1,117	2,228	3,784
Number attending school	499	567	417	416	2,022	526	863	574	834	1,716
Number 15 to 17 years	389	515	372	352	2,366	434	814	565	928	1,753
Number attending school	72	123	79	94	418	105	156	97	146	431
Number 18 to 20 years	529	530	555	395	2,592	511	840	682	1,112	2,146
Number attending school	9	43	25	18	92	22	24	25	27	113
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	1,486	2,294	1,290	1,737	9,938	1,944	2,948	2,148	4,093	7,102
Number attending school	862	885	704	662	3,105	875	1,444	1,022	1,334	2,523
Per cent attending school	58.0	38.6	54.6	38.1	31.2	45.0	49.0	47.6	32.6	35.5
Native white—Native parentage, number	914	1,119	321	588	7,793	1,005	1,653	1,211	2,032	4,302
Number attending school	497	529	189	285	2,442	487	860	656	768	1,540
Per cent attending school	54.4	47.3	58.9	48.5	31.3	48.5	52.0	54.2	37.8	35.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	31	20	27	7	329	11	67	55	23	135
Number attending school	25	16	24	5	215	10	54	49	22	91
Per cent attending school					65.3					67.4
Foreign-born white, number	2		1	1	3	1	3	2	1	11
Number attending school	2		1		1		1	1		8
Per cent attending school										
Black, number	53	15	243	67	42	77	175	166	90	53
Number attending school	37	4	126	16	14	21	59	69	21	22
Per cent attending school			51.9				33.7	41.6		
Mulatto, number	486	1,140	698	1,074	1,771	850	1,050	714	1,947	2,001
Number attending school	301	336	364	356	433	357	470	247	523	862
Per cent attending school	61.9	29.5	52.1	33.1	24.4	42.0	44.8	34.6	26.9	33.1
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	1,228	1,577	1,024	1,039	7,451	1,539	2,300	2,083	3,190	6,237
Families, number	1,508	1,585	1,167	1,056	7,631	1,547	2,305	2,539	3,456	6,515

[1] Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Table 39 SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Aguadilla.	Arecibo.	Bayamon.	Caguas.	Fajardo.	Guayama.	Humacao.	Mayaguez.	Ponce.	San Juan.	Yauco.
POPULATION												
Total population, 1910	**157,812**	**6,135**	**9,612**	**5,272**	**10,354**	**6,086**	**8,321**	**5,159**	**16,563**	**35,005**	**48,716**	**6,589**
1899	116,572	6,425	8,008	2,218	5,450	3,414	5,334	4,428	15,187	27,952	32,048	6,108
Increase, 1899-1910	41,240	−290	1,604	3,054	4,904	2,672	2,987	731	1,376	7,053	16,668	481
Per cent of increase	35.4	−4.5	20.0	137.7	90.0	78.3	56.0	16.5	9.1	25.2	52.0	7.9
COLOR AND NATIVITY												
White	87,487	3,714	6,357	3,067	5,471	3,403	4,941	2,837	11,224	19,687	23,469	3,317
Number in 1899									*9,088*	*15,460*	*15,263*	
Negro	70,316	2,421	3,255	2,205	4,883	2,683	3,380	2,321	5,339	15,318	25,239	3,272
Number in 1899									*6,092*	*12,496*	*16,765*	
Black	13,922	347	517	499	239	280	645	332	1,243	1,939	7,730	151
Number in 1899									*1,381*	*2,554*	*5,286*	
Mulatto	56,394	2,074	2,738	1,706	4,644	2,403	2,735	1,989	4,096	13,379	17,509	3,121
Number in 1899									*4,711*	*9,942*	*11,529*	
Chinese	6							1			5	
Japanese	3										3	
Native white	82,352	3,647	6,152	2,941	5,339	3,306	4,788	2,760	10,743	18,721	20,784	3,171
Number in 1899									*8,334*	*14,268*	*12,391*	
Native white—Native parentage	71,884	3,411	5,556	2,714	5,000	3,071	4,404	2,463	9,466	16,426	16,511	2,862
Native white—Foreign parentage	1,820	27	78	31	43	33	55	31	210	394	808	50
Native white—Mixed parentage	8,648	209	518	196	296	202	329	266	1,067	1,901	3,405	259
Foreign-born white	5,135	67	205	126	132	97	153	77	481	966	2,685	146
Number in 1899									*754*	*1,182*	*2,872*	
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.												
Native white	52.2	59.4	64.0	55.8	51.6	54.3	57.5	53.5	64.9	53.5	42.7	48.1
Per cent in 1899									*54.9*	*51.0*	*38.7*	
Native white—Native parentage	45.6	55.6	57.8	51.5	48.3	50.5	52.9	47.7	57.2	46.9	33.9	43.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	6.6	3.8	6.2	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.6	8.8	4.7
Foreign-born white	3.3	1.1	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.9	2.8	5.5	2.2
Per cent in 1899									*5.0*	*4.2*	*9.0*	
Black	8.8	5.7	5.4	9.5	2.3	4.6	7.8	6.4	7.5	5.5	15.9	2.3
Per cent in 1899									*9.1*	*9.1*	*16.8*	
Mulatto	35.7	33.8	28.5	32.4	44.9	39.5	32.9	38.6	24.7	38.2	35.9	47.4
Per cent in 1899									*31.0*	*35.6*	*36.0*	
SEX												
Total....Male	**72,552**	**2,731**	**4,205**	**2,453**	**4,744**	**2,882**	**3,816**	**2,413**	**7,190**	**15,952**	**23,146**	**3,020**
Female	**85,260**	**3,404**	**5,407**	**2,819**	**5,610**	**3,204**	**4,505**	**2,746**	**9,373**	**19,053**	**25,570**	**3,569**
White....Male	41,411	1,703	2,851	1,476	2,591	1,645	2,292	1,330	4,955	9,179	11,821	1,562
Female	46,076	2,011	3,506	1,591	2,880	1,758	2,649	1,501	6,269	10,508	11,648	1,755
Black....Male	5,892	136	207	227	106	113	277	169	489	782	3,326	60
Female	8,030	211	310	272	133	167	368	163	754	1,157	4,404	91
Mulatto..Male	25,241	892	1,147	750	2,047	1,124	1,247	908	1,746	5,991	7,991	1,398
Female	31,153	1,182	1,591	956	2,597	1,279	1,488	1,081	2,350	7,388	9,518	1,723
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: *Born in*—												
Austria	11								1		10	
Canada	40				1	1	2		3	7	26	
Central America	18				1	2					12	3
Cuba and other West Indies	514	6	13	10	9	14	8	6	61	119	257	11
Denmark	15							1		3	11	
England	78		4			3	4		5	13	47	2
France	200		2			2	13	1	13	63	70	36
Germany	125	2	2			3	1		8	21	88	
Ireland	26		1							3	22	
Italy	239	2	9	4	3	3	8		17	114	59	20
Mexico	29		2			9			3	1	13	1
Netherlands (Holland)	19		1	4						2	8	4
Norway	34								3	3	28	
Russia	14										14	
Scotland	24	1	1				1			8	13	
South America	182	3	2	1	1	2	3	1	10	35	119	5
Spain	3,362	53	155	104	115	56	108	66	326	532	1,784	63
Sweden	14									1	13	
Switzerland	10			1		1				2	6	
Turkey	47		2						1	28	16	
Other foreign countries	134		13		2	1	5	2	30	11	69	1
NATIVE WHITE: *Both parents born in*—												
England	23		3			5	1			3	11	
France	90	1	3		1	1	8		11	33	22	10
Germany	55	1		1	1	1			7	2	42	
Ireland	35		2						5	3	25	
Italy	82		1				1		20	37	9	14
Spain	893	13	47	19	29	13	15	14	70	186	474	13
All others of foreign parentage[1]	642	12	22	11	12	13	30	17	97	130	285	13

[1] Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

FOR PLACES OF 5,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.

A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

Table 39—Contd. SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Aguadilla.	Arecibo.	Bayamon.	Caguas.	Fajardo.	Guayama.	Humacao.	Mayaguez.	Ponce.	San Juan.	Yauco.
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number	36,952	1,253	2,062	1,244	2,249	1,377	1,938	1,207	3,517	8,054	12,563	1,488
Number in 1899									*2,382*	*6,858*	*7,892*	
Native white—Native parentage	16,247	736	1,141	640	1,079	685	967	516	1,913	3,698	4,222	650
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	2,573	52	133	57	93	56	112	86	302	563	1,038	81
Foreign-born white	3,175	47	133	88	94	55	98	60	283	616	1,603	98
Black	3,252	61	118	118	63	76	169	103	268	440	1,806	36
Mulatto	11,697	357	537	341	920	505	592	442	751	2,737	3,886	629
Chinese	5										5	
Japanese	3										3	
PER CENT OF TOTAL.												
Native white—Native parentage	44.0	58.7	55.3	51.4	48.0	49.7	49.9	42.8	54.4	45.9	33.6	43.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	7.0	4.2	6.5	4.6	4.1	4.1	5.8	7.1	8.6	7.0	8.3	5.4
Foreign-born white	8.6	3.8	6.5	7.1	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.0	8.0	7.6	12.8	6.6
Black	8.8	4.9	5.7	9.5	2.8	5.5	8.7	8.5	7.6	5.5	14.4	2.0
Mulatto	31.7	28.5	26.0	27.4	40.9	36.7	30.5	36.6	21.4	34.0	30.9	42.3
CITIZENSHIP.												
Porto Rican	32,747	1,205	1,921	1,147	2,144	1,289	1,823	1,128	3,173	7,303	10,226	1,388
Spanish	1,962	35	103	73	81	28	68	50	197	342	946	39
United States	1,012	4	13	10	7	22	8	17	59	112	752	8
Other	1,231	9	25	14	17	38	39	12	88	297	630	53
Foreign-born white:												
Naturalized	264	2	7	2	2	9	4	7	10	42	174	5
Having first papers	50	2		1			1		1	11	33	1
Alien	2,637	35	124	83	90	41	92	52	243	518	1,269	90
Unknown	38	1			1	1			8	4	23	
Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship	186	7	2	2	1	4	1	1	21	41	104	2
ILLITERACY												
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.												
Total number illiterate	13,070	472	897	357	985	631	914	593	1,070	3,119	3,407	625
Per cent illiterate	35.4	37.7	43.5	28.7	43.8	45.8	47.2	49.1	30.4	38.7	27.1	42.0
Native white, number illiterate	5,446	259	400	144	343	283	428	205	627	1,454	970	243
Per cent illiterate	28.9	32.9	38.5	20.7	29.3	38.2	39.7	34.1	28.3	34.1	18.4	33.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	179	3	13	1	5	2	6	1	26	59	59	4
Per cent illiterate	5.6		9.8						9.2	9.6	3.7	
Black, number illiterate	1,769	36	81	60	38	46	111	77	133	267	900	20
Per cent illiterate	54.4		68.6	50.8			65.7	74.8	49.6	60.7	49.8	
Mulatto, number illiterate	5,671	174	313	152	599	300	369	310	284	1,339	1,473	358
Per cent illiterate	48.5	48.7	58.3	44.6	65.1	59.4	62.3	70.1	37.8	48.9	37.9	56.9
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.												
Total number	122,833	4,692	7,546	4,048	7,860	4,508	6,379	3,893	13,049	27,331	38,564	4,963
Number illiterate	46,998	1,837	3,420	1,391	3,688	2,039	2,782	1,801	4,483	11,314	12,132	2,111
Per cent illiterate	38.3	39.2	45.3	34.4	46.9	45.2	43.6	46.3	34.4	41.4	31.5	42.5
Native white, number	64,020	2,804	4,810	2,244	4,054	2,459	3,649	2,047	8,371	14,658	16,485	2,439
Number illiterate	19,461	941	1,885	574	1,295	870	1,366	645	2,535	5,252	3,306	792
Per cent illiterate	30.4	33.6	39.2	25.6	31.9	35.4	37.4	31.5	30.3	35.8	20.1	32.5
Foreign-born white, number	4,934	66	203	122	127	91	148	77	458	927	2,575	140
Number illiterate	336	4	23	1	6	10	9	2	41	98	134	8
Per cent illiterate	6.8		11.3	0.8	4.7		6.1		9.0	10.6	5.2	5.7
Black, number	11,280	276	442	392	209	229	526	279	1,057	1,612	6,136	131
Number illiterate	6,276	175	299	202	137	135	295	197	599	951	3,203	83
Per cent illiterate	55.6	63.4	67.6	51.5	65.6	59.0	56.1	70.6	56.7	59.0	52.2	63.4
Mulatto, number	42,581	1,546	2,091	1,290	3,470	1,729	2,056	1,489	3,163	10,134	13,360	2,253
Number illiterate	20,919	717	1,213	614	2,250	1,024	1,112	956	1,308	5,013	5,484	1,228
Per cent illiterate	49.1	46.4	58.0	47.6	64.8	59.2	54.1	64.2	41.4	49.5	41.0	54.5
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Total number	40,527	1,651	2,569	1,406	2,860	1,578	2,117	1,238	4,454	8,876	12,054	1,724
Number illiterate	10,234	357	747	295	1,043	486	540	343	971	2,483	2,527	437
Per cent illiterate	25.3	21.6	29.1	21.0	36.6	30.8	25.5	27.7	21.8	28.0	21.0	25.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	53,849	2,198	3,370	1,854	3,744	2,190	2,854	1,709	5,800	11,931	15,828	2,371
Number attending school	27,601	1,269	1,640	953	1,593	1,090	1,870	886	2,983	5,778	8,450	1,289
Per cent attending school	51.3	57.7	48.7	51.4	42.5	49.8	58.5	51.8	51.4	48.4	53.4	54.4
Number 6 to 9 years	13,322	547	801	448	884	612	737	471	1,346	3,055	3,774	647
Number attending school	9,466	461	531	312	566	429	604	321	1,020	1,943	2,939	340
Number 10 to 14 years	17,615	778	1,101	610	1,203	735	959	586	1,901	3,876	5,088	778
Number attending school	13,277	655	806	481	794	494	787	445	1,460	2,697	4,023	635
Number 15 to 17 years	10,347	395	674	334	773	362	533	309	1,171	2,311	3,050	435
Number attending school	3,836	123	266	120	194	141	228	98	404	887	1,132	243
Number 18 to 20 years	12,565	478	794	462	884	481	625	343	1,382	2,689	3,916	511
Number attending school	1,022	30	37	40	39	26	51	22	99	251	356	71
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Total number	30,937	1,325	1,902	1,058	2,087	1,347	1,696	1,057	3,247	6,931	8,862	1,425
Number attending school	22,743	1,116	1,337	793	1,360	923	1,391	766	2,480	4,640	6,962	975
Per cent attending school	73.5	84.2	70.3	75.0	65.2	68.5	82.0	72.5	76.4	66.9	78.6	68.4
Native white—Native parentage	14,290	735	1,124	539	1,050	657	920	522	1,924	3,286	2,912	621
Number attending school	10,794	629	794	407	774	500	752	421	1,465	2,190	2,406	456
Per cent attending school	75.5	85.6	70.6	75.5	73.7	76.1	81.7	80.7	76.1	66.6	82.6	73.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,937	41	118	54	59	56	64	49	205	421	816	54
Number attending school	1,738	41	109	50	56	47	61	46	196	344	747	41
Per cent attending school	89.7		92.4						95.6	81.7	91.5	
Foreign-born white	256		3	8	9	8	2	3	20	56	139	8
Number attending school	182		2	4	8		2	3	15	38	104	6
Per cent attending school	71.1										74.8	
Black	2,485	54	91	82	43	49	123	62	211	328	1,420	22
Number attending school	1,721	38	60	47	24	39	101	33	149	210	1,009	11
Per cent attending school	69.3						82.1		70.6	64.0	71.1	
Mulatto	11,969	495	566	375	926	577	587	421	887	2,840	3,575	720
Number attending school	8,308	408	372	285	498	337	475	263	655	1,858	2,696	461
Per cent attending school	69.4	82.4	65.7	76.0	53.8	58.4	80.9	62.5	73.8	65.4	75.4	64.0
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number	26,361	1,428	2,328	898	1,542	1,378	1,632	798	3,145	7,044	4,849	1,310
Families, number	36,230	1,454	2,427	1,074	2,325	1,439	2,023	1,251	3,784	8,709	10,293	1,451

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 5,000 INHABITANTS.

Table 40 SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Anasco.	Arroyo.	Cabo Rojo.	Carolina.	Cataño.	Cayey.	Coamo.	Juncos.	Lares.
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910	66,808	3,064	3,220	3,847	3,244	4,786	4,498	3,869	4,141	2,751
1899	48,038	2,483	2,137	2,744	2,177	2,331	3,763	3,244	2,026	2,264
Native white—Native parentage	36,190	1,896	1,333	2,800	855	1,225	2,623	1,304	2,797	1,960
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3,330	150	162	57	191	438	210	133	85	185
Foreign-born white	1,007	49	93	21	48	141	41	37	46	49
Black	3,405	235	114	77	370	573	221	34	135	62
Mulatto	22,875	734	1,513	892	1,780	2,409	1,402	2,361	1,078	495
Chinese	1						1			
SEX										
Total....Male	30,284	1,458	1,584	1,745	1,526	2,167	2,006	1,710	1,899	1,214
Female	36,524	1,606	1,636	2,102	1,718	2,619	2,492	2,159	2,242	1,537
White....Male	18,511	1,010	808	1,328	538	833	1,283	656	1,370	980
Female	22,016	1,085	785	1,550	556	971	1,591	818	1,558	1,214
Black....Male	1,529	109	56	30	107	236	105	15	60	26
Female	1,876	126	58	47	203	337	116	19	75	36
Mulatto..Male	10,243	339	720	387	821	1,098	617	1,039	469	208
Female	12,632	395	793	505	959	1,311	785	1,322	609	287
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	14,021	684	838	777	687	1,030	977	764	844	535
Native white—Native parentage	7,245	429	307	571	165	212	535	274	549	383
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	789	26	54	16	53	100	66	84	17	30
Foreign-born white	674	31	81	13	33	82	40	18	36	38
Black	841	51	44	16	82	126	51	10	33	18
Mulatto	4,471	147	352	161	354	510	284	428	209	66
CITIZENSHIP.										
Porto Rican	13,190	649	731	762	658	921	936	740	806	497
Spanish	497	28	36	3	16	65	27	9	35	33
United States	121	4	29	2	2	15	7	5	1	3
Other	213	3	42	10	11	29	7	10	2	2
Foreign-born white:										
Naturalized	49	1	16	1	.....	7	2	1	1	1
Having first papers	7	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Alien	581	29	63	11	20	74	33	16	33	35
Unknown	9	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	1
Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship	28	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	3	.....	1	1
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over	50,093	2,355	2,441	2,858	2,373	3,532	3,473	2,883	2,991	1,950
Number illiterate	21,739	959	1,038	1,154	1,121	1,306	1,526	1,264	1,447	823
Native white 10 years old and over	29,753	1,605	1,095	2,147	792	1,197	2,212	1,096	2,069	1,536
Number illiterate	10,283	597	342	804	175	166	740	303	850	642
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	982	49	98	19	48	134	41	37	44	49
Number illiterate	52	1	2	2	.....	14	2	1	2	3
Black 10 years old and over	2,683	173	103	63	284	425	169	32	103	53
Number illiterate	1,729	96	69	37	174	266	120	16	75	29
Mulatto 10 years old and over	16,674	528	1,145	629	1,249	1,776	1,050	1,718	775	312
Number illiterate	9,670	265	625	311	772	860	664	944	520	149
Illiterate males of voting age	6,224	301	361	320	349	376	384	349	398	219
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	24,231	1,112	1,062	1,427	1,185	1,586	1,669	1,463	1,524	1,012
Number attending school	12,464	714	628	784	528	803	746	714	747	574
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	14,795	680	635	935	721	974	974	900	949	629
Number attending school	10,300	576	480	664	454	706	645	604	592	471
Native white—Native parentage, number	8,212	421	272	696	224	272	580	302	663	425
Number attending school	6,109	356	220	512	177	235	412	232	433	317
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	729	47	35	8	50	94	41	20	26	46
Number attending school	676	46	33	8	42	86	37	20	24	43
Foreign-born white, number	32	3	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	4	.....
Number attending school	24	3	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	3	.....
Black, number	650	51	17	17	72	114	33	5	29	8
Number attending school	302	40	8	13	33	64	17	3	15	5
Mulatto, number	5,172	158	311	214	374	489	315	573	227	150
Number attending school	3,138	131	219	131	201	317	179	349	112	106
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	13,404	629	724	801	511	1,123	827	777	685	559
Families, number	15,155	705	821	863	604	1,188	1,032	805	902	570

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 5,000 INHABITANTS.—Contd.

Table 40—Contd. SUBJECT.	Manati.	Naguabo.	Rio Piedras.	Sabana Grande.	San German.	San Lorenzo.	Utuado.	Vega Baja.	Vieques.	Yabucoa.
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910	4,439	3,303	3,084	2,636	4,999	2,663	3,208	3,052	3,158	2,816
1899	4,494	1,812	2,249	2,531	3,954	2,084	3,619	2,288	.....	1,833
Native white—Native parentage	2,516	1,666	1,515	1,465	3,571	1,576	2,236	1,695	1,758	1,399
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	252	67	313	62	246	123	166	146	244	100
Foreign-born white	81	21	105	6	62	22	59	44	53	24
Black	264	294	124	10	56	47	59	290	328	112
Mulatto	1,326	1,255	1,027	1,093	1,064	895	688	907	775	1,181
Chinese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SEX										
Total....Male	1,999	1,567	1,300	1,209	2,120	1,184	1,390	1,439	1,505	1,262
Female	2,440	1,736	1,784	1,427	2,879	1,479	1,818	1,643	1,653	1,554
White....Male	1,294	855	817	674	1,692	769	1,074	871	976	683
Female	1,555	899	1,116	859	2,187	952	1,387	1,014	1,079	840
Black....Male	118	140	55	5	12	23	22	140	153	57
Female	146	154	69	5	44	24	37	150	175	55
Mulatto..Male	587	572	428	530	416	392	294	428	376	522
Female	739	683	599	563	648	503	394	479	399	659
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	941	665	556	532	958	490	692	664	774	604
Native white—Native parentage	510	333	245	293	656	287	469	356	383	288
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	55	17	53	24	69	32	26	24	66	27
Foreign-born white	47	15	57	6	34	16	50	32	24	21
Black	63	70	25	4	8	16	11	71	104	38
Mulatto	266	230	176	205	191	148	136	181	197	230
CITIZENSHIP.										
Porto Rican	889	642	488	526	916	482	642	630	694	581
Spanish	44	10	53	2	22	15	40	33	6	20
United States	5	3	12	.....	8	2	8	.....	13	2
Other	3	10	3	4	12	.....	2	1	61	1
Foreign-born white:										
Naturalized	1	1	4	.....	2	2	5	.....	3	1
Having first papers	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Alien	44	14	51	5	29	13	41	32	18	20
Unknown	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Natives of Spain having Porto Rican citizenship	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	4	.....	2	.....
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over	3,407	2,355	2,444	1,956	3,841	1,914	2,444	2,298	2,344	2,234
Number illiterate	1,478	1,247	649	825	1,462	981	1,136	1,205	1,011	1,107
Native white 10 years old and over	2,142	1,286	1,451	1,148	2,899	1,231	1,819	1,375	1,456	1,197
Number illiterate	821	543	218	342	929	508	774	601	478	455
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	79	21	101	6	57	22	59	43	52	23
Number illiterate	5	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	14	.....
Black 10 years old and over	210	222	104	10	53	42	51	222	257	107
Number illiterate	124	142	65	9	35	34	31	179	165	63
Mulatto 10 years old and over	976	826	788	792	832	619	515	658	579	907
Number illiterate	528	559	365	474	496	439	331	425	354	589
Illiterate males of voting age	457	386	139	224	365	268	278	365	382	303
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	1,606	1,228	1,346	1,019	1,792	977	1,105	1,087	1,081	976
Number attending school	925	548	855	475	976	500	480	478	540	449
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	944	767	753	659	1,120	611	635	641	697	571
Number attending school	758	482	561	400	824	433	389	397	475	398
Native white—Native parentage, number	539	383	383	363	835	366	439	341	418	290
Number attending school	445	264	313	257	627	273	274	229	304	224
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	52	23	72	9	46	20	46	35	44	15
Number attending school	51	20	68	9	44	20	38	33	40	14
Foreign-born white, number	4	1	9	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	1
Number attending school	3	1	6	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Black, number	50	67	25	1	9	10	12	49	58	18
Number attending school	33	41	10	.....	4	6	8	19	30	13
Mulatto, number	299	293	264	286	229	215	137	215	176	247
Number attending school	220	156	164	134	148	134	68	116	100	147
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	829	692	523	515	1,132	570	605	654	661	587
Families, number	998	738	583	563	1,160	603	730	655	772	768

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